**e-supplement 1**

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| --- |
| Cases deleted for missing data of: country, pain variables, gender, age and education  |
|  |  |  |
|   | Initial sample | 40185 |
| Restriction | Drop Israel | 2562 |
|   | Age  | 29589 |
| Missing | pain variables | 1883 |
|   | gender | 15 |
|   | education | 139 |
|   | Final sample | 27552 |