

Table S1: Sequelae for low back pain and associated disability weight in the GBD 2019 Study

Severity level	Lay description	Disability weight (95% CI)
Low back pain, mild	This person has mild back pain, which causes some difficulty dressing, standing, and lifting things.	0.020 (0.011–0.035)
Low back pain, moderate	This person has moderate back pain, which causes difficulty dressing, sitting, standing, walking, and lifting things.	0.054 (0.035–0.079)
Low back pain, severe without leg pain	This person has severe back pain, which causes difficulty dressing, sitting, standing, walking, and lifting things. The person sleeps poorly and feels worried.	0.272 (0.182–0.373)
Low back pain, severe with leg pain	This person has severe back and leg pain, which causes difficulty dressing, sitting, standing, walking, and lifting things. The person sleeps poorly and feels worried.	0.325 (0.219–0.446)
Low back pain, most severe without leg pain	This person has constant back pain, which causes difficulty dressing, sitting, standing, walking, and lifting things. The person sleeps poorly, is worried, and has lost some enjoyment in life.	0.372 (0.250–0.506)
Low back pain, most severe with leg pain	This person has constant back and leg pain, which causes difficulty dressing, sitting, standing, walking, and lifting things. The person sleeps poorly, is worried, and has lost some enjoyment in life.	0.384 (0.256–0.518)

Table S2: Prevalent cases of low back pain in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change of age-standardized estimates by location (Generated from data available from <http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool>)

	1990		2019		Percentage change in age-standardized estimates between 1990 and 2019
	Counts (95% UI)	Estimates (95% UI)	Counts (95% UI)	Estimates (95% UI)	
Global	386004927 (342715789 , 434483554)	8341.2 (7389.8 , 9370.2)	568444532 (505000665 , 640597792)	6972.5 (6190.5 , 7860.5)	-0.164 (-0.171 , -0.156)
High-income North America	43200296 (38699492 , 48476697)	13815 (12337 , 15507.2)	56363816 (52055300 , 61269217)	12314.6 (11322.5 , 13367.9)	-0.109 (-0.153 , -0.063)
Canada	2557121 (2485614 , 2638193)	8359.9 (8131.2 , 8616.6)	4250790 (3709618 , 4870936)	8894.6 (7789.4 , 10147.9)	0.064 (-0.06 , 0.203)
Greenland	5778 (4986 , 6688)	11034.7 (9636.6 , 12585.6)	6703 (5814 , 7710)	10310.3 (9036.8 , 11755.8)	-0.066 (-0.105 , -0.028)
United States of America	40636410 (36177564 , 45823737)	14414.9 (12814.4 , 16299.9)	52105428 (48196029 , 56404010)	12706 (11718.1 , 13778.9)	-0.119 (-0.17 , -0.064)
Australasia	2179509 (1949138 , 2420694)	9858.1 (8837.6 , 10953.2)	3171162 (2771742 , 3636715)	8801.4 (7661.6 , 10111.2)	-0.107 (-0.157 , -0.059)
Australia	1830800 (1639180 , 2030342)	9926.3 (8904.1 , 11003.3)	2676192 (2339327 , 3061066)	8785.5 (7641.1 , 10087.8)	-0.115 (-0.172 , -0.06)
New Zealand	348710 (302940 , 398746)	9511.2 (8244.6 , 10874)	494970 (432792 , 565181)	8896.2 (7713.6 , 10187.3)	-0.065 (-0.098 , -0.031)
High-income Asia Pacific	21318353 (18661554 , 24357457)	10834.3 (9519.2 , 12324.2)	25686694 (22546673 , 29151788)	9493.2 (8298.9 , 10825.8)	-0.124 (-0.135 , -0.11)
Brunei Darussalam	17298 (14766 , 19990)	8659 (7546.3 , 9939.9)	38188 (32810 , 44049)	8572.8 (7441.1 , 9809.8)	-0.01 (-0.051 , 0.035)
Japan	17185365 (15056838 , 19646751)	11338.4 (9957.7 , 12907.4)	18857608 (16597341 , 21406524)	9960.4 (8700.7 , 11329.5)	-0.122 (-0.131 , -0.11)
Singapore	228589 (196739 , 262436)	7472.7 (6468.2 , 8522.3)	499624 (429575 , 574928)	6891.4 (5969.8 , 7917.3)	-0.078 (-0.132 , -0.026)
Republic of Korea	3887100 (3367767 , 4465936)	9341.5 (8199.3 , 10653.6)	6291274 (5470613 , 7244067)	8735 (7622 , 9958.8)	-0.065 (-0.101 , -0.026)

Western Europe	46365835 (41456618 , 51959273)	10076.9 (8977.4 , 11305.6)	55449649 (48952532 , 63087425)	9445.4 (8337.8 , 10724.2)	-0.063 (-0.082 , -0.044)
Andorra	5716 (4988 , 6582)	9444.7 (8284.1 , 10806.2)	10337 (8982 , 11870)	9202.2 (8033.9 , 10573.7)	-0.026 (-0.065 , 0.011)
Austria	818761 (724407 , 926517)	8642.9 (7623.9 , 9795.8)	948943 (831907 , 1083896)	7788.1 (6777.7 , 8945.5)	-0.099 (-0.154 , -0.048)
Belgium	1164255 (1020795 , 1324617)	9582.9 (8351.2 , 10884.6)	1392622 (1222269 , 1596081)	9296.8 (8117 , 10584.3)	-0.03 (-0.066 , 0.01)
Cyprus	79209 (68997 , 90558)	9745.3 (8492.9 , 11136.5)	159103 (139195 , 181929)	9756.4 (8534.7 , 11117)	0.001 (-0.042 , 0.044)
Denmark	729267 (680259 , 785262)	11527.4 (10731.5 , 12444)	847323 (737263 , 972930)	11082.3 (9681.3 , 12714.3)	-0.039 (-0.126 , 0.055)
Finland	523556 (461159 , 593763)	8702.7 (7706 , 9829.3)	625072 (552635 , 708579)	8274.6 (7315.3 , 9355.8)	-0.049 (-0.085 , -0.008)
France	6469422 (5723369 , 7323289)	9613.9 (8479.8 , 10930.1)	8294272 (7317835 , 9446370)	9613.9 (8448.7 , 10875.4)	0 (-0.041 , 0.041)
Germany	10682440 (9438804 , 12120810)	10778.3 (9532.4 , 12187.9)	12173995 (10743424 , 13886206)	10403.9 (9190.3 , 11787.1)	-0.035 (-0.07 , 0.002)
Greece	1100335 (960891 , 1249788)	8856.2 (7752.1 , 10096.7)	1281974 (1123589 , 1470290)	8852.2 (7725.9 , 10143.4)	0 (-0.042 , 0.043)
Iceland	27878 (24471 , 31599)	10502.5 (9196.7 , 11961.9)	39965 (35298 , 45638)	9546 (8375.7 , 10936)	-0.091 (-0.127 , -0.053)
Ireland	385327 (338301 , 439185)	10369.8 (9041.7 , 11837.7)	602267 (531441 , 684567)	10175.8 (8962.9 , 11568.8)	-0.019 (-0.06 , 0.026)
Israel	463878 (409054 , 523416)	9739.7 (8589 , 11020.5)	926492 (811351 , 1053061)	9469.7 (8308.6 , 10807.4)	-0.028 (-0.068 , 0.012)
Italy	7086167 (6208095 , 8087349)	10055.5 (8788.7 , 11429)	8207556 (7183342 , 9358928)	9573.6 (8345.4 , 10925.2)	-0.048 (-0.06 , -0.035)
Luxembourg	46056 (40344 , 52611)	9961.7 (8759.6 , 11367.9)	75917 (66550 , 87229)	9644.8 (8475.6 , 11049.2)	-0.032 (-0.074 , 0.011)
Malta	43114 (37513 , 49352)	10599.3 (9252.7 , 12078.4)	63593 (56280 , 72367)	10535.2 (9284.4 , 11980.3)	-0.006 (-0.048 , 0.036)
Monaco	4194 (3663 , 4801)	9639.4 (8379.9 , 11038.3)	5044 (4405 , 5799)	9223 (8064.4 , 10597.7)	-0.043 (-0.079 , -0.002)
Netherlands	1498331 (1319876 , 1696589)	8636.1 (7609.3 , 9823.5)	1920886 (1674168 , 2196396)	8395.5 (7270.3 , 9598.8)	-0.028 (-0.068 , 0.02)

Norway	455542 (399618 , 518718)	8932 (7770.9 , 10164.6)	578259 (507919 , 660374)	8475.7 (7369.7 , 9664.7)	-0.051 (-0.062 , -0.038)
Portugal	1232816 (1089558 , 1403634)	10463.7 (9230.5 , 11926.9)	1568206 (1398565 , 1774403)	10342.7 (9170.5 , 11768.2)	-0.012 (-0.051 , 0.03)
San Marino	2650 (2321 , 3035)	9614.3 (8417.4 , 11087)	4017 (3522 , 4581)	9259.6 (8087.3 , 10606.2)	-0.037 (-0.072 , 0.003)
Spain	4036017 (3799320 , 4292847)	8934.1 (8393.7 , 9485)	4621840 (4082357 , 5303108)	7316.2 (6451.4 , 8361.1)	-0.181 (-0.26 , -0.1)
Sweden	956912 (865466 , 1061173)	8744.5 (7912.3 , 9724.5)	1156300 (1021342 , 1314629)	8461.8 (7444.5 , 9606.1)	-0.032 (-0.085 , 0.021)
Switzerland	1170029 (1119323 , 1225327)	14160.4 (13519.7 , 14847.5)	1244135 (1090619 , 1427122)	10621.2 (9303.4 , 12069.4)	-0.25 (-0.334 , -0.158)
United Kingdom	7345468 (6485662 , 8302729)	10987.4 (9659.4 , 12503.5)	8653190 (7616297 , 9840996)	9903.9 (8663.9 , 11282.3)	-0.099 (-0.119 , -0.076)
Southern Latin America	3380579 (2948565 , 3879894)	7091.2 (6184.2 , 8105.3)	5241259 (4570989 , 5998396)	7005.1 (6094.2 , 8036)	-0.012 (-0.041 , 0.019)
Argentina	2304447 (2013429 , 2650739)	7151.3 (6236.2 , 8211.1)	3462162 (3021739 , 3975476)	7015.4 (6099 , 8065.2)	-0.019 (-0.059 , 0.023)
Chile	847334 (734603 , 972681)	7021.9 (6123 , 8033.5)	1483973 (1294139 , 1709828)	6951.7 (6068 , 7979.6)	-0.01 (-0.045 , 0.032)
Uruguay	228662 (198910 , 262024)	6757.6 (5845.6 , 7770.5)	294861 (257615 , 336582)	7152.4 (6236.3 , 8189.7)	0.058 (0.013 , 0.11)
Eastern Europe	24131287 (21451404 , 27377267)	9440 (8391 , 10618.1)	25596428 (22803142 , 28912536)	9225.5 (8195.3 , 10348.9)	-0.023 (-0.033 , -0.012)
Belarus	1049780 (927458 , 1192091)	8922.4 (7871 , 10113.8)	1111379 (987589 , 1272149)	8825.2 (7818.6 , 9977.1)	-0.011 (-0.052 , 0.028)
Estonia	152484 (135912 , 171930)	8415.5 (7497.6 , 9454.5)	154231 (136840 , 174541)	8388.2 (7424.3 , 9440.8)	-0.003 (-0.043 , 0.035)
Latvia	274255 (242426 , 309438)	8758.8 (7754.1 , 9849.7)	240047 (213209 , 273831)	8739.9 (7745 , 9869)	-0.002 (-0.04 , 0.04)
Lithuania	375046 (330885 , 426055)	9091.1 (8021.5 , 10304.5)	350548 (311726 , 400402)	8772.9 (7759.4 , 9949.9)	-0.035 (-0.073 , 0.003)
Republic of Moldova	395141 (348852 , 446525)	8859.2 (7822.9 , 10000.1)	410435 (362104 , 468240)	8533.9 (7515.5 , 9634.2)	-0.037 (-0.072 , 0.003)
Russian Federation	15785382 (13985645 , 17862086)	9392 (8330.9 , 10588.3)	17554957 (15670164 , 19819457)	9159.6 (8146.8 , 10277.8)	-0.025 (-0.032 , -0.017)

Ukraine	6099198 (5420495 , 6925651)	9818.3 (8685.7 , 11051.1)	5774831 (5125373 , 6521744)	9676.5 (8554.5 , 10884.9)	-0.014 (-0.05 , 0.026)
Central Europe	13973483 (12390727 , 15808917)	10269.4 (9117.8 , 11602.1)	15259960 (13580388 , 17403539)	9982 (8822.9 , 11299)	-0.028 (-0.04 , -0.016)
Albania	284943 (249658 , 323980)	10255.5 (8993.6 , 11588)	338201 (298168 , 384754)	10063.1 (8850.1 , 11433.9)	-0.019 (-0.056 , 0.021)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	408277 (361369 , 464931)	8830.8 (7852.5 , 9985.2)	399670 (353075 , 457709)	9019.5 (7908.9 , 10276.9)	0.021 (-0.016 , 0.062)
Bulgaria	1051862 (928717 , 1196658)	10097.4 (8859.3 , 11457.9)	964743 (852434 , 1100689)	9993.9 (8832.3 , 11338.8)	-0.01 (-0.047 , 0.028)
Croatia	602909 (546958 , 667392)	10532.8 (9544.7 , 11644.9)	585422 (516693 , 670873)	10029.3 (8819.9 , 11394.1)	-0.048 (-0.106 , 0.01)
Czechia	1215512 (1081436 , 1371817)	10206.1 (9036.8 , 11469.6)	1441298 (1270391 , 1640988)	10013.9 (8782.3 , 11365.6)	-0.019 (-0.057 , 0.023)
Hungary	1201351 (1065222 , 1356156)	9700.6 (8601.3 , 10891.8)	1342771 (1197837 , 1524868)	10119.3 (8908 , 11503.5)	0.043 (0.001 , 0.084)
North Macedonia	184103 (160420 , 209544)	9089.5 (7923.7 , 10285.9)	243646 (213952 , 279509)	8968.3 (7873.7 , 10171.5)	-0.013 (-0.054 , 0.024)
Montenegro	63819 (56162 , 72469)	9927.3 (8748.8 , 11292.3)	76272 (66770 , 87694)	9793.1 (8571.3 , 11143)	-0.014 (-0.055 , 0.027)
Poland	4300347 (3799462 , 4866131)	10421.4 (9201.8 , 11792.3)	5116533 (4547475 , 5828561)	9999.5 (8848.3 , 11293.8)	-0.04 (-0.053 , -0.029)
Romania	2803975 (2460404 , 3176104)	10895.5 (9584.2 , 12287.9)	2645554 (2344389 , 3016050)	10214.8 (9029 , 11549.9)	-0.062 (-0.099 , -0.023)
Serbia	1064121 (929395 , 1218277)	10022 (8777.2 , 11411.1)	1134777 (997674 , 1300111)	9982.3 (8699.8 , 11429.2)	-0.004 (-0.04 , 0.035)
Slovakia	572990 (510016 , 646080)	10161.4 (9029.8 , 11444.2)	698963 (615854 , 795286)	9845.8 (8659.6 , 11135.5)	-0.031 (-0.069 , 0.011)
Slovenia	219275 (195262 , 248392)	9750.5 (8672.7 , 10994.5)	272111 (239366 , 308710)	9456.6 (8280.1 , 10699.3)	-0.03 (-0.069 , 0.012)
Central Asia	4149813 (3665482 , 4659249)	7444.6 (6592.8 , 8357.3)	6442826 (5651886 , 7309578)	7342.5 (6486.7 , 8292.9)	-0.014 (-0.029 , 0.004)
Armenia	249373 (219880 , 282892)	8083.8 (7145.7 , 9134.4)	292398 (259184 , 333125)	8046.6 (7122 , 9105.8)	-0.005 (-0.044 , 0.037)
Azerbaijan	448043 (393621 , 507913)	7382.7 (6508.9 , 8354.4)	797139 (700874 , 909378)	7403.7 (6533.9 , 8384.5)	0.003 (-0.033 , 0.043)

Georgia	396843	6727.8	322608	6833.8	0.016
	(350368 , 453155)	(5936.4 , 7644)	(285260 , 368312)	(6040.3 , 7771.5)	(-0.029 , 0.064)
Kazakhstan	1128573	7790.8	1412374	7627.3	-0.021
	(991924 , 1273607)	(6881.1 , 8739.6)	(1242290 , 1610291)	(6752.7 , 8631.9)	(-0.056 , 0.018)
Kyrgyzstan	265183	7482.6	415125	7283.7	-0.027
	(233224 , 298810)	(6602.1 , 8430.2)	(360855 , 471181)	(6401.3 , 8234.1)	(-0.064 , 0.01)
Mongolia	112858	7631.3	224558	7270.7	-0.047
	(98821 , 127905)	(6736.5 , 8652.1)	(194684 , 256547)	(6378.8 , 8235.9)	(-0.084 , -0.009)
Tajikistan	272346	7384	532625	7081.6	-0.041
	(238578 , 309381)	(6499.3 , 8372.9)	(463352 , 608564)	(6227.7 , 8052.9)	(-0.077 , -0.003)
Turkmenistan	197241	7540.5	341434	7295.4	-0.032
	(173527 , 222447)	(6659.5 , 8535.9)	(299113 , 386752)	(6448.2 , 8239.6)	(-0.068 , 0.003)
Uzbekistan	1079351	7241.9	2104564	7218.8	-0.003
	(940537 , 1214315)	(6352.1 , 8178.5)	(1834608 , 2387376)	(6369.3 , 8146.5)	(-0.041 , 0.037)
Central Latin America	8642298	6828.1	17322001	6828.6	0
	(7502717 , 9804814)	(5985.8 , 7719.8)	(15211051 , 19578706)	(6005.9 , 7708.9)	(-0.014 , 0.014)
Colombia	2039709	7682.5	4017933	7819.8	0.018
	(1772953 , 2337344)	(6730.4 , 8694.9)	(3561630 , 4498772)	(6920.3 , 8757.1)	(-0.03 , 0.066)
Costa Rica	172081	6969.7	345750	6746	-0.032
	(150363 , 195388)	(6116.3 , 7860.6)	(302578 , 390421)	(5912.3 , 7616.2)	(-0.07 , 0.007)
El Salvador	277608	6847.9	429172	6960	0.016
	(242179 , 313979)	(6002.8 , 7706.2)	(376145 , 486278)	(6113.4 , 7903.1)	(-0.029 , 0.059)
Guatemala	397074	7108.5	1089877	7146.5	0.005
	(348102 , 447901)	(6302.3 , 7970.5)	(950619 , 1236842)	(6269.1 , 8075.6)	(-0.035 , 0.048)
Honduras	224608	6985.3	588352	7023.4	0.005
	(195013 , 255202)	(6149.5 , 7904.9)	(510580 , 667452)	(6132.1 , 7903)	(-0.034 , 0.049)
Mexico	4177789	6409	8198484	6426.7	0.003
	(3615845 , 4751057)	(5598.1 , 7268.1)	(7162932 , 9313975)	(5632.2 , 7282.2)	(-0.009 , 0.015)
Nicaragua	185962	7163.5	408413	6926.5	-0.033
	(161456 , 212810)	(6297.5 , 8097.9)	(356846 , 464095)	(6089 , 7870.4)	(-0.069 , 0.006)
Panama	134823	6706	282729	6730.1	0.004
	(117429 , 153096)	(5907.6 , 7600.3)	(248083 , 320329)	(5914.6 , 7623.5)	(-0.035 , 0.049)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1032642	6932.3	1961291	6614.5	-0.046
	(893769 , 1170525)	(6082.2 , 7804.2)	(1724374 , 2218143)	(5807.4 , 7461)	(-0.088 , -0.006)
Andean Latin America	1735789	5996	3668549	5967.8	-0.005
	(1518280 , 1954791)	(5278.6 , 6768.1)	(3261749 , 4114905)	(5316.1 , 6681)	(-0.031 , 0.022)

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	295044 (257814 , 334053)	6357.5 (5587.8 , 7174.5)	664464 (582241 , 752260)	6250.7 (5500 , 7048.1)	-0.017 (-0.053 , 0.022)
Ecuador	451594 (393930 , 507746)	5921.4 (5195.4 , 6669.3)	945652 (859679 , 1045709)	5628.6 (5125 , 6222.2)	-0.049 (-0.102 , 0.006)
Peru	989151 (864830 , 1123493)	5930.5 (5221.9 , 6736.6)	2058433 (1807890 , 2321822)	6048 (5329.4 , 6800.2)	0.02 (-0.02 , 0.062)
Caribbean	2034503 (1785536 , 2287533)	6578.2 (5804.3 , 7432.7)	3244635 (2897401 , 3642176)	6473.6 (5773 , 7239.2)	-0.016 (-0.038 , 0.007)
Antigua and Barbuda	3587 (3148 , 4042)	6418.1 (5619.6 , 7244)	6428 (5625 , 7294)	6327.4 (5567.6 , 7140.2)	-0.014 (-0.051 , 0.025)
Bahamas	14143 (12315 , 16148)	6473.5 (5719.8 , 7316.3)	26280 (22905 , 29879)	6337.2 (5536.4 , 7182.4)	-0.021 (-0.06 , 0.018)
Barbados	17120 (15041 , 19350)	6463.5 (5682.8 , 7308.3)	24511 (21525 , 28087)	6397.1 (5599.5 , 7262.3)	-0.01 (-0.048 , 0.026)
Belize	8574 (7462 , 9637)	6526.8 (5738.5 , 7375.3)	24001 (20833 , 27226)	6502.8 (5699.5 , 7358.5)	-0.004 (-0.045 , 0.034)
Bermuda	4315 (3793 , 4877)	6591.5 (5797.4 , 7417.3)	5842 (5157 , 6678)	6483.3 (5713.7 , 7341.6)	-0.016 (-0.056 , 0.023)
Cuba	765837 (672938 , 866821)	6975.4 (6151.3 , 7894.1)	995721 (905762 , 1093782)	6689.6 (6058.5 , 7328.3)	-0.041 (-0.094 , 0.015)
Dominica	4451 (3918 , 5007)	6593.9 (5764.8 , 7449.3)	5060 (4476 , 5709)	6405.2 (5663.1 , 7220.4)	-0.029 (-0.066 , 0.016)
Dominican Republic	330289 (288568 , 372950)	6010.2 (5307 , 6787.1)	648996 (568707 , 735353)	6186.6 (5429.5 , 6982.8)	0.029 (-0.015 , 0.072)
Grenada	4754 (4201 , 5343)	6574.7 (5771.6 , 7403.8)	7204 (6318 , 8193)	6389.7 (5618 , 7208.1)	-0.028 (-0.067 , 0.01)
Guyana	38400 (33169 , 43777)	6488.9 (5694.5 , 7321.6)	47534 (41761 , 53977)	6419.9 (5656.6 , 7266)	-0.011 (-0.049 , 0.029)
Haiti	302065 (262654 , 340982)	6485.4 (5692.6 , 7319.2)	665026 (581281 , 759517)	6483.4 (5701.1 , 7364.8)	0 (-0.037 , 0.039)
Jamaica	131874 (115827 , 148569)	6618.8 (5806.7 , 7462.7)	197977 (174298 , 224541)	6579.2 (5783 , 7449.6)	-0.006 (-0.046 , 0.038)
Puerto Rico	230670 (202070 , 261105)	6347.8 (5581.1 , 7169.7)	300656 (267031 , 340726)	6286.5 (5569.6 , 7115.2)	-0.01 (-0.05 , 0.027)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2385 (2101 , 2683)	6507.4 (5720.2 , 7318.5)	4332 (3794 , 4960)	6384 (5608.3 , 7242.9)	-0.019 (-0.053 , 0.018)

Saint Lucia	7350	6781.2	13397	6541.2	-0.035
	(6420 , 8318)	(5951.8 , 7672.8)	(11716 , 15275)	(5738.1 , 7427.5)	(-0.074 , 0.004)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5614	6438.2	8034	6332.2	-0.016
	(4909 , 6327)	(5655 , 7273)	(7060 , 9125)	(5557.4 , 7176.8)	(-0.056 , 0.022)
Suriname	20988	6407.8	39340	6481.6	0.012
	(18353 , 23832)	(5623 , 7284.3)	(34600 , 44739)	(5707.9 , 7335)	(-0.03 , 0.05)
Trinidad and Tobago	67845	6517.5	105788	6404.9	-0.017
	(59095 , 76888)	(5728.9 , 7399.3)	(92663 , 119763)	(5611.1 , 7241)	(-0.056 , 0.024)
United States Virgin Islands	6467	6397.9	8597	6392.6	-0.001
	(5625 , 7336)	(5608.3 , 7198.5)	(7554 , 9834)	(5606.3 , 7224.3)	(-0.038 , 0.039)
Tropical Latin America	9729680	7595.8	18673981	7670.2	0.01
	(8447547 , 11017851)	(6640.3 , 8598.3)	(16342669 , 21126519)	(6723.8 , 8675)	(-0.003 , 0.022)
Brazil	9511313	7609.6	18193770	7682.1	0.01
	(8253989 , 10770345)	(6652.7 , 8617.4)	(15921828 , 20574639)	(6735.5 , 8682)	(-0.004 , 0.022)
Paraguay	218367	7037.5	480210	7259.5	0.032
	(191919 , 245684)	(6251.1 , 7885.1)	(420813 , 542472)	(6398.3 , 8175.6)	(-0.009 , 0.075)
East Asia	78737652	7307.4	96208234	5222.7	-0.285
	(69216915 , 88881785)	(6462.4 , 8223.3)	(84872149 , 109683360)	(4625.2 , 5881)	(-0.302 , -0.267)
China	75298419	7245.3	91339432	5134.7	-0.291
	(65995275 , 85123504)	(6390 , 8170.5)	(80527993 , 104119888)	(4548.5 , 5787)	(-0.309 , -0.272)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1466588	7829.3	2261973	7401.2	-0.055
	(1289582 , 1662224)	(6937.6 , 8838)	(2004603 , 2568291)	(6580.3 , 8354.4)	(-0.088 , -0.02)
Taiwan (Province of China)	1972645	10233.4	2606829	8053	-0.213
	(1830639 , 2094739)	(9552.3 , 10834.1)	(2305900 , 2969806)	(7122 , 9021.7)	(-0.292 , -0.137)
Southeast Asia	29119253	8169.1	54542511	8008.3	-0.02
	(25653545 , 32651583)	(7247.9 , 9183)	(48098970 , 61599738)	(7102 , 9005.2)	(-0.031 , -0.006)
Cambodia	600940	8919.1	1222848	8306.9	-0.069
	(525492 , 680646)	(7897.2 , 10041.3)	(1073239 , 1387744)	(7365.1 , 9349.9)	(-0.106 , -0.035)
Indonesia	12575131	8910.2	21500834	8358.7	-0.062
	(11055726 , 14169557)	(7911.7 , 10014.3)	(18906515 , 24357420)	(7409.6 , 9413.4)	(-0.073 , -0.049)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	229544	8023.4	477302	7932.6	-0.011
	(203517 , 258646)	(7155.4 , 8968)	(418561 , 538390)	(7015.4 , 8888.5)	(-0.052 , 0.028)
Malaysia	1060210	7814.8	2368732	7691.6	-0.016
	(960648 , 1170047)	(7118.9 , 8595.6)	(2081734 , 2683048)	(6814.6 , 8681.8)	(-0.069 , 0.039)
Maldives	10117	7280	33501	7078.7	-0.028
	(8867 , 11495)	(6443.1 , 8235.9)	(29126 , 38095)	(6264 , 7950.9)	(-0.06 , 0.004)

Mauritius	68248 (60224 , 77091)	7122.5 (6316.2 , 7988.4)	113070 (99457 , 127986)	7177 (6316.4 , 8070.6)	0.008 (-0.031 , 0.046)
Myanmar	2131680 (1885446 , 2392478)	6913.6 (6175.4 , 7771.4)	3770743 (3317595 , 4239677)	7162.7 (6335.2 , 8021.6)	0.036 (-0.009 , 0.082)
Philippines	4303527 (3769762 , 4863552)	9514 (8405.1 , 10714.3)	8686266 (7646921 , 9801420)	8923.4 (7900.2 , 10048.8)	-0.062 (-0.07 , -0.054)
Sri Lanka	997322 (876772 , 1122981)	6970.9 (6175.1 , 7813.2)	1733478 (1517782 , 1949089)	7148 (6283.6 , 8056.3)	0.025 (-0.012 , 0.068)
Seychelles	4795 (4256 , 5373)	7602.3 (6702.9 , 8560.5)	8285 (7282 , 9369)	7294.6 (6453.1 , 8204.2)	-0.04 (-0.075 , -0.006)
Thailand	3257627 (2859612 , 3724105)	6735.8 (5924.9 , 7628.5)	6359302 (5580520 , 7211887)	7018.7 (6197.8 , 7916.5)	0.042 (-0.009 , 0.115)
Timor-Leste	40119 (34992 , 45665)	7805.7 (6908.3 , 8800.1)	75177 (66268 , 84884)	7346.3 (6502.2 , 8269.1)	-0.059 (-0.093 , -0.026)
Viet Nam	3801284 (3357620 , 4271080)	7493.5 (6661.5 , 8408.8)	8121517 (7138257 , 9185147)	7923.4 (7008.7 , 8913.4)	0.057 (0.015 , 0.1)
Oceania	402540 (352446 , 454120)	8841.9 (7846.8 , 9916.8)	911041 (792198 , 1034102)	8849.1 (7808.2 , 10002.7)	0.001 (-0.023 , 0.029)
American Samoa	3078 (2675 , 3467)	8828.2 (7783 , 9910.2)	4617 (4051 , 5204)	8832.7 (7801.3 , 9912.9)	0.001 (-0.032 , 0.038)
Cook Islands	1373 (1210 , 1543)	8805.3 (7813 , 9854.2)	1864 (1645 , 2105)	8838.4 (7845.5 , 9924.9)	0.004 (-0.034 , 0.041)
Fiji	50622 (44335 , 57208)	8923.1 (7890.5 , 10018)	75048 (65628 , 85229)	8727.6 (7699 , 9818)	-0.022 (-0.056 , 0.016)
Guam	9733 (8511 , 11041)	8610.6 (7593.1 , 9699.7)	15556 (13811 , 17419)	8621.6 (7640.1 , 9652.3)	0.001 (-0.034 , 0.037)
Kiribati	4683 (4096 , 5280)	8798.5 (7801.6 , 9896.9)	8721 (7651 , 9849)	9216.8 (8162.6 , 10397.2)	0.048 (0.01 , 0.089)
Marshall Islands	2412 (2101 , 2742)	8751.8 (7749.7 , 9886)	4076 (3549 , 4628)	8511.3 (7507.2 , 9537.8)	-0.027 (-0.062 , 0.007)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6046 (5282 , 6858)	8787 (7759.3 , 9883)	7830 (6853 , 8842)	8769.2 (7754.3 , 9899.1)	-0.002 (-0.038 , 0.036)
Nauru	597 (517 , 681)	8844.8 (7812.9 , 9984.8)	681 (592 , 779)	8921.9 (7899 , 10096.8)	0.009 (-0.027 , 0.047)
Niue	190 (169 , 211)	8928 (7932.2 , 9979.2)	169 (150 , 191)	8839.3 (7818.1 , 9927.1)	-0.01 (-0.048 , 0.027)

Northern Mariana Islands	3205	8653.1	4393	8587.2	-0.008
	(2761 , 3686)	(7637 , 9743.2)	(3820 , 5035)	(7540.3 , 9639)	(-0.043 , 0.027)
Palau	1153	8858.3	1873	8742.9	-0.013
	(1004 , 1306)	(7797 , 9985.5)	(1629 , 2145)	(7694.4 , 9837.4)	(-0.049 , 0.023)
Papua New Guinea	250174	8785.2	653260	8827.3	0.005
	(218165 , 282322)	(7780.3 , 9865.5)	(566896 , 743663)	(7779.1 , 9984.3)	(-0.029 , 0.044)
Samoa	11444	9660.8	16395	9238	-0.044
	(10070 , 12943)	(8529.3 , 10839.1)	(14415 , 18549)	(8173.1 , 10413.7)	(-0.08 , -0.005)
Solomon Islands	18508	8594	41781	8754.2	0.019
	(16193 , 20982)	(7634.2 , 9620.4)	(36303 , 47448)	(7723.6 , 9881.1)	(-0.019 , 0.06)
Tokelau	122	9015.8	117	8820.4	-0.022
	(108 , 137)	(7951.8 , 10143.8)	(104 , 131)	(7822.3 , 9857.8)	(-0.057 , 0.013)
Tonga	6532	9183.9	8003	9060	-0.013
	(5736 , 7364)	(8106.8 , 10325.5)	(7064 , 9002)	(8012.6 , 10177.7)	(-0.051 , 0.026)
Tuvalu	715	9091.6	990	8885.2	-0.023
	(631 , 805)	(8067.2 , 10200.9)	(872 , 1109)	(7873.4 , 9945.5)	(-0.062 , 0.015)
Vanuatu	9677	9551.9	22637	9827.5	0.029
	(8476 , 10998)	(8458.8 , 10719.1)	(19926 , 25620)	(8723.7 , 11073.8)	(-0.01 , 0.065)
North Africa and Middle East	20077912	8140.7	43239039	7668.2	-0.058
	(17626717 , 22491145)	(7212.6 , 9121.2)	(37773370 , 48819120)	(6798 , 8636.3)	(-0.074 , -0.043)
Afghanistan	594847	7239.8	1757626	7307	0.009
	(520570 , 672492)	(6332.1 , 8183.8)	(1520204 , 2005763)	(6427 , 8281.8)	(-0.028 , 0.049)
Algeria	1298441	7380.1	2938809	7237.5	-0.019
	(1131655 , 1469536)	(6483.1 , 8340.9)	(2560184 , 3336911)	(6353.5 , 8175.9)	(-0.058 , 0.019)
Bahrain	29377	7284.8	120196	7213.6	-0.01
	(25045 , 33819)	(6382.3 , 8249.3)	(102199 , 139069)	(6350.1 , 8149)	(-0.047 , 0.031)
Egypt	3024108	7304.1	6364141	7461.2	0.022
	(2632482 , 3419903)	(6429.9 , 8283)	(5533169 , 7233281)	(6540.7 , 8414.6)	(-0.016 , 0.065)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3701159	9377	7415044	8486.5	-0.095
	(3239976 , 4181658)	(8310.7 , 10579.1)	(6524554 , 8393689)	(7533.8 , 9528.3)	(-0.106 , -0.083)
Iraq	849931	7400.5	2476373	7172.3	-0.031
	(738667 , 963878)	(6516.6 , 8371.4)	(2157322 , 2802292)	(6322.7 , 8116.5)	(-0.065 , 0.006)
Jordan	175566	7338.1	717146	7253.9	-0.011
	(151927 , 199969)	(6460.5 , 8313.2)	(622952 , 816397)	(6391.6 , 8222.1)	(-0.047 , 0.025)
Kuwait	103308	7389.3	346361	7412	0.003
	(87978 , 118760)	(6477.8 , 8369.5)	(297418 , 398409)	(6519.9 , 8339.5)	(-0.035 , 0.044)

Lebanon	173494	6543.6	346477	6493.5	-0.008
	(151466 , 197171)	(5745.4 , 7421.4)	(304628 , 392389)	(5721.5 , 7349.7)	(-0.042 , 0.028)
Libya	205433	7280	490208	7103.7	-0.024
	(179161 , 234665)	(6408 , 8232.9)	(423628 , 561130)	(6233.9 , 8024.1)	(-0.062 , 0.013)
Morocco	1438469	7535.7	2770031	7717.5	0.024
	(1268964 , 1616583)	(6690.3 , 8437.8)	(2428118 , 3142593)	(6818.5 , 8677.7)	(-0.016 , 0.066)
Oman	96620	7276.5	307584	7209.6	-0.009
	(83208 , 110459)	(6394 , 8232.6)	(259823 , 357611)	(6333.4 , 8186.6)	(-0.047 , 0.034)
Palestine	93688	7355.2	265697	7102.3	-0.034
	(81682 , 107049)	(6457.3 , 8379.5)	(232238 , 301139)	(6257.6 , 7999.9)	(-0.071 , 0.003)
Qatar	28180	7477	222755	7483.1	0.001
	(23482 , 33028)	(6538 , 8484.4)	(188144 , 258441)	(6566.5 , 8458.3)	(-0.038 , 0.047)
Saudi Arabia	782994	7146.8	2553569	7170.1	0.003
	(674611 , 893405)	(6264.7 , 8096.4)	(2178915 , 2947793)	(6283.2 , 8113.1)	(-0.033 , 0.041)
Sudan	954982	7095.3	2093653	7006.6	-0.013
	(830092 , 1084953)	(6218.3 , 7996.7)	(1817650 , 2382925)	(6190.2 , 7926.1)	(-0.047 , 0.023)
Syrian Arab Republic	605317	7474.2	1007021	7160.2	-0.042
	(528061 , 686618)	(6598.7 , 8480.5)	(871605 , 1147942)	(6255 , 8108.7)	(-0.08 , -0.002)
Tunisia	456037	6991.4	897946	7022.1	0.004
	(401454 , 514654)	(6173.7 , 7891.1)	(783942 , 1024027)	(6160.7 , 7987.7)	(-0.034 , 0.046)
Turkey	4741284	9853.2	7730835	8453.5	-0.142
	(4167295 , 5294482)	(8758.4 , 10990.9)	(6788734 , 8691678)	(7457.1 , 9478.7)	(-0.195 , -0.092)
United Arab Emirates	105906	7134	770334	7101.6	-0.005
	(89480 , 123414)	(6290.1 , 8022.1)	(641479 , 919311)	(6223.6 , 8047.2)	(-0.049 , 0.044)
Yemen	605267	7621.6	1603302	7208.7	-0.054
	(525094 , 688300)	(6668.3 , 8630.5)	(1388518 , 1831446)	(6336 , 8120.3)	(-0.091 , -0.018)
South Asia	56058296	7047.7	89474668	5485.6	-0.222
	(48920714 , 63367163)	(6216.4 , 7970.8)	(78460914 , 101685307)	(4831.9 , 6219)	(-0.238 , -0.207)
Bangladesh	5167092	7380.6	10176933	6808.1	-0.078
	(4507395 , 5847759)	(6493 , 8316.4)	(8928310 , 11585069)	(6001.4 , 7736)	(-0.117 , -0.033)
Bhutan	27500	6976.3	47481	6866	-0.016
	(23927 , 31172)	(6161.2 , 7893.2)	(41648 , 53932)	(6069.2 , 7792.2)	(-0.053 , 0.025)
India	45599713	7158.8	67937531	5246.5	-0.267
	(39871073 , 51579036)	(6324.6 , 8104.5)	(59709073 , 77131451)	(4613.5 , 5943.6)	(-0.286 , -0.25)
Nepal	1044034	7848.2	2060649	7736.5	-0.014
	(915833 , 1171879)	(6970.8 , 8801.2)	(1802836 , 2346501)	(6812.1 , 8799.4)	(-0.056 , 0.03)

Pakistan	4219958 (3602952 , 4884867)	5671.9 (4862.4 , 6561.5)	9252074 (7943244 , 10707599)	5836.3 (5037 , 6717.3)	0.029 (0.002 , 0.059)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	2240279 (1970627 , 2521905)	6079.7 (5397 , 6889.4)	3974668 (3486549 , 4499663)	5776 (5108.2 , 6542.9)	-0.05 (-0.063 , -0.037)
Botswana	49181 (43067 , 55744)	5939.9 (5250.4 , 6738)	113642 (99057 , 129364)	5870 (5177.3 , 6668.3)	-0.012 (-0.049 , 0.026)
Eswatini	26437 (23230 , 29803)	5712.6 (5066.9 , 6415.4)	46594 (40660 , 52977)	5594.1 (4916 , 6307.5)	-0.021 (-0.059 , 0.017)
Lesotho	74322 (65300 , 84058)	5917.8 (5245 , 6698.2)	96064 (83846 , 108760)	5715.8 (5027.4 , 6494.9)	-0.034 (-0.072 , 0.003)
Namibia	58148 (51295 , 65496)	6140.3 (5459.5 , 6935.4)	114801 (99946 , 130129)	6165 (5429.3 , 6976.2)	0.004 (-0.034 , 0.045)
South Africa	1648890 (1448983 , 1860421)	6052.8 (5368.6 , 6869)	2914489 (2555988 , 3313534)	5589.9 (4943.3 , 6331.3)	-0.076 (-0.091 , -0.061)
Zimbabwe	383301 (338327 , 432021)	6263.4 (5584.8 , 7097.9)	689079 (603769 , 779089)	6675 (5906.4 , 7608.2)	0.066 (0.018 , 0.113)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	8987515 (7905711 , 10162260)	7092.8 (6288.3 , 7987.6)	21680082 (19008773 , 24562561)	7095.1 (6282.7 , 8000)	0 (-0.007 , 0.007)
Benin	198194 (173311 , 225516)	6733.2 (5936.5 , 7650.9)	541295 (469311 , 617022)	6719 (5925.3 , 7600.9)	-0.002 (-0.043 , 0.035)
Burkina Faso	391675 (344595 , 442206)	6500.8 (5770.6 , 7288.2)	969145 (848661 , 1108067)	6634.6 (5842.4 , 7511.5)	0.021 (-0.018 , 0.064)
Cabo Verde	16454 (14512 , 18642)	6503 (5731.8 , 7373.3)	33252 (29253 , 37693)	6471.7 (5697.9 , 7333.2)	-0.005 (-0.041 , 0.033)
Cameroon	475828 (416092 , 541129)	7103.8 (6262.3 , 8052.3)	1390454 (1212044 , 1590853)	7007.8 (6168.9 , 7951.1)	-0.014 (-0.052 , 0.026)
Chad	276049 (243782 , 311485)	7176.3 (6378 , 8058)	682781 (594566 , 779584)	7155 (6341.2 , 8050.6)	-0.003 (-0.041 , 0.036)
Cote d'Ivoire	483709 (424436 , 548986)	6556.9 (5810.4 , 7356.3)	1209437 (1055297 , 1385845)	6694.8 (5919.3 , 7591.4)	0.021 (-0.017 , 0.06)
Gambia	38476 (33472 , 44138)	6423.7 (5654.2 , 7300.8)	97337 (84944 , 111041)	6371.1 (5615.5 , 7216.2)	-0.008 (-0.047 , 0.029)
Ghana	547952 (481306 , 619763)	5635.2 (4981.7 , 6366.8)	1325448 (1172947 , 1486599)	5503.8 (4932.5 , 6108.6)	-0.023 (-0.062 , 0.016)
Guinea	279976 (245048 , 317451)	6586.3 (5816.7 , 7442.4)	552622 (482306 , 628251)	6661.9 (5884.1 , 7535.7)	0.011 (-0.026 , 0.05)

Guinea-Bissau	40801 (35535 , 46593)	6482.4 (5712.5 , 7302.3)	81260 (70722 , 93514)	6473.2 (5710.8 , 7311)	-0.001 (-0.037 , 0.038)
Liberia	90842 (79443 , 102752)	6520.2 (5736.6 , 7390.1)	221504 (192146 , 252411)	6462.7 (5678.4 , 7292.4)	-0.009 (-0.047 , 0.03)
Mali	315806 (278513 , 357084)	5581 (4956.6 , 6276.7)	805602 (702922 , 915348)	5915.9 (5209.3 , 6670.3)	0.06 (0.017 , 0.101)
Mauritania	89245 (78583 , 100238)	6460.6 (5729.1 , 7241.7)	190576 (167203 , 217085)	6503.5 (5743.9 , 7416)	0.007 (-0.03 , 0.049)
Niger	307057 (265703 , 349992)	6532 (5761.2 , 7371.2)	870950 (760148 , 1002132)	6568.1 (5788.3 , 7424)	0.006 (-0.031 , 0.045)
Nigeria	4828350 (4241095 , 5453124)	7812.7 (6908 , 8804.8)	11301205 (9885437 , 12839103)	7864.3 (6958.1 , 8879.2)	0.007 (-0.001 , 0.014)
Sao Tome and Principe	4754 (4171 , 5385)	5803.7 (5150.5 , 6531.1)	9289 (8097 , 10576)	5900.8 (5186.6 , 6668.8)	0.017 (-0.016 , 0.057)
Senegal	289030 (254560 , 325571)	6055.8 (5350.9 , 6797)	651992 (575133 , 739220)	6011 (5309.2 , 6782.6)	-0.007 (-0.045 , 0.035)
Sierra Leone	172655 (150676 , 196084)	6781 (5987.5 , 7707.6)	374642 (325352 , 427789)	6556 (5758.5 , 7428.3)	-0.033 (-0.072 , 0.005)
Togo	140360 (122267 , 161200)	6462.6 (5722.7 , 7383)	370985 (321831 , 420833)	6493 (5709.6 , 7319.6)	0.005 (-0.033 , 0.045)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	7204891 (6322908 , 8139269)	6442.3 (5699.1 , 7303.6)	16557539 (14414376 , 18788468)	6378.2 (5636.6 , 7213.6)	-0.01 (-0.019 , 0)
Burundi	212915 (186074 , 240374)	6346.2 (5607.2 , 7193.8)	475165 (414377 , 542033)	6496.5 (5715.4 , 7394.1)	0.024 (-0.018 , 0.064)
Comoros	19406 (17177 , 21732)	6547.1 (5800.8 , 7313.3)	39895 (34914 , 45281)	6654.8 (5845.4 , 7535.3)	0.016 (-0.025 , 0.064)
Djibouti	16843 (14559 , 19368)	6118.9 (5385.1 , 6917.8)	55962 (48626 , 64093)	6060 (5312.9 , 6869)	-0.01 (-0.05 , 0.033)
Eritrea	93550 (81677 , 107289)	5456.1 (4820 , 6188.6)	254510 (221331 , 291051)	5701.7 (5022.6 , 6433.1)	0.045 (0.008 , 0.086)
Ethiopia	1900516 (1664436 , 2156918)	6390.4 (5656.6 , 7236.8)	4152128 (3616661 , 4723798)	6234.9 (5520.4 , 7074.7)	-0.024 (-0.043 , -0.006)
Kenya	855016 (747128 , 969412)	6629.7 (5854.3 , 7510.3)	2257719 (1969000 , 2555492)	6558.9 (5792.8 , 7428.2)	-0.011 (-0.018 , -0.003)
Madagascar	502864 (439380 , 567498)	6832.8 (6038.3 , 7778.3)	1131915 (985423 , 1292009)	6422.8 (5645.7 , 7336.7)	-0.06 (-0.099 , -0.024)

Malawi	376841	6533.7	726848	6276.7	-0.039
	(331480 , 424655)	(5787.5 , 7363.8)	(630544 , 828352)	(5532.6 , 7109.2)	(-0.074 , -0.003)
Mozambique	549853	6584.4	1165712	6660.4	0.012
	(481810 , 628720)	(5814.3 , 7481.3)	(1009842 , 1324821)	(5837.1 , 7533.9)	(-0.029 , 0.05)
Rwanda	297418	6941.6	601976	6696	-0.035
	(260626 , 336502)	(6128.8 , 7902.1)	(527910 , 684382)	(5930.5 , 7596.6)	(-0.07 , 0.003)
Somalia	269308	6391.6	765209	6526.9	0.021
	(235440 , 308338)	(5634.2 , 7274.9)	(663416 , 871127)	(5747.1 , 7385.8)	(-0.02 , 0.061)
South Sudan	232344	6469.7	386555	6564.3	0.015
	(203139 , 262558)	(5709.5 , 7343.1)	(335443 , 443344)	(5761.4 , 7460.4)	(-0.022 , 0.056)
Uganda	629339	6421.3	1538858	6470.6	0.008
	(545614 , 712299)	(5660.6 , 7272)	(1338674 , 1758693)	(5690.8 , 7340.5)	(-0.033 , 0.045)
United Republic of Tanzania	995734	6370.3	2294243	6261.9	-0.017
	(874031 , 1129804)	(5635.1 , 7224.9)	(2004455 , 2604462)	(5507 , 7114.1)	(-0.055 , 0.022)
Zambia	247657	5517	697605	6142.7	0.113
	(217466 , 278652)	(4905.5 , 6191)	(602128 , 797529)	(5395.5 , 6950.3)	(0.065 , 0.16)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	2335164	6764	5735791	6691.6	-0.011
	(2041880 , 2649543)	(5984.4 , 7660.4)	(4974586 , 6538846)	(5904.4 , 7525.2)	(-0.039 , 0.016)
Angola	431631	6773.2	1254689	6721.1	-0.008
	(374438 , 491875)	(5950.4 , 7713.1)	(1096569 , 1426190)	(5930.2 , 7608.9)	(-0.043 , 0.029)
Central African Republic	119540	6796.6	238033	6791.5	-0.001
	(104355 , 136043)	(5982.2 , 7678.4)	(208469 , 271981)	(6018.7 , 7733.9)	(-0.042 , 0.038)
Congo	103637	6614.2	260164	6588.2	-0.004
	(90921 , 117161)	(5863.6 , 7456.4)	(226503 , 295457)	(5812.7 , 7462.7)	(-0.045 , 0.036)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1616097	6775	3830708	6689.9	-0.013
	(1413535 , 1836522)	(5986.5 , 7671.2)	(3320428 , 4378881)	(5899.4 , 7559.8)	(-0.052 , 0.025)
Equatorial Guinea	18391	6763.9	59430	6545	-0.032
	(16078 , 20825)	(5960.4 , 7628.5)	(51465 , 67722)	(5779.6 , 7365.6)	(-0.068 , 0.01)
Gabon	45867	6535.7	92766	6535.2	0
	(40425 , 51993)	(5776.2 , 7452.9)	(81211 , 104712)	(5771.9 , 7404.7)	(-0.035 , 0.037)

Table S3: Incident cases of low back pain in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change of age-standardized rates by location (Generated from data available from <http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool>)

	1990		2019		Percentage change in age-standardized rates between 1990 and 2019
	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	
Global	149294134 (131308579 , 169173302)	3168.9 (2799.7 , 3573)	223455641 (197710058 , 252992458)	2748.9 (2425.8 , 3106.9)	-0.133 (-0.139 , -0.126)
High-income North America	11186379 (9954418 , 12581592)	3654.7 (3240.7 , 4113.3)	14965167 (13405564 , 16680784)	3434.1 (3075.1 , 3844.3)	-0.06 (-0.09 , -0.029)
Canada	776671 (689737 , 887194)	2588.8 (2307.2 , 2954.1)	1233475 (1082728 , 1400024)	2710.7 (2374.7 , 3066.8)	0.047 (-0.072 , 0.163)
Greenland	1614 (1406 , 1874)	3014.7 (2655.9 , 3400.7)	1851 (1614 , 2107)	2930.1 (2566.6 , 3318)	-0.028 (-0.058 , 0.004)
United States of America	10407838 (9168728 , 11781258)	3771.4 (3325.5 , 4268)	13729604 (12299927 , 15289784)	3514.9 (3150.8 , 3937.2)	-0.068 (-0.102 , -0.034)
Australasia	636501 (560609 , 720422)	2913 (2573.5 , 3296.3)	957335 (837149 , 1087058)	2765.5 (2415.9 , 3140.5)	-0.051 (-0.084 , -0.021)
Australia	523769 (462631 , 594221)	2876.1 (2540 , 3248.3)	796532 (698694 , 904485)	2724 (2384.1 , 3095.6)	-0.053 (-0.092 , -0.017)
New Zealand	112732 (98295 , 128682)	3099.5 (2709.2 , 3533.1)	160803 (140417 , 182596)	2997.3 (2600.3 , 3415.7)	-0.033 (-0.063 , -0.006)
High-income Asia Pacific	6227022 (5433929 , 7037839)	3216.3 (2817.4 , 3629.1)	7545399 (6642605 , 8583366)	3003.7 (2627.8 , 3400.9)	-0.066 (-0.077 , -0.056)
Brunei Darussalam	5649 (4846 , 6639)	2664.3 (2331.2 , 3005.9)	12058 (10462 , 13916)	2675.1 (2343.9 , 3033.8)	0.004 (-0.026 , 0.034)
Japan	4950744 (4335589 , 5610361)	3366.2 (2943.1 , 3806.5)	5520722 (4858047 , 6269887)	3172.9 (2773 , 3590)	-0.057 (-0.066 , -0.049)
Singapore	76266 (65978 , 88308)	2464.6 (2155.6 , 2799)	165762 (143055 , 190636)	2371.3 (2056 , 2714.3)	-0.038 (-0.072 , -0.001)
Republic of Korea	1194364 (1043433 , 1366994)	2788.5 (2445.9 , 3158.3)	1846856 (1610991 , 2108699)	2704.1 (2371.1 , 3074.7)	-0.03 (-0.059 , -0.002)
Western Europe	13529633 (12007074 , 15137604)	3034 (2685.1 , 3409.8)	16164047 (14225919 , 18317754)	2934.8 (2576.5 , 3315.9)	-0.033 (-0.048 , -0.017)

Andorra	1660 (1455 , 1899)	2777.9 (2435.8 , 3147.9)	2932 (2557 , 3342)	2770.5 (2428 , 3139.1)	-0.003 (-0.035 , 0.029)
Austria	242448 (213350 , 274542)	2651.6 (2341.6 , 2994.1)	288856 (253262 , 328518)	2529.1 (2210.8 , 2876)	-0.046 (-0.089 , -0.009)
Belgium	329571 (288596 , 373292)	2817.4 (2455.8 , 3188.6)	393941 (347786 , 447217)	2799.3 (2469.2 , 3167.2)	-0.006 (-0.035 , 0.027)
Cyprus	22895 (20036 , 26034)	2834.4 (2483.9 , 3218.7)	44543 (39104 , 50714)	2854.2 (2510.8 , 3223.3)	0.007 (-0.02 , 0.038)
Denmark	157512 (138083 , 179946)	2604.4 (2292.4 , 2971.3)	183946 (157687 , 216999)	2572.2 (2215.4 , 2968.1)	-0.012 (-0.084 , 0.066)
Finland	155421 (136404 , 177185)	2672.4 (2350.4 , 3038)	185608 (162854 , 210465)	2624 (2296.7 , 2954.4)	-0.018 (-0.054 , 0.019)
France	1841253 (1631262 , 2073823)	2820.1 (2498.4 , 3178.2)	2301282 (2029674 , 2603828)	2838.5 (2500 , 3197)	0.007 (-0.023 , 0.038)
Germany	2847436 (2504623 , 3219167)	3007.9 (2645.1 , 3403.1)	3226524 (2841667 , 3661208)	2980.6 (2620.1 , 3371.4)	-0.009 (-0.04 , 0.021)
Greece	325499 (285291 , 367749)	2699.6 (2371.1 , 3052.6)	365188 (320547 , 414545)	2714.7 (2371.5 , 3090.6)	0.006 (-0.025 , 0.039)
Iceland	7785 (6864 , 8801)	2952.4 (2592.4 , 3345.2)	11356 (9965 , 12882)	2832.3 (2480.3 , 3225.3)	-0.041 (-0.073 , -0.007)
Ireland	108479 (95551 , 122447)	2926.1 (2573.8 , 3316.3)	165532 (145499 , 187454)	2923.5 (2567.9 , 3326.5)	-0.001 (-0.036 , 0.038)
Israel	136268 (119622 , 153578)	2834.1 (2492.6 , 3208.3)	271895 (239126 , 306401)	2828.5 (2484.6 , 3200.9)	-0.002 (-0.036 , 0.031)
Italy	2151540 (1888704 , 2434560)	3160 (2769.1 , 3565.6)	2487894 (2186301 , 2827095)	3112.6 (2730.2 , 3519.1)	-0.015 (-0.025 , -0.005)
Luxembourg	12729 (11193 , 14464)	2859.4 (2511 , 3239.2)	21165 (18474 , 24120)	2833 (2478.6 , 3210.1)	-0.009 (-0.042 , 0.025)
Malta	11814 (10370 , 13429)	2959.8 (2608.1 , 3356.4)	16586 (14627 , 18842)	2974.2 (2617.1 , 3366)	0.005 (-0.025 , 0.035)
Monaco	1141 (1000 , 1301)	2813.4 (2464.3 , 3203.8)	1398 (1227 , 1593)	2782.8 (2441.6 , 3164.7)	-0.011 (-0.039 , 0.021)
Netherlands	450150 (394948 , 508046)	2657.3 (2333.3 , 3012.7)	568295 (497155 , 647105)	2635.1 (2308.3 , 2979.4)	-0.008 (-0.043 , 0.028)
Norway	146944 (129092 , 165793)	2970 (2606.2 , 3356.9)	188927 (165817 , 214390)	2892.9 (2530.6 , 3277.7)	-0.026 (-0.038 , -0.017)
Portugal	336672 (297484 , 380895)	2934.6 (2590.3 , 3312.8)	408356 (361914 , 463668)	2934.4 (2577.8 , 3323.8)	0 (-0.032 , 0.035)
San Marino	754 (664 , 854)	2811.2 (2466 , 3189.6)	1139 (1000 , 1295)	2787.1 (2442.9 , 3174.3)	-0.009 (-0.04 , 0.022)

Spain	1524066	3435.2	1771794	2940.5	-0.144
	(1363789 , 1678866)	(3069.7 , 3786)	(1548274 , 2027170)	(2568.9 , 3355.5)	(-0.215 , -0.071)
Sweden	300495	2880.2	365901	2855.2	-0.009
	(266169 , 335433)	(2563 , 3221.1)	(322555 , 413121)	(2512.6 , 3214.7)	(-0.049 , 0.035)
Switzerland	269033	3404.7	326874	2992.1	-0.121
	(239784 , 302849)	(3039.6 , 3843.4)	(289528 , 369532)	(2642.4 , 3370.4)	(-0.208 , -0.032)
United Kingdom	2136836	3263.3	2550022	3088.6	-0.054
	(1881626 , 2409512)	(2870.5 , 3712.7)	(2248492 , 2883907)	(2706.5 , 3491.8)	(-0.07 , -0.038)
Southern Latin America	1148282	2392.3	1759704	2391.1	0
	(1004876 , 1308511)	(2095.3 , 2725.5)	(1539299 , 2005001)	(2085.3 , 2715.7)	(-0.024 , 0.021)
Argentina	777927	2404.2	1165773	2393.1	-0.005
	(679766 , 887505)	(2107 , 2743.8)	(1021129 , 1329342)	(2089.8 , 2725.8)	(-0.036 , 0.027)
Chile	292351	2376.9	496801	2378.9	0.001
	(253586 , 336366)	(2073.8 , 2714.5)	(435003 , 570421)	(2066.9 , 2712)	(-0.03 , 0.032)
Uruguay	77958	2329.8	97042	2427.5	0.042
	(68647 , 88286)	(2040.4 , 2650.4)	(85255 , 110067)	(2118.9 , 2753.9)	(0.004 , 0.08)
Eastern Europe	9916602	3900.6	10389031	3820.5	-0.021
	(8784264 , 11210385)	(3466.6 , 4398.3)	(9229521 , 11763807)	(3396.8 , 4291.7)	(-0.029 , -0.012)
Belarus	431063	3693.8	450471	3660.8	-0.009
	(380799 , 485532)	(3265.9 , 4177.2)	(399089 , 513133)	(3237.4 , 4136.4)	(-0.036 , 0.016)
Estonia	63763	3553.2	63050	3537.8	-0.004
	(56760 , 71612)	(3155.8 , 3979.6)	(55937 , 71493)	(3135 , 3997.2)	(-0.035 , 0.029)
Latvia	112462	3641.2	96329	3633.4	-0.002
	(99139 , 127083)	(3211.2 , 4106.8)	(85356 , 109172)	(3227.5 , 4107.4)	(-0.034 , 0.028)
Lithuania	152725	3741.1	140606	3646.5	-0.025
	(135668 , 172352)	(3319.2 , 4220.3)	(124832 , 159766)	(3232.4 , 4112.4)	(-0.055 , 0.006)
Republic of Moldova	164712	3671	168819	3574.4	-0.026
	(145300 , 186789)	(3259.9 , 4146.5)	(149260 , 191344)	(3159.3 , 4051.6)	(-0.055 , 0.004)
Russian Federation	6498239	3879.4	7129222	3790.2	-0.023
	(5747543 , 7359844)	(3443.4 , 4363.2)	(6336405 , 8070021)	(3369.5 , 4259.5)	(-0.03 , -0.017)
Ukraine	2493639	4055.6	2340534	4007.1	-0.012
	(2206675 , 2821807)	(3594.9 , 4583.8)	(2085795 , 2652915)	(3543.8 , 4509.2)	(-0.042 , 0.017)
Central Europe	5678692	4202.2	6121044	4106.3	-0.023
	(5020128 , 6431404)	(3727.9 , 4745.6)	(5439841 , 6937724)	(3639.7 , 4642.9)	(-0.032 , -0.013)
Albania	118190	4169	134797	4099.5	-0.017
	(103953 , 134473)	(3677.2 , 4718.9)	(119403 , 153322)	(3626.3 , 4642.5)	(-0.048 , 0.013)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	173989	3753.8	163978	3793.7	0.011
	(153048 , 198773)	(3317.2 , 4239.6)	(145145 , 187174)	(3352.8 , 4289.5)	(-0.021 , 0.043)
Bulgaria	422734	4121	382244	4077.3	-0.011
	(373441 , 478675)	(3645.3 , 4669.5)	(337710 , 433891)	(3620.8 , 4647.1)	(-0.04 , 0.017)

Croatia	239919 (214134 , 269782)	4242.6 (3802.2 , 4764.9)	231827 (205232 , 262409)	4089.5 (3602 , 4608.6)	-0.036 (-0.08 , 0.009)
Czechia	490837 (434670 , 551844)	4167.1 (3691.9 , 4696.7)	570645 (503445 , 648302)	4075.6 (3613 , 4605)	-0.022 (-0.052 , 0.01)
Hungary	489785 (434026 , 550987)	4010.2 (3561.2 , 4497.3)	528781 (469003 , 599707)	4107.2 (3649.5 , 4625.9)	0.024 (-0.01 , 0.057)
North Macedonia	77782 (68503 , 88662)	3831 (3376.9 , 4369.5)	100945 (89075 , 115077)	3780.4 (3345.2 , 4284.9)	-0.013 (-0.043 , 0.017)
Montenegro	26242 (23135 , 29787)	4084.1 (3607.8 , 4636.5)	30722 (27160 , 35047)	4023.5 (3544.2 , 4572.3)	-0.015 (-0.045 , 0.014)
Poland	1778544 (1569793 , 2005234)	4324.9 (3828.5 , 4886.1)	2090332 (1851196 , 2364559)	4179.4 (3702.2 , 4717.4)	-0.034 (-0.043 , -0.024)
Romania	1107209 (973155 , 1256312)	4337.1 (3816.2 , 4920.4)	1044386 (924913 , 1184344)	4140.4 (3651.6 , 4697)	-0.045 (-0.075 , -0.016)
Serbia	431173 (380391 , 490710)	4103.8 (3639.3 , 4628.9)	452981 (400644 , 514424)	4078.4 (3602 , 4623.9)	-0.006 (-0.037 , 0.021)
Slovakia	232443 (206214 , 263128)	4136.7 (3666.9 , 4677.9)	279994 (247914 , 320290)	4036.4 (3585.5 , 4604.1)	-0.024 (-0.054 , 0.007)
Slovenia	89847 (79571 , 102057)	4031.3 (3584 , 4573.6)	109412 (96908 , 123981)	3918.5 (3460.4 , 4435)	-0.028 (-0.063 , 0.001)
Central Asia	1803857 (1591537 , 2039132)	3179.8 (2813.8 , 3589)	2783877 (2448612 , 3189566)	3140.8 (2787.3 , 3554.8)	-0.012 (-0.025 , 0.001)
Armenia	105240 (92940 , 119604)	3371.5 (2983.7 , 3818.2)	120087 (106099 , 135986)	3348 (2968.7 , 3786.6)	-0.007 (-0.038 , 0.025)
Azerbaijan	194780 (171195 , 221289)	3160.5 (2796.5 , 3577.7)	341778 (298651 , 392074)	3160.9 (2792.2 , 3581.3)	0 (-0.028 , 0.032)
Georgia	173245 (151976 , 196344)	2944 (2582.3 , 3327.2)	137700 (122075 , 156632)	2973.4 (2614.5 , 3377.5)	0.01 (-0.023 , 0.052)
Kazakhstan	483148 (426384 , 546667)	3289.9 (2915.2 , 3712.3)	600891 (532943 , 682777)	3232.3 (2875.6 , 3654.2)	-0.017 (-0.045 , 0.015)
Kyrgyzstan	115029 (101295 , 130176)	3190.7 (2824.6 , 3611.7)	180485 (158452 , 204981)	3123.9 (2754.4 , 3527.1)	-0.021 (-0.053 , 0.008)
Mongolia	49469 (43497 , 56111)	3238.7 (2859.7 , 3669.7)	97809 (85044 , 112493)	3121.9 (2755.5 , 3536.2)	-0.036 (-0.063 , -0.008)
Tajikistan	119771 (104916 , 135745)	3161.5 (2782 , 3578.1)	234981 (205457 , 269166)	3053.4 (2691.5 , 3476)	-0.034 (-0.059 , -0.006)
Turkmenistan	86486 (75912 , 97761)	3211.4 (2833.9 , 3640)	147763 (129319 , 168955)	3124.2 (2752.7 , 3551.1)	-0.027 (-0.055 , 0.003)
Uzbekistan	476690 (417544 , 539202)	3118.2 (2746.7 , 3535.7)	922384 (807960 , 1063275)	3106.1 (2751.4 , 3530.8)	-0.004 (-0.032 , 0.027)

Central Latin America	3733749 (3249524 , 4248508)	2876.7 (2533.1 , 3269.7)	7296779 (6427249 , 8326703)	2875.8 (2532.9 , 3268.8)	0 (-0.011 , 0.01)
Colombia	858860 (747159 , 978748)	3171.2 (2790.8 , 3584.8)	1630742 (1442304 , 1848790)	3192.4 (2827.6 , 3616.8)	0.007 (-0.028 , 0.044)
Costa Rica	74218 (65003 , 84846)	2950 (2607.8 , 3347.2)	146401 (129162 , 166424)	2872.7 (2533.4 , 3257.4)	-0.026 (-0.058 , 0.002)
El Salvador	121434 (106218 , 138064)	2919.6 (2575 , 3300.8)	182160 (160718 , 206783)	2949.2 (2604.7 , 3354.5)	0.01 (-0.021 , 0.04)
Guatemala	173982 (152767 , 197604)	3016.4 (2679 , 3404.1)	466100 (406346 , 531406)	3008.9 (2659 , 3388.5)	-0.002 (-0.037 , 0.031)
Honduras	98613 (86210 , 113411)	2956 (2605.8 , 3374.9)	251564 (219330 , 288023)	2955.3 (2596 , 3353.8)	0 (-0.028 , 0.031)
Mexico	1821234 (1579359 , 2080590)	2720.9 (2386.2 , 3093.4)	3491463 (3057931 , 3987524)	2736.4 (2395 , 3123.4)	0.006 (-0.003 , 0.014)
Nicaragua	81449 (70747 , 93392)	3015.2 (2657 , 3428.4)	174300 (152913 , 198912)	2924.3 (2574.9 , 3324)	-0.03 (-0.06 , -0.001)
Panama	58541 (51381 , 66637)	2864.3 (2533.3 , 3253.8)	120255 (106249 , 136497)	2863.2 (2531.5 , 3255.8)	0 (-0.031 , 0.029)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	445418 (389880 , 509866)	2923.6 (2584.5 , 3323.5)	833794 (732587 , 944501)	2820.3 (2482.4 , 3184.7)	-0.035 (-0.066 , -0.003)
Andean Latin America	769581 (672217 , 876014)	2596.5 (2288.1 , 2942.2)	1593431 (1407493 , 1795250)	2583.9 (2289.4 , 2901)	-0.005 (-0.027 , 0.015)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	129917 (112899 , 148097)	2721.8 (2390.5 , 3100.8)	287382 (252524 , 326927)	2677.5 (2355 , 3028.4)	-0.016 (-0.045 , 0.01)
Ecuador	200688 (176524 , 228486)	2571.1 (2280.7 , 2913.9)	417011 (373427 , 463972)	2470.5 (2218.6 , 2744.1)	-0.039 (-0.081 , 0.009)
Peru	438976 (382761 , 500215)	2573.4 (2266.1 , 2927.4)	889038 (780586 , 1012187)	2610.8 (2295.8 , 2958.8)	0.015 (-0.016 , 0.045)
Caribbean	875590 (772636 , 990600)	2799.1 (2482.2 , 3171.4)	1377520 (1221659 , 1551816)	2759.9 (2448.9 , 3108.1)	-0.014 (-0.031 , 0.003)
Antigua and Barbuda	1548 (1363 , 1754)	2755.4 (2429.9 , 3134.3)	2745 (2414 , 3136)	2721 (2402.4 , 3084.4)	-0.012 (-0.042 , 0.017)
Bahamas	6173 (5365 , 7041)	2777.6 (2446.2 , 3155.7)	11257 (9853 , 12829)	2721.5 (2389.2 , 3092.4)	-0.02 (-0.05 , 0.008)
Barbados	7316 (6460 , 8250)	2773 (2449.7 , 3151)	10332 (9127 , 11793)	2742.6 (2407.8 , 3126.9)	-0.011 (-0.042 , 0.018)
Belize	3785 (3285 , 4291)	2789.4 (2451.6 , 3155.9)	10350 (9050 , 11819)	2769.1 (2442.1 , 3145.1)	-0.007 (-0.036 , 0.024)
Bermuda	1830 (1607 , 2090)	2813.6 (2475.8 , 3178.2)	2436 (2148 , 2783)	2769 (2431.9 , 3142)	-0.016 (-0.043 , 0.011)

Cuba	319790 (283074 , 363015)	2916.1 (2577.6 , 3308.3)	410683 (368611 , 457068)	2818.4 (2521.1 , 3136)	-0.033 (-0.078 , 0.018)
Dominica	1911 (1689 , 2153)	2813.6 (2474.5 , 3202.4)	2144 (1890 , 2428)	2739 (2409 , 3107.6)	-0.027 (-0.055 , 0.005)
Dominican Republic	147345 (129127 , 167473)	2621.6 (2325.8 , 2967.7)	281672 (247705 , 320192)	2675.9 (2356 , 3031.8)	0.021 (-0.014 , 0.052)
Grenada	2057 (1819 , 2308)	2808.5 (2476.8 , 3189.6)	3071 (2695 , 3501)	2733.4 (2401.8 , 3099.6)	-0.027 (-0.055 , 0.003)
Guyana	16875 (14608 , 19343)	2781.9 (2445.1 , 3169.6)	20468 (17944 , 23409)	2748.7 (2426.2 , 3120.8)	-0.012 (-0.04 , 0.019)
Haiti	133227 (116581 , 152139)	2782.4 (2463.6 , 3160.8)	289471 (252896 , 331111)	2770.6 (2438.4 , 3145.2)	-0.004 (-0.034 , 0.029)
Jamaica	57054 (50299 , 64642)	2821.8 (2497 , 3201)	83801 (73841 , 95494)	2796.3 (2462.4 , 3192.4)	-0.009 (-0.037 , 0.021)
Puerto Rico	99409 (87498 , 112910)	2733.5 (2407.3 , 3106.1)	126326 (111861 , 142914)	2702.7 (2383.9 , 3065.9)	-0.011 (-0.041 , 0.022)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1032 (909 , 1168)	2789.1 (2447.7 , 3165.7)	1844 (1611 , 2115)	2732.8 (2401.1 , 3098.1)	-0.02 (-0.048 , 0.008)
Saint Lucia	3190 (2800 , 3620)	2880.2 (2531.2 , 3270.1)	5652 (4993 , 6440)	2785.9 (2464.1 , 3163.2)	-0.033 (-0.062 , -0.003)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2462 (2157 , 2784)	2762.6 (2446.7 , 3124.1)	3427 (3024 , 3893)	2718.8 (2398 , 3075.7)	-0.016 (-0.043 , 0.015)
Suriname	9159 (8010 , 10385)	2754.2 (2424.6 , 3120.6)	16785 (14783 , 19211)	2769.3 (2444.1 , 3146.8)	0.005 (-0.029 , 0.036)
Trinidad and Tobago	29460 (25785 , 33424)	2790 (2455.9 , 3163.1)	44773 (39515 , 51041)	2740.6 (2413.8 , 3112.2)	-0.018 (-0.045 , 0.012)
United States Virgin Islands	2799 (2443 , 3204)	2748.8 (2420 , 3117.3)	3618 (3188 , 4120)	2738.5 (2398.5 , 3107.8)	-0.004 (-0.029 , 0.023)
Tropical Latin America	4206212 (3672961 , 4800429)	3223.9 (2843.4 , 3661.1)	7835430 (6889649 , 8878913)	3237.4 (2853.4 , 3660)	0.004 (-0.005 , 0.014)
Brazil	4110185 (3586879 , 4695213)	3228.9 (2847.6 , 3665.6)	7631690 (6709901 , 8648468)	3242.5 (2859.4 , 3665.6)	0.004 (-0.006 , 0.014)
Paraguay	96027 (83874 , 108828)	3021.3 (2667.1 , 3414.4)	203740 (179055 , 232132)	3063.8 (2697.4 , 3465.3)	0.014 (-0.02 , 0.048)
East Asia	34684893 (30430006 , 39507180)	3195.9 (2830.4 , 3618.8)	42253410 (37200344 , 48204474)	2317.4 (2050.7 , 2613.8)	-0.275 (-0.29 , -0.26)
China	33229340 (29145527 , 37890992)	3174.3 (2806.3 , 3598.3)	40158357 (35369448 , 45809146)	2280.7 (2017.2 , 2572.6)	-0.282 (-0.297 , -0.266)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	650031 (572883 , 736150)	3450.7 (3066.5 , 3887)	988043 (872825 , 1123533)	3256.1 (2889.5 , 3675.8)	-0.056 (-0.081 , -0.028)

Taiwan (Province of China)	805522	4157.4	1107011	3477.6	-0.164
	(724899 , 891002)	(3763.9 , 4567.6)	(980409 , 1264382)	(3088 , 3924.5)	(-0.235 , -0.096)
Southeast Asia	12980914	3571.1	23716206	3478.8	-0.026
	(11385707 , 14728016)	(3171.1 , 4016.9)	(20966780 , 26943294)	(3093.3 , 3920.6)	(-0.035 , -0.013)
Cambodia	265285	3812.1	534408	3596.2	-0.057
	(233448 , 301803)	(3393.4 , 4298.2)	(471612 , 606369)	(3197.7 , 4072.4)	(-0.082 , -0.029)
Indonesia	5539807	3840.7	9234622	3576	-0.069
	(4871858 , 6306375)	(3409.3 , 4334.9)	(8117808 , 10516757)	(3172.4 , 4034.5)	(-0.078 , -0.06)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	103312	3518.7	211094	3465.5	-0.015
	(90924 , 116306)	(3124.7 , 3945.2)	(186034 , 240584)	(3082.7 , 3909.5)	(-0.049 , 0.014)
Malaysia	474154	3436.7	1040641	3371.6	-0.019
	(422701 , 530940)	(3105.3 , 3803.8)	(917613 , 1183357)	(2991.3 , 3810.9)	(-0.069 , 0.026)
Maldives	4672	3260.7	15065	3168.7	-0.028
	(4093 , 5316)	(2898.7 , 3708.1)	(13109 , 17453)	(2816.2 , 3572.2)	(-0.056 , 0)
Mauritius	31033	3208.3	50018	3208.4	0
	(27319 , 35213)	(2856.4 , 3613.3)	(44047 , 56734)	(2829.9 , 3612.9)	(-0.033 , 0.033)
Myanmar	981380	3125.6	1689060	3197.8	0.023
	(864458 , 1105917)	(2772.8 , 3512.6)	(1492551 , 1925546)	(2844.6 , 3624)	(-0.013 , 0.061)
Philippines	1866436	4019.8	3729919	3789.8	-0.057
	(1642095 , 2120802)	(3569.5 , 4526.8)	(3296122 , 4242004)	(3368.1 , 4276.9)	(-0.064 , -0.051)
Sri Lanka	456952	3151.1	773105	3201.2	0.016
	(400379 , 520960)	(2775.4 , 3571.8)	(684745 , 873795)	(2843.2 , 3608.6)	(-0.016 , 0.048)
Seychelles	2145	3369.3	3673	3248.3	-0.036
	(1901 , 2423)	(2984.2 , 3792.8)	(3234 , 4200)	(2879.9 , 3679.2)	(-0.064 , -0.006)
Thailand	1494716	3057.8	2817817	3147.6	0.029
	(1303765 , 1713680)	(2700.6 , 3460.9)	(2497445 , 3209592)	(2787.8 , 3553.4)	(-0.012 , 0.089)
Timor-Leste	18191	3445.6	34003	3266.1	-0.052
	(15910 , 20895)	(3062.8 , 3886.2)	(29952 , 38634)	(2887.5 , 3694.6)	(-0.08 , -0.026)
Viet Nam	1725577	3333.2	3551711	3471.2	0.041
	(1516784 , 1940480)	(2963.7 , 3753.7)	(3129781 , 4059097)	(3075.4 , 3922.1)	(0.009 , 0.078)
Oceania	179800	3849.2	402970	3845.3	-0.001
	(157714 , 205227)	(3416.4 , 4340.6)	(353605 , 459664)	(3419.3 , 4347.8)	(-0.02 , 0.019)
American Samoa	1371	3846.2	2021	3840.1	-0.002
	(1197 , 1563)	(3406.7 , 4328)	(1787 , 2289)	(3422.7 , 4330.2)	(-0.029 , 0.025)
Cook Islands	607	3839.8	804	3841.2	0
	(536 , 687)	(3406.4 , 4329.6)	(715 , 908)	(3414 , 4324.3)	(-0.025 , 0.028)
Fiji	22516	3879.9	32973	3809.1	-0.018
	(19762 , 25774)	(3447.2 , 4369.8)	(29022 , 37656)	(3365.9 , 4313.8)	(-0.044 , 0.011)
Guam	4320	3773.2	6785	3771.5	0
	(3781 , 4916)	(3355.4 , 4252.4)	(6031 , 7669)	(3348.1 , 4251.3)	(-0.027 , 0.027)

Kiribati	2091 (1835 , 2379)	3842.1 (3413.2 , 4319.4)	3826 (3366 , 4355)	3968.4 (3538.4 , 4467.7)	0.033 (0.006 , 0.063)
Marshall Islands	1099 (958 , 1258)	3825.5 (3389.3 , 4312.2)	1816 (1593 , 2070)	3735.9 (3324.5 , 4210.9)	-0.023 (-0.052 , 0.007)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2725 (2373 , 3110)	3834.8 (3398.5 , 4332.8)	3451 (3035 , 3919)	3816.5 (3394 , 4289.4)	-0.005 (-0.034 , 0.025)
Nauru	267 (233 , 310)	3851.1 (3409.3 , 4339.4)	303 (265 , 348)	3872.9 (3454.3 , 4379)	0.006 (-0.02 , 0.032)
Niue	83 (74 , 93)	3890.5 (3452.6 , 4388.7)	73 (65 , 82)	3841.9 (3397.9 , 4327.7)	-0.012 (-0.042 , 0.017)
Northern Mariana Islands	1420 (1223 , 1658)	3783.7 (3359.5 , 4264.6)	1910 (1679 , 2196)	3758.3 (3343.9 , 4228)	-0.007 (-0.032 , 0.02)
Palau	508 (447 , 579)	3857.4 (3423.5 , 4344.4)	812 (714 , 929)	3809 (3384.8 , 4299.1)	-0.013 (-0.037 , 0.015)
Papua New Guinea	111917 (98089 , 127823)	3829.7 (3389.5 , 4318.8)	289571 (252867 , 332063)	3837.3 (3407.2 , 4338.2)	0.002 (-0.026 , 0.03)
Samoa	5021 (4437 , 5684)	4119.8 (3674.9 , 4644)	7164 (6316 , 8069)	3970.8 (3524.4 , 4448.2)	-0.036 (-0.064 , -0.004)
Solomon Islands	8391 (7347 , 9567)	3770.6 (3354.2 , 4247.3)	18667 (16308 , 21396)	3820.2 (3391.4 , 4319.1)	0.013 (-0.016 , 0.044)
Tokelau	54 (48 , 60)	3920.9 (3490 , 4417.9)	51 (46 , 58)	3840.7 (3409.1 , 4346.7)	-0.02 (-0.048 , 0.01)
Tonga	2888 (2549 , 3255)	3962.7 (3521.3 , 4447.8)	3501 (3094 , 3955)	3920.7 (3481 , 4429.2)	-0.011 (-0.034 , 0.016)
Tuvalu	313 (277 , 356)	3940.4 (3498.9 , 4440.7)	433 (383 , 486)	3856.6 (3428.9 , 4339.9)	-0.021 (-0.05 , 0.008)
Vanuatu	4258 (3731 , 4857)	4078.5 (3613.6 , 4614)	9778 (8657 , 11046)	4160.1 (3700.6 , 4674.5)	0.02 (-0.009 , 0.05)
North Africa and Middle East	8572369 (7559451 , 9724393)	3364.2 (2983.1 , 3790.4)	18336870 (16080397 , 20926523)	3215.9 (2838.8 , 3638.3)	-0.044 (-0.055 , -0.034)
Afghanistan	260642 (227505 , 297810)	3090.4 (2704.5 , 3513.8)	781631 (677351 , 895750)	3108.2 (2743.7 , 3521.5)	0.006 (-0.024 , 0.035)
Algeria	572095 (498495 , 654391)	3139.3 (2769.1 , 3562.8)	1257427 (1097529 , 1445308)	3081.2 (2713.3 , 3498)	-0.018 (-0.047 , 0.011)
Bahrain	12878 (11007 , 15128)	3113.8 (2739.5 , 3517.3)	51265 (43818 , 59721)	3082.6 (2707.7 , 3504)	-0.01 (-0.043 , 0.021)
Egypt	1324330 (1163296 , 1509285)	3114.8 (2755.6 , 3527.4)	2738368 (2402636 , 3135984)	3155.7 (2789.9 , 3568.5)	0.013 (-0.016 , 0.043)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1564670 (1374347 , 1779555)	3811.3 (3375.5 , 4288)	3050709 (2686650 , 3487116)	3493 (3092.5 , 3949.5)	-0.084 (-0.092 , -0.075)

Iraq	374518 (326526 , 427240)	3141.4 (2767.8 , 3566)	1079909 (949882 , 1240336)	3058.3 (2709.3 , 3476.3)	-0.026 (-0.054 , 0)
Jordan	78275 (68084 , 89952)	3127.5 (2760.4 , 3556.7)	312024 (271793 , 358356)	3094.6 (2725.9 , 3511.3)	-0.011 (-0.041 , 0.019)
Kuwait	45150 (38775 , 52693)	3147.7 (2771.6 , 3558.7)	147167 (126465 , 171814)	3140.3 (2778.6 , 3552.8)	-0.002 (-0.033 , 0.025)
Lebanon	77070 (67327 , 88128)	2860.3 (2502.6 , 3271.5)	150708 (132419 , 171751)	2830.3 (2484.6 , 3214.3)	-0.01 (-0.04 , 0.018)
Libya	91057 (79235 , 103820)	3109.1 (2745.7 , 3534.1)	210985 (183586 , 243608)	3042 (2684.6 , 3459)	-0.022 (-0.05 , 0.011)
Morocco	625768 (551155 , 712360)	3189.3 (2831.4 , 3592.4)	1165371 (1027188 , 1327666)	3230.5 (2860.1 , 3658.1)	0.013 (-0.015 , 0.043)
Oman	42911 (37063 , 49850)	3116.5 (2744.2 , 3537.7)	133636 (113171 , 158197)	3087.2 (2716.5 , 3502.3)	-0.009 (-0.04 , 0.024)
Palestine	41514 (36219 , 47407)	3127.2 (2761.5 , 3556.7)	117259 (102576 , 134388)	3042.9 (2687.5 , 3462.5)	-0.027 (-0.056 , 0.007)
Qatar	12323 (10454 , 14658)	3195.8 (2831.2 , 3625.5)	95630 (81013 , 114716)	3184.1 (2795.4 , 3622.6)	-0.004 (-0.037 , 0.029)
Saudi Arabia	349155 (303372 , 403660)	3077.5 (2712.1 , 3496.1)	1104496 (943692 , 1291967)	3071.7 (2708.8 , 3479.2)	-0.002 (-0.033 , 0.029)
Sudan	423957 (369300 , 485243)	3047.1 (2685.5 , 3468.2)	927368 (803298 , 1067815)	3010.1 (2654 , 3429.2)	-0.012 (-0.04 , 0.014)
Syrian Arab Republic	268079 (232126 , 306369)	3170 (2800.1 , 3587.7)	433623 (378477 , 495509)	3056.3 (2686.2 , 3463.2)	-0.036 (-0.063 , -0.008)
Tunisia	201354 (176620 , 227349)	3012.9 (2658.3 , 3389.8)	382940 (337333 , 438013)	3009.4 (2660.6 , 3420.7)	-0.001 (-0.032 , 0.035)
Turkey	1886092 (1668214 , 2119448)	3816.3 (3409 , 4263.9)	3140050 (2767927 , 3566643)	3452.6 (3052.3 , 3899.1)	-0.095 (-0.134 , -0.058)
United Arab Emirates	46850 (39438 , 55496)	3078.4 (2715.5 , 3478.8)	330457 (271005 , 401767)	3053 (2672 , 3475.2)	-0.008 (-0.042 , 0.029)
Yemen	267916 (233314 , 307656)	3214.4 (2823.5 , 3647.4)	707218 (614181 , 811161)	3072.8 (2702.7 , 3471.5)	-0.044 (-0.073 , -0.012)
South Asia	24041599 (21018569 , 27557469)	2946.7 (2598.9 , 3340.5)	38927433 (34094059 , 44442393)	2362.1 (2078.4 , 2684)	-0.198 (-0.211 , -0.185)
Bangladesh	2214648 (1938801 , 2518565)	3049.6 (2710.2 , 3450)	4307843 (3794696 , 4886975)	2858.2 (2520.5 , 3237.6)	-0.063 (-0.096 , -0.029)
Bhutan	11941 (10424 , 13602)	2919.8 (2579.8 , 3301.9)	20049 (17635 , 22888)	2869 (2537.7 , 3249.3)	-0.017 (-0.047 , 0.01)
India	19487784 (17047531 , 22350519)	2986.7 (2635.3 , 3383)	29625621 (26011121 , 33743476)	2268.6 (1998.3 , 2574.7)	-0.24 (-0.256 , -0.225)

Nepal	437963	3183.4	846614	3135.2	-0.015
	(385358 , 496011)	(2832.7 , 3578)	(742646 , 960560)	(2767.9 , 3544.4)	(-0.049 , 0.018)
Pakistan	1889264	2475.7	4127306	2535.3	0.024
	(1622034 , 2183640)	(2146 , 2853.7)	(3539080 , 4763855)	(2208.5 , 2904.1)	(0.007 , 0.041)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	990706	2622.3	1734725	2492.2	-0.05
	(869578 , 1126349)	(2322.5 , 2981.4)	(1522546 , 1981795)	(2207.8 , 2828.3)	(-0.06 , -0.039)
Botswana	22136	2583.7	50106	2539.5	-0.017
	(19352 , 25141)	(2286.2 , 2929.6)	(43881 , 57626)	(2243.2 , 2882.8)	(-0.044 , 0.013)
Eswatini	12051	2500.8	20911	2450.7	-0.02
	(10539 , 13733)	(2216.6 , 2827.9)	(18262 , 23919)	(2154.7 , 2778.4)	(-0.052 , 0.011)
Lesotho	33139	2571.8	42558	2486	-0.033
	(28978 , 37515)	(2270.6 , 2909.4)	(37095 , 48552)	(2198.1 , 2830.2)	(-0.062 , -0.006)
Namibia	25762	2646	50190	2641	-0.002
	(22764 , 29138)	(2342.6 , 2990.7)	(44009 , 57288)	(2338.6 , 2997.1)	(-0.036 , 0.031)
South Africa	726187	2610.7	1272855	2424	-0.072
	(635597 , 826884)	(2308.4 , 2973.4)	(1122861 , 1454733)	(2151.4 , 2760.6)	(-0.083 , -0.059)
Zimbabwe	171431	2687.9	298106	2795.3	0.04
	(150613 , 195108)	(2385.4 , 3052.4)	(259973 , 341998)	(2463 , 3176.9)	(0.008 , 0.073)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	3891195	2976.6	9410092	2982.6	0.002
	(3417099 , 4433712)	(2636.5 , 3362.1)	(8227951 , 10765370)	(2640.2 , 3364.7)	(-0.004 , 0.007)
Benin	87586	2860.8	238301	2857.2	-0.001
	(76319 , 99981)	(2525.6 , 3249.8)	(207499 , 272098)	(2527.3 , 3235.8)	(-0.027 , 0.026)
Burkina Faso	174166	2786.1	428058	2830.4	0.016
	(153251 , 197068)	(2475.8 , 3147)	(373947 , 489261)	(2496.7 , 3187.2)	(-0.015 , 0.048)
Cabo Verde	7182	2786.7	14396	2776.9	-0.004
	(6312 , 8059)	(2452.5 , 3152.4)	(12673 , 16432)	(2447.9 , 3149.3)	(-0.032 , 0.026)
Cameroon	206354	2972.4	604298	2947	-0.009
	(180067 , 235670)	(2618.8 , 3345)	(526118 , 688319)	(2593.4 , 3341.1)	(-0.036 , 0.021)
Chad	119304	3001.2	298243	2990.7	-0.003
	(105262 , 135066)	(2668.4 , 3372.5)	(259649 , 341691)	(2651.9 , 3379.6)	(-0.035 , 0.029)
Cote d'Ivoire	216232	2813.7	531448	2851.8	0.014
	(189968 , 245929)	(2500.7 , 3167.6)	(462721 , 612081)	(2524.3 , 3230.9)	(-0.016 , 0.043)
Gambia	17152	2757.7	43157	2747.7	-0.004
	(14908 , 19655)	(2438.4 , 3132.4)	(37481 , 49240)	(2420.7 , 3108.5)	(-0.03 , 0.024)
Ghana	250231	2495.2	600478	2448.1	-0.019
	(218587 , 283879)	(2218.6 , 2814.4)	(528672 , 679452)	(2178.8 , 2740.1)	(-0.055 , 0.016)
Guinea	122774	2815.6	243174	2837	0.008
	(108196 , 140264)	(2492.7 , 3182.8)	(212651 , 276983)	(2504.3 , 3234.6)	(-0.019 , 0.034)
Guinea-Bissau	18138	2780.8	36003	2774	-0.002
	(15781 , 20636)	(2454.2 , 3146.1)	(31290 , 41215)	(2446.7 , 3148.4)	(-0.033 , 0.027)

Liberia	39944 (35068 , 45386)	2788.6 (2460 , 3158.7)	97809 (84894 , 112463)	2776.2 (2445.5 , 3134.7)	-0.004 (-0.032 , 0.025)
Mali	144073 (126679 , 162711)	2472.9 (2199.2 , 2785.8)	364274 (318757 , 417070)	2589.7 (2291.2 , 2934.2)	0.047 (0.016 , 0.084)
Mauritania	39488 (34763 , 44589)	2779.2 (2465.9 , 3117.6)	83849 (73218 , 95946)	2790.9 (2462.8 , 3165.1)	0.004 (-0.025 , 0.035)
Niger	137080 (119263 , 157093)	2795.8 (2473.8 , 3161.8)	388796 (337514 , 445199)	2808.1 (2483.5 , 3186.6)	0.004 (-0.026 , 0.037)
Nigeria	2040815 (1798449 , 2323725)	3212.8 (2841.7 , 3624.3)	4814247 (4198936 , 5506041)	3238.5 (2865.4 , 3654.5)	0.008 (0.001 , 0.015)
Sao Tome and Principe	2147 (1868 , 2424)	2553.4 (2246.3 , 2885)	4161 (3622 , 4772)	2586.9 (2294.3 , 2935.1)	0.013 (-0.013 , 0.042)
Senegal	130158 (113810 , 147045)	2638 (2333.4 , 2967.8)	291136 (255570 , 331980)	2622.3 (2309.7 , 2968)	-0.006 (-0.035 , 0.026)
Sierra Leone	75362 (65787 , 85202)	2884.2 (2545.4 , 3253)	164606 (143459 , 187689)	2802 (2484.6 , 3175)	-0.029 (-0.057 , 0.001)
Togo	62877 (54696 , 72098)	2779 (2452.7 , 3150.6)	163526 (142305 , 187329)	2783.9 (2463.2 , 3154.3)	0.002 (-0.029 , 0.035)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	3207931 (2799929 , 3661978)	2757.5 (2440.4 , 3117.9)	7346880 (6406399 , 8430098)	2728.2 (2416.5 , 3103)	-0.011 (-0.018 , -0.003)
Burundi	94853 (82661 , 107528)	2725.6 (2411.1 , 3089.4)	210592 (182913 , 239769)	2767.9 (2451.4 , 3138.9)	0.015 (-0.014 , 0.048)
Comoros	8561 (7553 , 9648)	2794.3 (2483.2 , 3152.1)	17135 (15039 , 19537)	2814.3 (2491.3 , 3196.6)	0.007 (-0.026 , 0.04)
Djibouti	7649 (6605 , 8809)	2656.3 (2340.8 , 3030.1)	24844 (21607 , 28625)	2627 (2321.6 , 2995.8)	-0.011 (-0.044 , 0.02)
Eritrea	43242 (37428 , 49786)	2419.9 (2134.3 , 2755.8)	115482 (99600 , 132866)	2504.7 (2200.2 , 2847.6)	0.035 (0.003 , 0.066)
Ethiopia	846145 (735410 , 966725)	2735.7 (2422.5 , 3104.7)	1845491 (1606009 , 2112834)	2673.5 (2364.1 , 3043.9)	-0.023 (-0.037 , -0.007)
Kenya	382737 (334067 , 435334)	2845.1 (2515.6 , 3229)	998193 (869464 , 1140469)	2812.7 (2491.6 , 3190.8)	-0.011 (-0.018 , -0.006)
Madagascar	220172 (192723 , 250520)	2880.2 (2536.5 , 3283.1)	500686 (434821 , 575212)	2741.2 (2411.7 , 3135.8)	-0.048 (-0.076 , -0.016)
Malawi	167076 (146834 , 189476)	2788.8 (2483.7 , 3141.2)	323992 (281375 , 371848)	2691.2 (2364.3 , 3061.3)	-0.035 (-0.066 , -0.004)
Mozambique	242223 (212011 , 277157)	2800.2 (2466.9 , 3174.3)	514693 (449901 , 589428)	2816.4 (2488.8 , 3195.4)	0.006 (-0.024 , 0.034)
Rwanda	130071 (113621 , 147807)	2912.7 (2571.7 , 3310)	262000 (229207 , 300032)	2825.5 (2497.1 , 3202.7)	-0.03 (-0.06 , 0.005)

Somalia	120808	2743.7	340494	2778.7	0.013
	(104705 , 139488)	(2415.1 , 3113.2)	(296039 , 392492)	(2444.3 , 3153.5)	(-0.016 , 0.044)
South Sudan	103360	2772.9	170616	2789.2	0.006
	(90634 , 117498)	(2443.8 , 3152.2)	(149218 , 196090)	(2454 , 3166.7)	(-0.026 , 0.035)
Uganda	281110	2754	686020	2757.5	0.001
	(244623 , 320177)	(2421.3 , 3123.8)	(593468 , 781920)	(2429.5 , 3134.5)	(-0.027 , 0.032)
United Republic of Tanzania	443304	2731.9	1018493	2686.5	-0.017
	(388451 , 504266)	(2414.7 , 3096.3)	(886212 , 1161189)	(2373.8 , 3045.6)	(-0.045 , 0.013)
Zambia	114268	2447.3	312276	2645.7	0.081
	(99413 , 129566)	(2166.1 , 2757.3)	(270696 , 360186)	(2328.6 , 3014.2)	(0.046 , 0.116)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	1032626	2883.6	2538292	2855.4	-0.01
	(899099 , 1176134)	(2559.7 , 3271)	(2218784 , 2910412)	(2529.8 , 3237.1)	(-0.031 , 0.011)
Angola	191273	2887.9	557123	2863.5	-0.008
	(167014 , 219442)	(2556.5 , 3277.7)	(483950 , 637857)	(2525.8 , 3251.4)	(-0.035 , 0.021)
Central African Republic	52745	2895.3	104867	2887.4	-0.003
	(46056 , 60317)	(2566.6 , 3279.6)	(91197 , 119990)	(2537.8 , 3276.6)	(-0.035 , 0.026)
Congo	45994	2837.5	114430	2822.4	-0.005
	(40340 , 52016)	(2522.2 , 3206.2)	(100181 , 131314)	(2498.7 , 3193.1)	(-0.037 , 0.027)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	714326	2886.6	1694840	2855.1	-0.011
	(622668 , 813150)	(2555.2 , 3272.1)	(1478578 , 1942679)	(2530.2 , 3235.8)	(-0.04 , 0.017)
Equatorial Guinea	8102	2881.1	26523	2808.7	-0.025
	(7079 , 9259)	(2543.6 , 3271)	(22845 , 30351)	(2476.5 , 3167.1)	(-0.055 , 0.005)
Gabon	20185	2806.2	40510	2802.2	-0.001
	(17675 , 22956)	(2471.1 , 3185.2)	(35504 , 46354)	(2471 , 3184.1)	(-0.029 , 0.028)

Table S4: YLDs of low back pain in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change of age-standardized rates by location (Generated from data available from <http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool>)

	1990		2019		Percentage change in age-standardized rates between 1990 and 2019
	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	
Global	43361648 (30529532 , 57934973)	932.5 (658.6 , 1248.3)	63685120 (44999198 , 85192922)	780.2 (549.3 , 1046.1)	-0.163 (-0.171 , -0.155)
High-income North America	4794243 (3387557 , 6425706)	1537.3 (1085.9 , 2059.4)	6174175 (4449896 , 8124406)	1362.1 (975.7 , 1800.2)	-0.114 (-0.156 , -0.069)
Canada	288619 (206021 , 378123)	943.6 (674.6 , 1240.6)	476173 (335649 , 641763)	1003.8 (697.4 , 1358.8)	0.064 (-0.061 , 0.207)
Greenland	650 (450 , 882)	1227 (859.8 , 1662.1)	752 (527 , 1010)	1152.3 (811.8 , 1547.8)	-0.061 (-0.104 , -0.02)
United States of America	4504864 (3168679 , 6039640)	1602.7 (1131.7 , 2146.6)	5697152 (4114139 , 7474690)	1402.9 (1007 , 1852.3)	-0.125 (-0.174 , -0.07)
Australasia	244516 (172506 , 325394)	1106.7 (777.3 , 1474.4)	353808 (248870 , 476777)	988.3 (687.2 , 1338.3)	-0.107 (-0.159 , -0.057)
Australia	205591 (145107 , 273435)	1115.3 (784.1 , 1484.7)	298624 (209364 , 402395)	986.6 (685.3 , 1334.1)	-0.115 (-0.175 , -0.056)
New Zealand	38925 (27081 , 52701)	1063 (740.5 , 1443.7)	55184 (38722 , 74262)	998.6 (693.7 , 1354.1)	-0.061 (-0.096 , -0.023)
High-income Asia Pacific	2419393 (1686881 , 3268380)	1228 (856.6 , 1656.2)	2884797 (2038411 , 3897905)	1080.5 (751 , 1464.9)	-0.12 (-0.133 , -0.106)
Brunei Darussalam	1974 (1359 , 2680)	972.6 (679.3 , 1303.5)	4364 (3003 , 5982)	966.8 (672.3 , 1317.1)	-0.006 (-0.051 , 0.039)
Japan	1948932 (1357357 , 2643207)	1286.6 (896 , 1745.9)	2108843 (1494752 , 2860549)	1134.3 (789.3 , 1538)	-0.118 (-0.128 , -0.107)
Singapore	26149 (17933 , 35513)	847.7 (588.4 , 1144)	57265 (40456 , 78643)	787.3 (552 , 1073.6)	-0.071 (-0.128 , -0.017)
Republic of Korea	442337 (306567 , 601507)	1054.3 (738.6 , 1428.2)	714325 (501072 , 966623)	993.3 (693.9 , 1338.8)	-0.058 (-0.097 , -0.016)
Western Europe	5195116 (3673880 , 6950463)	1133.6 (798.3 , 1520.9)	6174813 (4342039 , 8320108)	1062.6 (745.6 , 1441.7)	-0.063 (-0.082 , -0.044)

Andorra	650 (451 , 874)	1068.1 (743.3 , 1441)	1165 (810 , 1587)	1038.7 (724.8 , 1423.1)	-0.028 (-0.069 , 0.012)
Austria	91526 (64733 , 123106)	970.7 (683.3 , 1307.5)	105627 (75641 , 142807)	874.8 (618.6 , 1184.3)	-0.099 (-0.157 , -0.045)
Belgium	130462 (91786 , 176839)	1078.5 (755.6 , 1457.4)	154725 (109530 , 207045)	1043.6 (734.2 , 1407.4)	-0.032 (-0.071 , 0.009)
Cyprus	8949 (6201 , 12184)	1099.8 (760.9 , 1489.5)	17938 (12600 , 24327)	1100.9 (774 , 1497.2)	0.001 (-0.042 , 0.046)
Denmark	81545 (58036 , 107663)	1295.7 (922.6 , 1714.4)	94670 (66889 , 127328)	1248.5 (878.3 , 1682.1)	-0.036 (-0.129 , 0.06)
Finland	58633 (41335 , 78659)	977.1 (685.5 , 1315)	69408 (49658 , 94462)	930.2 (652 , 1250.4)	-0.048 (-0.09 , -0.003)
France	725258 (511234 , 975750)	1082.4 (762.4 , 1459.6)	927416 (653330 , 1259723)	1085.6 (755.3 , 1464.4)	0.003 (-0.04 , 0.05)
Germany	1198171 (844662 , 1606254)	1213.1 (849 , 1630.1)	1352408 (944971 , 1805633)	1169 (810.6 , 1567)	-0.036 (-0.073 , 0.002)
Greece	123836 (86908 , 167054)	999.4 (696.7 , 1355.4)	142958 (100301 , 194712)	998.5 (695.2 , 1356.9)	-0.001 (-0.045 , 0.047)
Iceland	3142 (2206 , 4251)	1185.9 (831.7 , 1617.1)	4491 (3153 , 6074)	1078.3 (753.4 , 1459.8)	-0.091 (-0.129 , -0.052)
Ireland	43327 (30561 , 58886)	1168.9 (819.9 , 1596.8)	67591 (47531 , 91196)	1145.7 (802 , 1543.4)	-0.02 (-0.064 , 0.024)
Israel	52381 (36573 , 70334)	1101.5 (768.8 , 1481.8)	104356 (73223 , 140472)	1070.4 (748.6 , 1440.6)	-0.028 (-0.071 , 0.015)
Italy	789873 (553942 , 1060138)	1126.2 (790 , 1513.5)	912015 (643684 , 1232234)	1078.1 (749 , 1460.8)	-0.043 (-0.055 , -0.03)
Luxembourg	5169 (3624 , 6987)	1119.8 (786.8 , 1511.5)	8493 (6006 , 11391)	1083 (759.8 , 1454)	-0.033 (-0.075 , 0.011)
Malta	4866 (3412 , 6575)	1195.4 (831.1 , 1621)	7106 (5025 , 9600)	1187.6 (830.1 , 1607.3)	-0.007 (-0.052 , 0.036)
Monaco	469 (327 , 633)	1088.9 (757.2 , 1470.1)	561 (395 , 759)	1039.2 (723.7 , 1407.4)	-0.046 (-0.086 , -0.003)
Netherlands	169297 (119209 , 228341)	977.4 (682.2 , 1319.1)	215269 (151464 , 292918)	948.6 (658.6 , 1285.9)	-0.029 (-0.073 , 0.02)
Norway	50716 (35552 , 68463)	1002.4 (697.2 , 1352.4)	64469 (45212 , 86871)	952.6 (662.8 , 1285.9)	-0.05 (-0.063 , -0.037)
Portugal	137795 (96840 , 186139)	1172.8 (814 , 1578.5)	174350 (124036 , 234905)	1162.7 (826.4 , 1568.4)	-0.009 (-0.051 , 0.036)
San Marino	299 (210 , 404)	1086.5 (763.3 , 1466.1)	449 (316 , 606)	1044.1 (735.8 , 1416.1)	-0.039 (-0.077 , 0.002)

Spain	454110	1009.2	515883	824.3	-0.183
	(325512 , 603922)	(721.9 , 1343.6)	(371031 , 703160)	(587.6 , 1128.7)	(-0.261 , -0.101)
Sweden	106840	984.1	128742	953	-0.032
	(75351 , 143061)	(694.1 , 1310.8)	(90975 , 173432)	(666.9 , 1291.2)	(-0.085 , 0.022)
Switzerland	131056	1590.9	139205	1197.2	-0.247
	(94060 , 171326)	(1142.4 , 2079.4)	(98011 , 187984)	(836.4 , 1618.9)	(-0.332 , -0.151)
United Kingdom	822432	1235.6	960133	1108.1	-0.103
	(575418 , 1108526)	(863.3 , 1662.6)	(675143 , 1285198)	(774.6 , 1494.6)	(-0.124 , -0.08)
Southern Latin America	381925	800.4	590176	790.3	-0.013
	(264387 , 517644)	(555.3 , 1082.1)	(411523 , 800738)	(550.1 , 1073)	(-0.044 , 0.022)
Argentina	260430	808	390169	791.9	-0.02
	(180942 , 352180)	(559.6 , 1091.9)	(272744 , 529542)	(551.8 , 1073.6)	(-0.061 , 0.023)
Chile	95702	790.1	166913	782.9	-0.009
	(66128 , 129466)	(550.5 , 1062.3)	(115674 , 226316)	(544.7 , 1064.4)	(-0.051 , 0.037)
Uruguay	25778	763.9	33064	807.6	0.057
	(18026 , 34620)	(530.1 , 1032.1)	(23210 , 44603)	(564.7 , 1087.3)	(0.008 , 0.108)
Eastern Europe	2685570	1050.8	2847347	1032.1	-0.018
	(1900734 , 3601517)	(746.4 , 1403.4)	(2024235 , 3815425)	(728.1 , 1374.1)	(-0.03 , -0.006)
Belarus	117390	998.9	124258	992.1	-0.007
	(82070 , 157364)	(702.7 , 1345.3)	(87956 , 166212)	(702.9 , 1325.3)	(-0.051 , 0.034)
Estonia	17027	941.7	17159	944.7	0.003
	(12020 , 22806)	(663.7 , 1263.2)	(12188 , 22967)	(665.1 , 1274.1)	(-0.041 , 0.042)
Latvia	30462	975.9	26601	981.4	0.006
	(21536 , 40864)	(690.4 , 1308.9)	(18916 , 35720)	(693.7 , 1320.4)	(-0.035 , 0.051)
Lithuania	41771	1014.5	38854	984.9	-0.029
	(29492 , 56457)	(719.3 , 1367.1)	(27645 , 52060)	(695.6 , 1329)	(-0.071 , 0.011)
Republic of Moldova	44307	990	45961	958.8	-0.032
	(31273 , 58918)	(700 , 1320.3)	(32044 , 61578)	(670.7 , 1281)	(-0.072 , 0.013)
Russian Federation	1754756	1043.3	1950050	1023	-0.019
	(1235402 , 2352868)	(738.5 , 1395.3)	(1390779 , 2632313)	(722.6 , 1368)	(-0.028 , -0.01)
Ukraine	679857	1096.9	644464	1086.1	-0.01
	(485620 , 914237)	(781.7 , 1473.2)	(457329 , 860165)	(763.8 , 1449.1)	(-0.048 , 0.035)
Central Europe	1570425	1154.4	1709097	1127	-0.024
	(1104359 , 2103370)	(810.1 , 1541.1)	(1209435 , 2309586)	(788.5 , 1509.6)	(-0.036 , -0.011)
Albania	32369	1160.1	38226	1141.6	-0.016
	(22581 , 43743)	(808.6 , 1569.2)	(26775 , 51601)	(793.6 , 1551.9)	(-0.057 , 0.026)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	46291	995.7	44681	1015	0.019
	(32483 , 62466)	(700.1 , 1330.5)	(31591 , 60103)	(714.3 , 1357)	(-0.025 , 0.065)
Bulgaria	118466	1138.8	108064	1130.1	-0.008
	(83486 , 159513)	(798.2 , 1538)	(76757 , 145840)	(790 , 1518.7)	(-0.049 , 0.034)

Croatia	67846 (47408 , 90979)	1185.4 (827.4 , 1593.7)	65106 (45755 , 88042)	1129.1 (791.7 , 1521.5)	-0.048 (-0.109 , 0.012)
Czechia	136187 (96603 , 184772)	1146.9 (809.3 , 1552.2)	160130 (113773 , 215854)	1125 (784.8 , 1522.1)	-0.019 (-0.059 , 0.027)
Hungary	134400 (95904 , 180706)	1088.7 (767.1 , 1465.3)	150027 (106406 , 201775)	1142.1 (798 , 1543.1)	0.049 (0.004 , 0.096)
North Macedonia	20864 (14598 , 28121)	1026 (717.5 , 1380.1)	27487 (19366 , 36896)	1012.5 (710.5 , 1358.5)	-0.013 (-0.057 , 0.028)
Montenegro	7234 (5040 , 9772)	1123.2 (784.7 , 1514.7)	8579 (6051 , 11591)	1106 (779 , 1482.5)	-0.015 (-0.057 , 0.027)
Poland	481785 (336780 , 645132)	1167.7 (823.5 , 1551.6)	573775 (404876 , 774283)	1129.4 (793.1 , 1516.1)	-0.033 (-0.046 , -0.02)
Romania	315610 (225141 , 425505)	1226.6 (864.1 , 1657.7)	297191 (210124 , 403485)	1156.9 (807.6 , 1555.6)	-0.057 (-0.096 , -0.016)
Serbia	120340 (84305 , 162440)	1132 (788.3 , 1522.7)	126999 (89142 , 170743)	1126.6 (783.2 , 1515.4)	-0.005 (-0.045 , 0.038)
Slovakia	64433 (45139 , 86444)	1143.2 (800.2 , 1534.7)	78493 (55514 , 106444)	1110.7 (779 , 1491.1)	-0.028 (-0.07 , 0.016)
Slovenia	24600 (17237 , 32795)	1094.8 (763 , 1469.4)	30339 (21197 , 40786)	1066.9 (734.8 , 1438.9)	-0.025 (-0.068 , 0.022)
Central Asia	469577 (331256 , 628993)	839.2 (591.8 , 1125.3)	731962 (513799 , 980791)	827.8 (582.9 , 1105.7)	-0.014 (-0.031 , 0.005)
Armenia	28228 (19586 , 37832)	910 (633.8 , 1229.4)	32970 (23554 , 44381)	908.6 (643 , 1220.1)	-0.002 (-0.042 , 0.041)
Azerbaijan	50904 (35846 , 68929)	835.3 (590.5 , 1134.3)	90863 (63207 , 123411)	836.7 (586.1 , 1129.3)	0.002 (-0.041 , 0.044)
Georgia	44927 (31441 , 60884)	760.4 (531.6 , 1033.1)	35985 (25553 , 48360)	768 (544 , 1030.4)	0.01 (-0.037 , 0.064)
Kazakhstan	127283 (89733 , 171419)	874.2 (621.5 , 1184.6)	159502 (112566 , 214300)	856.7 (606.8 , 1151.5)	-0.02 (-0.058 , 0.022)
Kyrgyzstan	29950 (20995 , 40236)	843.4 (591 , 1137.1)	47293 (33334 , 63269)	824.6 (586.3 , 1106.8)	-0.022 (-0.065 , 0.019)
Mongolia	12774 (8937 , 17203)	860.2 (604.6 , 1146.7)	25601 (17938 , 34627)	820.6 (578.5 , 1100.3)	-0.046 (-0.085 , -0.008)
Tajikistan	30866 (21640 , 41215)	835.4 (585.2 , 1122.8)	60766 (42386 , 81769)	799.9 (561.5 , 1078.5)	-0.043 (-0.082 , 0)
Turkmenistan	22414 (15757 , 30028)	852.9 (602.2 , 1142.9)	38933 (27242 , 52007)	826.4 (582 , 1109.2)	-0.031 (-0.071 , 0.01)
Uzbekistan	122231 (85781 , 163974)	817.7 (575.1 , 1093.4)	240050 (167097 , 321814)	814.7 (575.7 , 1089.9)	-0.004 (-0.045 , 0.043)

Central Latin America	976053	766.5	1953805	768.6	0.003
	(679355 , 1307710)	(538 , 1021.9)	(1372398 , 2601136)	(541.1 , 1024.7)	(-0.012 , 0.018)
Colombia	231411	866.5	454710	885.1	0.022
	(160417 , 312344)	(608.4 , 1166.7)	(317352 , 609186)	(618.2 , 1187.1)	(-0.029 , 0.072)
Costa Rica	19513	787	39074	761.6	-0.032
	(13618 , 26212)	(555.1 , 1056.9)	(27283 , 52856)	(532.3 , 1028.9)	(-0.075 , 0.008)
El Salvador	31198	768.7	48215	782	0.017
	(21836 , 41707)	(540.5 , 1029.3)	(33803 , 64766)	(552.1 , 1054.2)	(-0.031 , 0.063)
Guatemala	44604	795	122814	800.9	0.007
	(31384 , 60068)	(560.1 , 1070.1)	(85277 , 165256)	(562.5 , 1067.2)	(-0.037 , 0.054)
Honduras	25359	786.2	66548	790.3	0.005
	(17807 , 34205)	(550.6 , 1053.3)	(46395 , 89643)	(548.9 , 1068.8)	(-0.041 , 0.049)
Mexico	470741	716.9	922620	721.2	0.006
	(329745 , 633211)	(507.3 , 955)	(650634 , 1231349)	(508.7 , 962)	(-0.008 , 0.019)
Nicaragua	20956	804.7	46264	780	-0.031
	(14608 , 28281)	(564.3 , 1077.7)	(32257 , 61986)	(548.7 , 1044.6)	(-0.072 , 0.014)
Panama	15273	757.5	31901	759.2	0.002
	(10610 , 20405)	(528.4 , 1015.8)	(22252 , 42725)	(530.3 , 1014.4)	(-0.04 , 0.047)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	116997	781.3	221660	746.1	-0.045
	(80557 , 157336)	(541.8 , 1049.5)	(153428 , 297374)	(518.3 , 997)	(-0.091 , -0.001)
Andean Latin America	196528	676.6	415525	674.4	-0.003
	(137948 , 263814)	(477.5 , 908.6)	(293398 , 559274)	(476.3 , 909.8)	(-0.032 , 0.028)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	33229	712.6	75174	704	-0.012
	(23301 , 44688)	(503.2 , 954.9)	(52503 , 100384)	(492.3 , 941.4)	(-0.053 , 0.034)
Ecuador	51219	669.2	106956	634.9	-0.051
	(35817 , 68651)	(468.9 , 899.9)	(75698 , 142069)	(450.4 , 842.9)	(-0.104 , 0.01)
Peru	112080	670.1	233395	684.7	0.022
	(78262 , 150195)	(471.4 , 905.6)	(164430 , 313907)	(483.4 , 922.2)	(-0.023 , 0.072)
Caribbean	229720	741.4	364602	727.5	-0.019
	(161919 , 306270)	(523.5 , 986.1)	(257466 , 485551)	(513.2 , 965)	(-0.044 , 0.005)
Antigua and Barbuda	405	725.3	726	713	-0.017
	(283 , 544)	(509.9 , 971.2)	(507 , 979)	(500.1 , 955.7)	(-0.057 , 0.026)
Bahamas	1607	732	2973	714.4	-0.024
	(1116 , 2145)	(511.5 , 975)	(2090 , 4006)	(502.5 , 962.5)	(-0.067 , 0.02)
Barbados	1934	732.6	2758	722.9	-0.013
	(1352 , 2589)	(512.4 , 984.7)	(1927 , 3706)	(505.2 , 963.1)	(-0.056 , 0.029)
Belize	972	739.8	2719	733.4	-0.009
	(678 , 1306)	(520.8 , 990.3)	(1910 , 3621)	(515.3 , 982.2)	(-0.052 , 0.036)
Bermuda	492	748.4	658	735.1	-0.018
	(346 , 660)	(526.3 , 1011.5)	(466 , 886)	(514.2 , 987.1)	(-0.063 , 0.026)

Cuba	86441 (60961 , 115526)	786.5 (556.1 , 1054.3)	111531 (79721 , 149153)	753.1 (539.5 , 1003.7)	-0.043 (-0.105 , 0.015)
Dominica	501 (354 , 678)	745 (521.9 , 1005.4)	567 (400 , 756)	719.6 (508.5 , 964.8)	-0.034 (-0.075 , 0.01)
Dominican Republic	37515 (26340 , 50393)	680.9 (479.3 , 916.9)	73563 (51488 , 98967)	699.3 (489.5 , 940)	0.027 (-0.02 , 0.073)
Grenada	534 (376 , 715)	742.2 (521.1 , 1003.6)	812 (571 , 1088)	718.3 (505 , 960.6)	-0.032 (-0.073 , 0.012)
Guyana	4300 (2989 , 5774)	722.4 (511 , 965.9)	5315 (3753 , 7134)	714.2 (505.4 , 953.7)	-0.011 (-0.052 , 0.033)
Haiti	33918 (23873 , 45392)	725 (513.5 , 962.8)	74694 (51690 , 100002)	723.1 (513 , 967)	-0.003 (-0.045 , 0.04)
Jamaica	14922 (10564 , 20023)	750.2 (527.9 , 1009.9)	22313 (15737 , 29748)	741.4 (523.6 , 992.7)	-0.012 (-0.056 , 0.033)
Puerto Rico	26024 (18373 , 34954)	716.4 (506.8 , 962.1)	33476 (23861 , 44890)	708 (501.4 , 949.5)	-0.012 (-0.055 , 0.031)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	268 (187 , 358)	732.4 (511.5 , 983.5)	489 (344 , 656)	717.9 (503.8 , 961.8)	-0.02 (-0.059 , 0.021)
Saint Lucia	826 (577 , 1097)	761.3 (531.6 , 1018.7)	1503 (1055 , 2025)	733.5 (515 , 984.2)	-0.036 (-0.08 , 0.01)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	633 (446 , 847)	726.2 (515.1 , 974.6)	902 (635 , 1203)	711.1 (498.7 , 949.5)	-0.021 (-0.063 , 0.025)
Suriname	2371 (1660 , 3194)	721.8 (509.7 , 971.8)	4410 (3108 , 5932)	725.3 (511.3 , 976)	0.005 (-0.04 , 0.052)
Trinidad and Tobago	7669 (5332 , 10300)	733.9 (517 , 983.4)	11877 (8388 , 16042)	719.6 (508.4 , 963.4)	-0.019 (-0.062 , 0.025)
United States Virgin Islands	737 (515 , 986)	725.4 (511.1 , 967.4)	963 (679 , 1284)	720.9 (507 , 963.3)	-0.006 (-0.049 , 0.036)
Tropical Latin America	1091784 (768329 , 1463866)	847.5 (598.5 , 1127.4)	2098383 (1480054 , 2786301)	860.3 (606.3 , 1146.1)	0.015 (0 , 0.029)
Brazil	1067107 (750271 , 1431467)	848.8 (599.9 , 1128.1)	2044102 (1441814 , 2715670)	861.5 (607.2 , 1146.4)	0.015 (0 , 0.029)
Paraguay	24677 (17277 , 33273)	793.7 (557.2 , 1058)	54281 (37934 , 73898)	818.1 (577.3 , 1100.7)	0.031 (-0.015 , 0.079)
East Asia	8945835 (6299975 , 11927210)	822.5 (580.1 , 1103.9)	10885999 (7718845 , 14745714)	589.1 (418.5 , 790.7)	-0.284 (-0.302 , -0.265)
China	8552856 (6028307 , 11419161)	815.2 (575.4 , 1094.5)	10334104 (7329879 , 14004812)	579.1 (411.6 , 778.1)	-0.29 (-0.308 , -0.27)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	167385 (118372 , 224077)	885.7 (628.4 , 1186.3)	256844 (181229 , 341310)	837.9 (591.5 , 1104.2)	-0.054 (-0.092 , -0.016)

Taiwan (Province of China)	225594 (158444 , 299172)	1162.3 (821.2 , 1529.1)	295051 (208353 , 401303)	914.3 (643.1 , 1234.7)	-0.213 (-0.293 , -0.134)
Southeast Asia	3289257 (2324620 , 4351604)	914.1 (646.6 , 1215.4)	6174959 (4329886 , 8252199)	900 (634.6 , 1203.1)	-0.015 (-0.029 , -0.001)
Cambodia	67555 (47166 , 90548)	994.4 (705.7 , 1321.6)	138271 (95378 , 184505)	930.6 (647.1 , 1239.6)	-0.064 (-0.102 , -0.028)
Indonesia	1419708 (995016 , 1886535)	993.7 (700.1 , 1314.6)	2434086 (1707307 , 3256770)	936 (657.5 , 1246.6)	-0.058 (-0.071 , -0.044)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25889 (18259 , 34525)	898.1 (632 , 1197.2)	54217 (37805 , 72388)	891.9 (627.2 , 1183.9)	-0.007 (-0.049 , 0.038)
Malaysia	120040 (84095 , 160116)	876.5 (618.8 , 1169.4)	268169 (189531 , 355212)	864.2 (611.5 , 1147.3)	-0.014 (-0.072 , 0.044)
Maldives	1146 (801 , 1538)	818.1 (580.2 , 1089.8)	3846 (2638 , 5202)	800.6 (558.7 , 1065.7)	-0.021 (-0.056 , 0.016)
Mauritius	7713 (5396 , 10348)	797.7 (563.5 , 1064.2)	12620 (8949 , 16982)	801.1 (563.3 , 1075.9)	0.004 (-0.039 , 0.048)
Myanmar	240226 (171448 , 320370)	772.1 (550.9 , 1026.6)	425926 (300382 , 571207)	802.9 (570.3 , 1077.1)	0.04 (-0.009 , 0.091)
Philippines	485467 (339692 , 645983)	1063.8 (748.9 , 1413.3)	982176 (690238 , 1303799)	1000.4 (704.9 , 1329.8)	-0.06 (-0.068 , -0.05)
Sri Lanka	112956 (79810 , 150445)	782.5 (556.7 , 1040.4)	194301 (137877 , 261713)	799.7 (562.8 , 1070.1)	0.022 (-0.023 , 0.068)
Seychelles	542 (381 , 724)	857.9 (605.2 , 1156.1)	935 (654 , 1261)	818.4 (578.2 , 1100.9)	-0.046 (-0.083 , -0.007)
Thailand	368734 (260401 , 495628)	754.7 (534.1 , 1015.8)	718066 (506880 , 967170)	792.7 (556.9 , 1066.9)	0.05 (-0.004 , 0.127)
Timor-Leste	4541 (3173 , 6111)	871.8 (613.6 , 1159)	8464 (5992 , 11357)	822.1 (580.7 , 1094.9)	-0.057 (-0.094 , -0.02)
Viet Nam	430367 (304875 , 577211)	844.9 (598.5 , 1131.3)	925792 (648656 , 1242251)	896.1 (634.2 , 1202.7)	0.061 (0.015 , 0.105)
Oceania	45345 (31872 , 60396)	985.3 (697.7 , 1300.8)	102524 (72075 , 136527)	983.6 (695.2 , 1303.9)	-0.002 (-0.03 , 0.029)
American Samoa	348 (243 , 466)	986.3 (692.6 , 1318.8)	514 (364 , 688)	979.4 (690.1 , 1307.1)	-0.007 (-0.042 , 0.032)
Cook Islands	155 (109 , 207)	988.9 (699.1 , 1316.3)	207 (147 , 273)	985.4 (697.4 , 1314.1)	-0.004 (-0.047 , 0.038)
Fiji	5726 (4007 , 7732)	996.1 (703.5 , 1321.4)	8403 (5990 , 11215)	967.9 (689.3 , 1291.2)	-0.028 (-0.067 , 0.016)
Guam	1113 (769 , 1488)	973 (687.3 , 1305.3)	1750 (1236 , 2334)	970.2 (684.9 , 1287.7)	-0.003 (-0.044 , 0.037)

Kiribati	526	977.3	981	1024.2	0.048
	(367 , 705)	(692.1 , 1301.3)	(690 , 1309)	(719 , 1362.9)	(0.006 , 0.094)
Marshall Islands	272	977.5	459	944.4	-0.034
	(192 , 362)	(696.5 , 1301.5)	(323 , 610)	(669.4 , 1252.3)	(-0.069 , 0.003)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	682	983.6	883	978.4	-0.005
	(481 , 914)	(702.8 , 1310.6)	(621 , 1178)	(687.2 , 1301.5)	(-0.045 , 0.036)
Nauru	68	993.5	77	996.2	0.003
	(47 , 91)	(702.2 , 1320.7)	(54 , 104)	(709.9 , 1324.8)	(-0.037 , 0.044)
Niue	21	999.8	19	982	-0.018
	(15 , 28)	(710.6 , 1327.4)	(13 , 25)	(689.3 , 1310)	(-0.058 , 0.024)
Northern Mariana Islands	368	975.1	495	962.5	-0.013
	(251 , 499)	(686.1 , 1296.7)	(348 , 667)	(676.6 , 1279.7)	(-0.05 , 0.026)
Palau	130	993.1	210	973	-0.02
	(91 , 175)	(701 , 1322.1)	(149 , 284)	(695.6 , 1303.8)	(-0.06 , 0.025)
Papua New Guinea	28114	976.5	73543	980.5	0.004
	(19713 , 37424)	(692 , 1292.1)	(51577 , 98480)	(693.1 , 1307)	(-0.033 , 0.047)
Samoa	1293	1085.7	1846	1034.1	-0.048
	(910 , 1725)	(764.1 , 1442.4)	(1303 , 2465)	(733.4 , 1379.5)	(-0.085 , -0.007)
Solomon Islands	2094	964.3	4723	977.6	0.014
	(1481 , 2810)	(681.2 , 1285.7)	(3301 , 6324)	(686.8 , 1298.4)	(-0.028 , 0.057)
Tokelau	14	1012.7	13	987	-0.025
	(10 , 18)	(715.7 , 1360.6)	(9 , 18)	(694.5 , 1316.9)	(-0.062 , 0.014)
Tonga	737	1031.8	899	1016.1	-0.015
	(523 , 985)	(728.1 , 1378.8)	(634 , 1201)	(716.7 , 1359.8)	(-0.057 , 0.025)
Tuvalu	81	1020.4	111	992.7	-0.027
	(57 , 109)	(719.5 , 1376.1)	(79 , 148)	(705.1 , 1316.5)	(-0.069 , 0.012)
Vanuatu	1093	1069.5	2547	1097	0.026
	(767 , 1469)	(751.8 , 1435.2)	(1785 , 3404)	(778.3 , 1462)	(-0.015 , 0.066)
North Africa and Middle East	2274265	916.6	4899300	862	-0.06
	(1590072 , 3033870)	(648.6 , 1222.1)	(3404485 , 6533347)	(605.5 , 1153.3)	(-0.077 , -0.042)
Afghanistan	65527	795.8	196023	803.6	0.01
	(46448 , 88105)	(561.2 , 1062.5)	(136064 , 264247)	(568 , 1075.4)	(-0.036 , 0.057)
Algeria	147530	834.2	333813	816.5	-0.021
	(103226 , 198760)	(590 , 1121.1)	(230155 , 447252)	(567.8 , 1094)	(-0.063 , 0.023)
Bahrain	3363	818.9	13742	808.9	-0.012
	(2297 , 4545)	(572.7 , 1102.2)	(9477 , 18769)	(568.9 , 1083.6)	(-0.055 , 0.032)
Egypt	343510	824.8	724668	842.9	0.022
	(237297 , 460011)	(575.2 , 1093.7)	(504744 , 974424)	(590.7 , 1130.1)	(-0.022 , 0.069)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	418229	1051.4	837779	951.9	-0.095
	(292449 , 558428)	(738.5 , 1404.5)	(583888 , 1128834)	(668.9 , 1275.2)	(-0.107 , -0.082)

Iraq	95284 (67114 , 127949)	824.1 (577.4 , 1099.8)	279601 (193899 , 377243)	802.3 (560.9 , 1078.3)	-0.026 (-0.066 , 0.013)
Jordan	19963 (13806 , 26946)	828.2 (581.6 , 1110)	81779 (56682 , 108985)	819.8 (570.5 , 1091.2)	-0.01 (-0.049 , 0.032)
Kuwait	11860 (8090 , 16137)	836.4 (585.9 , 1121)	39639 (26978 , 53817)	835.7 (589.3 , 1121)	-0.001 (-0.043 , 0.043)
Lebanon	19555 (13876 , 26494)	734.3 (518.3 , 997)	38867 (27267 , 52121)	727.2 (511.5 , 966)	-0.01 (-0.047 , 0.031)
Libya	23310 (16407 , 31455)	821.8 (575.2 , 1113.4)	55476 (38326 , 75270)	796.3 (558.9 , 1069.2)	-0.031 (-0.071 , 0.011)
Morocco	163005 (113687 , 217475)	849.5 (595.9 , 1139.8)	313322 (220856 , 423475)	868 (610.1 , 1167)	0.022 (-0.022 , 0.069)
Oman	11049 (7611 , 14907)	820.1 (576 , 1098.4)	35426 (24025 , 48333)	812.7 (568.2 , 1092.1)	-0.009 (-0.053 , 0.039)
Palestine	10529 (7325 , 14173)	823.5 (573.5 , 1101.8)	29959 (20907 , 39885)	793.3 (560.7 , 1063.7)	-0.037 (-0.076 , 0.006)
Qatar	3248 (2182 , 4429)	841.5 (587.9 , 1119.7)	25695 (17541 , 35014)	839.5 (592.4 , 1132.8)	-0.002 (-0.048 , 0.051)
Saudi Arabia	89128 (61307 , 119808)	802.6 (559.7 , 1069.9)	291699 (199992 , 397000)	803 (568.3 , 1071.7)	0 (-0.04 , 0.044)
Sudan	108047 (75327 , 145894)	799.1 (563.1 , 1076.5)	237414 (164627 , 316341)	788.3 (553.5 , 1045.1)	-0.013 (-0.052 , 0.026)
Syrian Arab Republic	68670 (48219 , 91395)	844.2 (591.1 , 1118.9)	113375 (79653 , 152271)	802.3 (559.6 , 1070.6)	-0.05 (-0.091 , -0.007)
Tunisia	51847 (36397 , 68764)	791 (554.1 , 1058.8)	101525 (71422 , 135332)	791.5 (553.5 , 1052.4)	0.001 (-0.042 , 0.05)
Turkey	538716 (378475 , 723182)	1114.4 (784.7 , 1489.2)	874588 (608052 , 1178266)	953.6 (671.3 , 1283.5)	-0.144 (-0.199 , -0.089)
United Arab Emirates	12221 (8329 , 16404)	804.5 (566.9 , 1070.6)	89026 (60322 , 122762)	798.9 (559.5 , 1067.8)	-0.007 (-0.055 , 0.044)
Yemen	68145 (47566 , 91054)	852.9 (601.7 , 1143)	180905 (124718 , 242346)	807.2 (563.7 , 1075.2)	-0.054 (-0.093 , -0.014)
South Asia	6224378 (4389237 , 8313649)	773.5 (548.5 , 1027.2)	9920980 (7027196 , 13254437)	603.5 (427 , 809.8)	-0.22 (-0.237 , -0.204)
Bangladesh	579211 (404586 , 784539)	821.2 (574.5 , 1096)	1142792 (805697 , 1530931)	761 (536.3 , 1022.9)	-0.073 (-0.116 , -0.026)
Bhutan	3089 (2161 , 4171)	776.1 (547.2 , 1040.4)	5341 (3750 , 7158)	766.6 (541.3 , 1037.9)	-0.012 (-0.056 , 0.031)
India	5054060 (3560546 , 6738184)	783.2 (555.1 , 1039.4)	7504142 (5315996 , 10033076)	575 (407.5 , 773.4)	-0.266 (-0.285 , -0.248)

Nepal	116546	867.8	230666	860.8	-0.008
	(82059 , 156352)	(617.8 , 1167.6)	(162584 , 310379)	(612.8 , 1149.9)	(-0.055 , 0.038)
Pakistan	471471	630	1038040	647.5	0.028
	(332754 , 635036)	(447.9 , 855.6)	(725358 , 1413028)	(458.9 , 878)	(-0.001 , 0.059)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	251169	676.9	442883	638.8	-0.056
	(177393 , 332824)	(477.9 , 903.3)	(312872 , 592296)	(452.3 , 853.4)	(-0.071 , -0.04)
Botswana	5521	662.1	12696	647.7	-0.022
	(3910 , 7363)	(469.2 , 882.1)	(8916 , 17094)	(460.4 , 868.3)	(-0.063 , 0.022)
Eswatini	2978	637.8	5175	614.7	-0.036
	(2074 , 3969)	(449.1 , 852.5)	(3639 , 6888)	(439.8 , 825.1)	(-0.078 , 0.006)
Lesotho	8335	660.2	10662	628.3	-0.048
	(5971 , 11216)	(467.9 , 887.2)	(7543 , 14224)	(445.8 , 838.7)	(-0.093 , -0.004)
Namibia	6509	683.6	12845	684.4	0.001
	(4588 , 8742)	(481.8 , 925.5)	(8973 , 17220)	(481.4 , 920.1)	(-0.043 , 0.046)
South Africa	184630	673	324137	617.6	-0.082
	(130261 , 245190)	(475.1 , 898.5)	(227788 , 432739)	(434.7 , 829.2)	(-0.099 , -0.065)
Zimbabwe	43196	701	77368	742	0.058
	(30258 , 58363)	(495.7 , 941.3)	(54126 , 104789)	(521.6 , 1003.6)	(0.01 , 0.109)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	1008775	792.1	2445781	795.7	0.005
	(711663 , 1352600)	(560 , 1058.1)	(1718562 , 3281523)	(560.4 , 1065.4)	(-0.004 , 0.013)
Benin	22203	751.7	61225	755.4	0.005
	(15746 , 29937)	(528.1 , 1014.2)	(42988 , 82277)	(533 , 1014.3)	(-0.041 , 0.051)
Burkina Faso	43731	723.2	109608	746.3	0.032
	(30811 , 58472)	(506.7 , 963.5)	(77032 , 148089)	(526.1 , 1002.4)	(-0.013 , 0.077)
Cabo Verde	1853	735.4	3772	730.6	-0.007
	(1311 , 2497)	(517 , 984.8)	(2629 , 5012)	(512.8 , 975)	(-0.046 , 0.035)
Cameroon	53288	791	156965	784.9	-0.008
	(37124 , 71162)	(555 , 1059)	(110113 , 211269)	(550.1 , 1051.2)	(-0.051 , 0.039)
Chad	30980	803.4	76847	801.2	-0.003
	(21905 , 41358)	(565.9 , 1079.7)	(54136 , 104459)	(568.5 , 1083.9)	(-0.043 , 0.038)
Cote d'Ivoire	54093	725.9	136718	750.1	0.033
	(37721 , 72465)	(515.2 , 975.5)	(95525 , 184073)	(532.6 , 1007.3)	(-0.013 , 0.08)
Gambia	4341	721.6	10968	714.3	-0.01
	(3026 , 5873)	(510 , 967.9)	(7672 , 14876)	(503.4 , 961.9)	(-0.05 , 0.032)
Ghana	61794	631.7	150061	619	-0.02
	(44143 , 82654)	(451.3 , 845.9)	(106454 , 201410)	(438.2 , 831.7)	(-0.061 , 0.023)
Guinea	31461	738.1	62333	748.3	0.014
	(22163 , 42157)	(518.1 , 984.3)	(43928 , 84011)	(531.1 , 1004.2)	(-0.029 , 0.055)
Guinea-Bissau	4582	724.1	9178	725.1	0.001
	(3249 , 6148)	(515.2 , 971.8)	(6353 , 12319)	(510.8 , 964.8)	(-0.037 , 0.043)

Liberia	10036 (7103 , 13361)	718.8 (512.2 , 959.8)	24775 (17343 , 33126)	716.1 (507.2 , 957.9)	-0.004 (-0.046 , 0.039)
Mali	35404 (25056 , 47825)	622.7 (442.2 , 834.8)	90903 (64192 , 122765)	664.9 (468.3 , 888.1)	0.068 (0.02 , 0.117)
Mauritania	10102 (7182 , 13558)	728.8 (517.6 , 980.1)	21597 (15075 , 29248)	734.7 (514.6 , 995.4)	0.008 (-0.037 , 0.053)
Niger	34645 (24369 , 46736)	733.6 (520.7 , 982.9)	98455 (69335 , 132715)	740 (521.7 , 987.9)	0.009 (-0.029 , 0.056)
Nigeria	542068 (383471 , 722074)	872.7 (617.1 , 1168.4)	1273516 (897845 , 1710671)	881.2 (619.2 , 1184.7)	0.01 (0.001 , 0.019)
Sao Tome and Principe	536 (381 , 725)	653.8 (458.2 , 878.5)	1054 (739 , 1422)	664.1 (467 , 893.1)	0.016 (-0.025 , 0.059)
Senegal	32480 (22809 , 43391)	678 (479.7 , 901.3)	73512 (51585 , 98402)	674.3 (473 , 909.8)	-0.005 (-0.048 , 0.038)
Sierra Leone	19340 (13650 , 26081)	757.3 (532.5 , 1016)	42261 (29642 , 56979)	735.1 (521 , 993.2)	-0.029 (-0.072 , 0.014)
Togo	15804 (11120 , 21522)	724.3 (508 , 974.2)	41999 (29432 , 56566)	729.7 (511 , 990.3)	0.007 (-0.033 , 0.052)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	807659 (567706 , 1066151)	716.7 (506 , 957.7)	1869809 (1303044 , 2481459)	714.2 (501.8 , 957.4)	-0.004 (-0.014 , 0.007)
Burundi	23914 (16748 , 32175)	708.5 (499.4 , 958.8)	53421 (37702 , 71174)	724.9 (514.4 , 975.5)	0.023 (-0.021 , 0.07)
Comoros	2185 (1535 , 2945)	734.2 (516.3 , 989.6)	4520 (3170 , 6076)	749.9 (530.2 , 996.9)	0.021 (-0.025 , 0.072)
Djibouti	1918 (1327 , 2571)	689.7 (483.7 , 931.5)	6383 (4418 , 8607)	683.3 (478.1 , 923)	-0.009 (-0.055 , 0.039)
Eritrea	10454 (7353 , 14018)	604.6 (427.3 , 807.1)	28731 (20078 , 38645)	636.2 (449 , 852.1)	0.052 (0.011 , 0.102)
Ethiopia	213465 (149456 , 285444)	710.6 (499.8 , 949.7)	469908 (326669 , 624486)	700.1 (491.3 , 935.2)	-0.015 (-0.036 , 0.007)
Kenya	96233 (67699 , 128027)	739.9 (521.3 , 990.3)	255501 (179018 , 339535)	734.4 (518 , 982.3)	-0.007 (-0.016 , 0.001)
Madagascar	56494 (39635 , 75860)	763.5 (536.2 , 1032.4)	128415 (89304 , 172439)	721.6 (508.1 , 975.6)	-0.055 (-0.096 , -0.013)
Malawi	42269 (29857 , 56097)	727.5 (521.2 , 971.2)	81972 (57131 , 110203)	702.5 (492.2 , 944.7)	-0.034 (-0.075 , 0.008)
Mozambique	61361 (43045 , 82128)	729.4 (514.7 , 981.2)	130554 (91423 , 175532)	739.4 (524.2 , 992)	0.014 (-0.028 , 0.058)
Rwanda	33392 (23334 , 44858)	774 (543.6 , 1034.5)	67951 (47395 , 91128)	749.4 (524 , 1008.8)	-0.032 (-0.07 , 0.01)

Somalia	30357	714.3	86432	730.5	0.023
	(21049 , 40823)	(501 , 961.2)	(60301 , 115883)	(517.4 , 977.1)	(-0.021 , 0.068)
South Sudan	25893	714.3	43121	724.7	0.014
	(18204 , 34592)	(507.6 , 954.5)	(30392 , 57929)	(516.1 , 976.9)	(-0.028 , 0.056)
Uganda	70047	710.5	173703	724.7	0.02
	(49327 , 93042)	(504.7 , 951.7)	(120701 , 234274)	(507.8 , 977.4)	(-0.025 , 0.066)
United Republic of Tanzania	111319	708.6	259222	702.6	-0.008
	(78781 , 149107)	(502 , 954.8)	(180998 , 347389)	(490.5 , 941.3)	(-0.049 , 0.037)
Zambia	27764	615.1	78482	685.5	0.114
	(19661 , 36851)	(437.2 , 820.1)	(54687 , 104113)	(480 , 915.4)	(0.064 , 0.164)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	260116	747.9	644392	745.7	-0.003
	(183373 , 346068)	(527 , 1003.3)	(451537 , 864330)	(524.6 , 1000.1)	(-0.034 , 0.028)
Angola	48474	754.7	141490	751.4	-0.004
	(33616 , 64736)	(528.3 , 1009.1)	(99471 , 190547)	(529.2 , 1006)	(-0.045 , 0.035)
Central African Republic	13302	749.9	26666	753.5	0.005
	(9334 , 17784)	(528.3 , 1006.1)	(18703 , 35920)	(534.2 , 1015.8)	(-0.04 , 0.05)
Congo	11597	735.6	29330	735.8	0
	(8165 , 15542)	(520.7 , 989.6)	(20292 , 39387)	(520.3 , 993)	(-0.043 , 0.046)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	179565	747.3	429802	744.8	-0.003
	(127181 , 238138)	(527.4 , 1003.4)	(301251 , 579269)	(524 , 1003.8)	(-0.048 , 0.039)
Equatorial Guinea	2039	744.6	6686	729.2	-0.021
	(1445 , 2718)	(525.2 , 996.9)	(4690 , 8991)	(515.1 , 977.2)	(-0.062 , 0.028)
Gabon	5138	729.1	10419	728.7	-0.001
	(3619 , 6847)	(514.6 , 973.6)	(7257 , 13928)	(511.2 , 977.3)	(-0.04 , 0.04)