

Supplemental Online Content

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eTable. Differences in Observable Characteristics by Missingness on Race and Ethnicity

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eTable. Differences in Observable Characteristics by Missingness on Race and Ethnicity

		Non-missing race/ethnicity N=5,260,807	Missing race/ethnicity N=161,468
Characteristic/therapy use		N (%)	
Gender			
	Female	472,540 (9)	15,339 (10)
	Male	4,788,267 (91)	146,129 (90)
Age category			
	18-39	683,441 (13)	25,835 (16)
	40-49	501,314 (10)	16,147 (10)
	50-59	757,908 (14)	20,991 (13)
	60-69	1,189,311 (23)	32,294 (20)
	70+	2,188,833 (40)	66,201 (41)
	Age unknown	0 (0)	2 (0)
Cardiovascular diseases		3,162,654 (60)	88,807 (55)
Anxiety		692,075 (13)	519,376 (12)
Depression		902,415 (17)	24,220 (15)
PTSD		944,799 (18)	27,449 (17)
Chronic pain		1,195,711 (23)	30,678 (19)
Obesity		917,498 (17)	25,834 (16)
Diabetes		1,275,918 (24)	35,523 (22)
Chiropractic use		159,505 (3.0)	4,683 (2.9)
Acupuncture use		134,941 (2.6)	3,875 (2.4)
Massage therapy use		17,983 (0.3)	484 (0.3)
Meditation use		15,316 (0.3)	323 (0.2)
Yoga use		14,424 (0.3)	319 (0.2)