1876 (Apr 3): California enacts "An act to regulate the practice of medicine" (Booth, 1924, p. 121)

1904 (June): Naturopath [1904 (June); 5(6): 203] publishes Carl Schultz MD, ND's letter to the "City Committee of Los Angeles, Cal.:

At the last meeting, May 18th, 1904, I was instructed to write you, asking that a Board of Examiners, appointed by our Association, be recognized by your body; and that all persons who practice Massage, Hydropathy, Electric-Massage, etc., etc. must come before our Board of Examiners, to prove their moral character, ability and knowledge of such profession. We have organized for the good of the City and the Public in general. We shall ask for letters of incorporation, and we also shall go before the Legislature at the next session and ask to be legalized. The W.C.T.U. and a great many other people support us. We hope that you Honorable Body will pass an ordinance requiring such persons practicing, or pretending to practice any of the aforesaid professions to pass an examination before our board of examiners. Our organization is composed of Physicians of all schools, scientific Masseurs and graduates of Electric Therapeutic colleges. (Signed) Dr Carl Schultz, Sec'y., Nat. Phys. D.O.M.E.

1904 (June): Gillepsie (1925) notes:

The first chiropractic school in California was started in June, 1904, at 1314 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, and on January 24th, 1905, it was incorporated by Dr. H.D. Reynard, Maude L. Reynard, Dr. W.F. Booth, Dr. E.L. Lichty and Dr. Ruby A. Lichty. Later this school was broadened to include naturopathy in its curriculum, and at this time it enlisted Dr. Carl Schultz and his wife of Los Angeles. The seven people mentioned formed a naturopathic board with Dr. Schultz as president. They then besought the legislature of 1907 to pass a bill legalizing the naturopathic board with the power to issue licenses to naturopathic doctors. This bill was lost.

1905 (May): The Chiropractor (1[6]), published by DD at the PSC, prints:

-a note re: naturopathy in California (p. 6):

In Southern California, the Naturopath includes under the head of Materia Medica: 'That branch of medical science which treats of herbs, electricity, magnetism, massage, physical and mental culture.'

Webster defines Materia Medica as a general term used for all substances used as curative agents in medicine. Dunglison says of Materia Medica: 'That branch of medical science which treats of drugs and the physiological phenomena produced by them in the human economy.'

It looks to us as tho the Naturopaths had borrowed a term from the Medical School which they have no right to use, a term that does not cover the above remedies, except that of herbs. To use those suitable as an article of diet, would be all right, but under the head of Materia Medica, would be to use drugs as a medicine.

1905: Carl Schultz MD, ND founds Naturopathic Institute of California in LA with $10,000 "paid in capital"; school continues until 1951 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1908: Bernard Jensen (future DC, ND nutritionist and iridologist) is born in Stockton CA (Jensen, 1976)

1908: Turner (1931, p. 122) suggests:

...there were probably less than ten chiropractors in the state. Exponents of various healing arts, including some of these chiropractors, organized the Naturopathic Association of California, and in 1909 sought legislation to effect the establishment of a licensing board. An amendment to the medical law, having approval of the state medical authorities, was passed, by which anyone showing a certificate of membership in the association might receive the seal of the medical board, and this constituted a license. Educational and professional qualifications were not investigated. Two years later, this absurd law was repealed, but in the meantime, along with many indiscriminate drugless practitioners a number of chiropractors had gained credentials. The latter eventually became at odds with the majority of chiropractors,
who under agreements of organization refused to acknowledge medical authority.

1910: Eilersficken founds **San Diego School of Chiropractic** (SRI, 1960, p. 215); BJ lists a "F.B.C. Eilersficken" as a pre-1906 grad of the **PSC** (Palmer, 1919)

1911 (May 20): Articles of Incorporation filed for **Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools in Los Angeles** (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives); established as a "profit corporation with a paid-in capital of $300" (SRI, 1960, p. 97)

1911 (Oct 18): State of California issues charter to Dr. **Charles A. Cale** for **LACC** (Smallie, 1990; charter in LACC president RB Phillips' office, 1991)

1913 (July 30): **California Chiropractic College** (CCC) is "chartered and incorporated" (by AW Richardson?) (CCC, 1917-18)

1913 (Oct): according to Richardson "in October, 1913, this College took over all the right, title and interest, along with the students, and two of the instructors of the **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** and the two schools were consolidated and became the **CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE**" (CCC, 1917-18)

1913: **CCC** (of Oakland CA) is chartered in 1913, according to letterhead and "Student's Contract" with Rose Ruth Wright dated 5/25/45 (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1913: **Nelson Oakley** DC founds **Clewell Chiropractic College** in San Diego; name is changed in 1935 to Western University (SRI, 1961, p. 215); see also letters from Oakley to RA **Ratledge** (1/5/16) and to TF **Ratledge** (1/31/16)

1913: **TF Ratledge** is head of the **Federated Chiropractors of California** and AW Richardson, DC, head of the CCA jointly press for bill #309 for licensure (Smallie, 1990) (Federated Chiropractors of California re-organized in 1918)

1914 (May 18): **Carl Schultz** MD, ND, "father of Naturopathy in California" receives charter for **California University of Liberal Physicians** (Schramm, 1943; Year Book, 1945)

1914 (May 18): **California University of Liberal Physicians** is chartered [according to letter of certification of hours dated 5/1/35 from Charles A. Cale ND, DC, Dean for Walter Hugh Mansfield] (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1915: California statutes amended to provide for "drugless practitioner" license under the medical board (Smallie, 1990); "By 1915 there were about 300 chiropractors in California" (Turner, 1931, p. 123)

1915: **Benedict Lust** MD, ND establishes department of chiropractic at his naturopathic school in NYC; **FW Collins** takes correspondence course from **PSC** and organizes the **New Jersey School of Chiropractic**, later renamed the **Mecca College of Chiropractic**, associates with Francis W. Allen; notes also that the **National School of Chiropractic** discontinued its correspondence course in 1915 (Carver, unpublished, pp 190-1)

1916 (Jan): **Herald of Health** [1916 (Jan); 21(1): 63-] publishes Gustave W. Haas ND's "Naturopathic Orthopaedics"; Haas is editor of "Orthopaedics Department" in the magazine, and is located at 407 Pacific Electric Building, Los Angeles; "Legal Department" of the **Herald of Health** is edited by Fred H Hartwell of **Morris & Hartwell**, Lawyers, Linker Block, LaCrosse, Wisconsin; in this issue Hartwell authors "A little legal lore" (p. 69-)

1917: **Charles H. Wood** founds the **Eclectic College of Chiropractic** (ECC) (LACC, 1986; Gruber, 1983); classes held "on South Hill Street in Los Angeles, (the former location of the old Osteopathic College) which was down the street from the Hill Street address of LACC" (Gruber, 1983)

1919 (Dec): **Benedict Lust** MD, ND re-establishes the **Naturopathic Society of America** (originally founded in 1902) as the **American Naturopathic Association** (ANA) in December, 1919 (Boyle, in prep)

1920: **ECC** offers first 3600 hour curriculum (Aesculapian, 1948)

1920: **Western College of Chiropractic** is founded in San Francisco by Nusbaum, continues until 1923, name is changed to **Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy** (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1920: **Ruth B. Drown** graduates from the **LACC** (Young, 1967, p. 253)

1921 (Oct 6): Rosha A. Ratledge (TF's brother) incorporates the "**RA Ratledge Chiropractic College**"; begins operations [in Long Beach CA?] (Ratledge papers-SFCR)

1921 (Oct 12): **LACC** awards **Doctor of Naturopathy** to Ralph Eugene Williams DC; **Charles A. Cale** is President (diploma, LACC Registrar's archives)

1922: **Berkeley Chiropractic College** founded in Berkeley by Percy Purviance DC; continues until 1932 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1922 (Jan 22): **Pasadena Chiropractic College** founded on January 22 (see 6/17/60-LACC Registrar's Archives) in Pasadena by Weberg with $500 "paid in capital", continues until 1948 when name is changed by [Ruth B?] Drown to **Drown College of Chiropractic**; in 1949 becomes Helen Sanders DC's **Hollywood Chiropractic College** (HCC) (SRI, 1960, p. 215-6), also known as **Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons** (see 6/17/60-LACC Registrar's Archives)
Chronology of the Hollywood College

1922 (Jan 22): Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons incorporated, according to letterhead of Registrar on 6/17/60 (LACC Registrar's Archives); founded as Pasadena Chiropractic College by Weberg

1922 (June 1): Volume 1, Number 1 of The Chirogram magazine is published by the ECC at 321 South Hill Street, LA

1922 (June 13): San Francisco College of Chiropractic (SFCC) is chartered by state of California (Bill Nelson's DC diploma); [but SRI, 1960, p. 215 says established in 1933]; merges with LACC in 1947 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1922: California referendum for chiropractic licensure; Ratledge lobbies governor, hands out pro-chiropractic handbills on street corners

1922: "During the California campaign of 1922 the Chiropractic Defenders' League of that state claimed more than 28,000 lay members. In the press of the northern counties more than 2,000 articles appeared relative to the chiropractic bill" (Turner, 1931, p. 299)

1922: At Stanford University the students actively contended against the chiropractic bill, reflecting the prejudice expressed by their president, Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, who was also president of the American Medical Association, later becoming Secretary of the Interior" (Turner, 1931, pp. 136-7)

1922 (Nov 7): California Chiropractic Act enacted by initiative/referendum; initiative passes by a majority vote of 153,060, provides for a board of 5 DCs to examine and license (Smallie, 1990, p. 12; Turner, 1931, pp. 135-7); original California Chiropractic Act and Rules reprinted in Turner (1931, pp. 301-23)

1923 (Jan 18): James F. McGinnis, DC purchases one share ($100) in the Golden State College of Chiropractic (GSCC), which is incorporated on this date (stock certificate, Palmer/West library); James G Reynolds DC is president; Dr. McGinnis, a graduate and one time faculty member at the PSC, practices "bloodless surgery" in Alhambra CA; see also 10/35 and Figure 1

1923 (Jun 30): Superior Judge Walter P Johnson holds members not qualified to sit on CA BCE on the grounds that they had previously flaunted the Medical Practice Act (Smallie, 1990, pp. 13-4); "Walter P. Johnson of the Superior Court, in and for the County of San Francisco, on or about June 29, 1923" ousted the BCE, according to attorney Maurice C. Sparling (Chirogram, April, 1924, pp. 4-6)

1923 (Dec): Chirogram [2(3)] reports:
-Charles H. Wood authors "Observations"; notes that "the Western College in San Francisco recently sued the Medical Board to compel the Board to examine the graduates of the aforementioned Chiropractic (?) school for the 'drugless practitioners' license. This looks to the writer as if certain people are anticipating the 'handwriting on the wall' and are trying to place themselves in a secure position before the Supreme Court renders its decision reversing the decision of the Superior Court re the ousted Chiropractic Board." (p. 3)

1924 (Jan): Albert Abrams MD (of Electronic Reactions and radionics) dies (Booth, 1924, p. 693)

1924 (May): Naturopath [1924; May:459-63] reports in "Naturopathic News" that Gustave W Haas ND (at 3 Kerckhoff Bldg, LA) is one of the local organizers of the 28th annual convention of the American Naturopathic Association to be held in LA at the Hotel Clarke, 426 S Hill St, during November 20-22, 1924

1924 (May 5): ECC and LACC amalgamate Eclectograph, 1924, p. 5; combined school known as LACC, relocates to "corner of Sixth and Valencia Streets" (Gruber, 1983)

1924 (June): Chirogram, now published by LACC, reports:
-amalgamation of ECC and LACC (p. 1):

An incident of epochal importance to chiropractic in the West occurred in the recent amalgamation of the Eclectic College of Chiropractic and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. These two pioneer schools have for many years been teaching the strongest curricula of any schools in the West, possibly of any institution of the kind anywhere. In order to realize the ideal that can never come from sporadic effort these two schools have thrown their fortunes together, and with Dr. Charles H. Wood as president, and Dr. Linnie A. Cale as dean, the new school will carry on for a bigger and better chiropractic...

...and will stand without a rival as the leading exponent west of Chicago of that broader chiropractic...

1924 (Dec): Chirogram, published by LACC, reports:
-Charles H. Wood announces "Amalgamation of the Golden State College of Chiropractic with Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. Final negotiations were completed Saturday, December 20, 1924..." (p. 1)

1925 (June): Bulletin of the ACA [2(5):15] carries ad for West Coast Chiropractic College, "Affiliated with California Chiropractic College"; WCCC is located at 426 29th St, Oakland; Herbert B. Clarke DC is president, Grant P Maxwell DC is Dean

1925 (Apr 11): Charles A. Cale founds the Cale College of Chiropractic, predecessor of the first Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC) (Gruber, 1983)


Current Comment on Chiropractic Field

It is regrettable that any student enrolled in a Chiropractic school in California should suffer because the institution in which they are
1927 (July 20): Sierra States University, College of Naturopathy is chartered by the state of California (Bill Nelson's ND diploma).

1928 (Sept): The California Chiropractor, edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
- a poem, "Don't Quit," by KJ Weberg, DC.

1928 (Dec): The California Chiropractor (1[6]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
- Ad for "Cale Chiropractic Naturopathic College":
  One tuition pays for the entire Chiropractic Course in the entire Naturopathic Course and includes class work until you pass the Chiropractic State Board Examination and receive a license to practice. Tuition $700 in installments of $20 per month, or $600 cash.
  A chance to earn your full tuition by doing office work. Free clinic day and evening.
  DR. CHARLES A. CALE, D.C., N.D.
  President
  1406 West 7th St., Los Angeles (p. 29)

1928: "Dr RO McClintock took over the reins as Dean and President of the California Chiropractic College in 1928" according to Chiro-Pulse 1948 Yearbook of the CCC.

1929: Helen E. Sanders earns DC from LACC or one of the amalgamated schools; husband John Hurley withdrew (date unknown) from LACC or one of the amalgamated schools (LACC Registrar's records); the couple will publish Aquarian Age Healing in 1932.

1929: Bernard Jensen DC, ND graduates from the West Coast Chiropractic College in Oakland (see also June, 1929 issue of the ACA Bulletin re: West Coast Chiropractic College); will study naturopathy with Benjamin Lust MD, ND, DC in Butler NJ and iridology with Richard Murrell McLain of Oakland (former LACC faculty member; see 1920, LACC, 1919-20/SFCR); Jensen will graduate from American School of Naturopathy under Frank W. Collins MD, DO, ND, PhD (Jensen, 1976, p. iv).

1929 (May): The California Chiropractor (1[7]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:

1929 (Aug): The California Chiropractor (1[7]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:

1929 (Aug 1): Bulletin of the ACA [6(4)] notes:

- "Who's Who: Dr. S. Gershaneck, editor of "Who's Who in Drugless Therapy," urges that all chiropractors send in their biographical blank, and that if they have not received one they send for one. He states no obligation is assumed." (p. 12)

1929 (Aug): Otis M. McMurtrey, newly elected president of the Progressive Chiropractic Association announces that his organization will seek amendment of the California Chiropractic Act to increase required course of study from 2,400 to 3,600 hours; "opposition to the plan was voiced by the California Chiropractic Association" (Turner, 1931, p. 145)

1931 (Jan): Journal of the National Chiropractic Association (JNCA) [6(11)] includes:
- Reprint of article for the Fresno Bee, 12/15/30: (p. 9)

TRAINING SCHOOLS BAND TOGETHER
Chiropractic Colleges Change Setup, Join in the New Compact.

Three developments int he regulation of chiropractic training in California were announced today by Dr. G.L. Fishback, president of the state board of chiropractic examiners, following a meeting here Saturday of heads of schools throughout the state.

Graduation requirements will be raised from 2,400 hours to 3,000 hours.

Steps will be taken to consolidate institutions in overlapping territories.

Night schooling will be eliminated.

Six out of the seven chiropractic colleges of California joined together in an agreement signed Saturday at a meeting at the Hotel Fresno. The compact formed the California Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges, the first organization of its kind ever attempted in the state.

"This is the greatest step which has ever been taken in chiropractic history," Dr. Fishback said. "California is far ahead of any other state in the strictness of its regulation. The formation of this association will bring with it a raising of standards which will put the state ever farther ahead."

The meeting was called by S.J. Howell of Sacramento.

Dr. Fishback suggested the voluntary adoption of a higher requirement in the number of hours of study because of the difficulty of amending the state law which requires only 2,600 hours.

Attending were Grant Maxwell of Oakland, C.H. Woods of Los Angeles, L.W. Hosford of San Francisco, C.A. Cale of Los Angeles and Percy Purviance of Berkeley. (p. 9)

1931 (June): Chirogram (Vol. 7, No. 4):
- "California Legislative News" (pp. 9, 12) notes recent bills in Sacramento to regulate massage therapy ["masseurology"], naturopathy, Christian Healing, and to require doctors (MD, DC, DO, ND, OptD, DSC, PhC, PhD) to list name of school...
from which graduated on all advertising materials. Editor CH Wood approves of SJ Howell’s (CA Chiro Board Sec'y) successful efforts to kill these bills; also notes:

The **proposed naturopathic law** had as its chief sponsors a few Chiropractors in Northern California, one of whom is conducting a so-called naturopathic school. If this naturopathic bill should be passed, it would undoubtedly make it possible for a great number of short-course practitioners to open up and practice legally. It would also make it possible for a few individuals who are interested in “naturopathic institutions of learning” to make a great deal of money through the promotion of doctors of all schools who they evidently expect would be compelled by the passage of this “naturopathic” act to obtain licensure thereunder if they wish to practice physiotherapeutic measures. (p. 9)

-Dr. Paul Stretch, president of the **National Progressive Chiropractic Association**, Dr. Otis M McMurtry, president of the **Progressive Chiropractic Association of California** and CH Wood, president of the **LACC**, announce joint “Convention and Lyceum” at LACC on July 24-Aug 2, 1931; speakers will include **Charles A. Cale**, president of the **Calk College of Chiropractic**, who will speak on "New Chiropractic Standards of Education", Dr. Ruth B. Drown DC [of future Drown College of Radio Therapy?-see 1948 and Drown College of Radio Therapyin LA see July, 1935] who will speak on "X-Atomic Vibrations - A New Therapy", Nelson C Oakley, president of **Clewel College** of Chiropractic, Lee W. Edwards MD, DC, Lee Norcross, Leo W Hosford DC, president of **SFFFFC** who will speak on "Electro-Coagulation of Tonsils (Clinic)" (pp. 9-12)

1931 (Sept 30): **SCCC** renamed the **College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons** (CCP&S) (Aesculapian, 1950)

1931: **CCP&S** founded in LA as a non-profit, professionally owned institution (Gibbons, 1983)

1931: Benedict Lupica (future dean of **LACC**) earns MA from NYU (Aesculapian, 1948)

1931: Bernard Jensen DC, ND delivers address at annual convention of the **American Naturopathic Association** in Milwaukee and teaches iridology at "Dr. FW Collins' College in New Jersey and Dr. Benedict Lust's College in New York" (Jensen, 1976, p. iv); Collins is MD, DO, ND, PhC

1931: 27th edition of **The practice of nature cure** by Henry Lindlahr MD is published by The Nature Cure Library Inc, 147 w 42nd St, NYC; this 27th edition is “Revised and Edited by Victor H Lindlahr”; notes 1st edition published 31 years before [volume in Palmer/West archives]

1931: Chittenden Turner publishes **The Rise of Chiropractic** in California (Smallie, 1990); Turner’s book characterizes TF Ratledge as (Turner, 1931, p. 121):

...one of the most prominent chiropractors of the West” (Rehm, 1980, p. 280); Turner notes that “In California are approximately one-fifth of the licensed chiropractors of the United States, and in Southern California chiropractors are more numerous than in any other part of the world. In Los Angeles County alone are more than 1,200 members of the profession

1931: Turner (1931, p. 216-7) notes that the **ICC**:

...plans to investigate all institutions teaching chiropractic and to maintain supervision over their work. Since many of the leading educators are active in the congress and its subsidiary organizations, this standardizing experiment is expected to bring notable results....The ICC has found it expedient to give temporary recognition to all schools having adequate courses, pending personal inspection by representatives of the congress...This openmindedness has been demonstrated in numerous ways, particularly in extending membership to the **National School of Chiropractic** of Chicago despite the fact of its doctors being admitted to the county hospital under the medical banner

1932: John Hurley DC & Helen Sanders DC, PhC at 414 E 11th St, LA author **Aquarian Age Healing**, Book One: Hurley and Sanders were husband & wife (Nelson, 1991); from Aquarian Age Healing will be derived **Neurovascular Dynamics (NVD)** by Terrence J Bennett DC, ND (Nelson, 1991) and Logan Basic Technique by Hugh B Logan DC; Ralph J Martin DC, future president of **SCCC/LACC**, will become an NVD enthusiast; Sanders will later become president and owner of **HCC** (see Yearbook, 1955)

1933 (July): **The Chiropractic Journal** (NCA) [1(7): 25] has ad for **Aquarian Age Healing** by Hurley and Sanders, located at 6605 Hollywood Blvd, Hollywood CA

1935: **NCA** convention held in LA/Hollywood, Watkins proposes Committee on Education; first meeting of the **NCA’s National Council of Chiropractic Hospitals & Sanitaria** at the convention (Gibbons, 1983); Charles A. Cale DC ND is honored as pioneer (26 years in practice) at NCA convention; also honored as pioneer is "Dr. Wm. Bleything of Los Angeles, California, a graduate of the Pacific College at Portland, in practice 27 years" (Rogers, 1935b, p. 10)

1935 (July): **The Chiropractic Journal** (NCA) [4(7)] notes:

-ad for “Post-Convention classes in COLONIC THERAPY; August 5th to 10th, 847 So. Union Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.; R.C. Howe, D.C., Alice Papa, D.C.” (p. 40)

1935 (July): **The Scientific Chiropractor** (Vol. 1, No. 2) lists J Nickelson as Editor-in-Chief; published by **National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California (NACC)** at 1102 Foreman Bldg, LA:

-ad for "Drown Laboratory of Radio Therapy, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Instrument" at 4706 Oakwood Avenue, LA; instrument is a "short wave" device; Drown labs run by Dr Ruth B. Drown (p. 2); see also article on "Radio Energy" by Ruth B Drown (p. 19)

1936 (Dec 14): **Charles A. Cale** DC ND, President of the **Chiropractic College of America** at 329 South Hill Street LA, Curtis Hollinger DC is sec'y-treas-manager, WJ Boyd DC is Vice-President; Charles A. Cale writes "My Dear Doctor Bertheau [Ragnar C. Bertheau DC, ND, President of the
1938 (Feb): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[12]) includes:

-ANNOUNCEMENT: Dr. Helen G. Sanders, Dr. Sallie Miller and Dr. Theodore Thomas Josephson announce the removal of their offices from 360 South Westlake Avenue to the BIO-ENGINEERING BUILDING, 846 So. Beacon Ave., Los Angeles on Thursday, May 12, 1938. They also wish to announce that Dr. George H. Haynes will be associated with them at this new address." (p. 30)

1938 (Apr 4): Maud L. Mitchell, Sec'y of Pasadena College of Chiropractic at 337.5 South Hill St, LA writes certification of hours for Cecil Pollom; KJ Weberdt DC PhC is president, WJ Mitchell DC PhC is Dean, ML Mitchell DC is Sec-Treas (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1938 (Aug): The Scientific Chiropractor (4[3]) includes:
- photo of Helen Sanders DC, who authors "Natural Uprightness through Bio-Mechanics" (p. 18)

1939 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor (5[1]) includes:
-Helen Sanders DC of LA who spoke on "Diseases of Abnormal Posture, with Bio-Mechanic Technic for Correction"

1939 (Nov 19): attached to a notice (5/15/40) from the CA BCE is the following "Resolution" from 14 CA chiropractic college presidents (Ratledge papers, SFCR):

RESOLUTION

WHEREAS the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California assembled in the city of Fresno, California, on November 18th and 19th, 1939, did unanimously adopt the following motion:

Quote, "Motion made by Dr. Churchill and seconded by Mr. Schuman, that the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California adopt a Twenty-four months course of Thirty-six hundred academic hours of Fifty minutes each, and show satisfactory proof of student attendance of not less than Ninety percent of said Thirty-six hundred Fifty minute hours, effective as to all enrollments on and after March first, 1940."

AND WHEREAS: on motion duly seconded, a committee was appointed by Dr. Stacy to adopt an agreement putting into effect the preceding motion, and WHEREAS: it is the intent of the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California to cooperate for the further advance of Chiropractic Educational requirements, and WHEREAS: the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California have unanimously agreed hereto, and WHEREAS: the aforesaid motion be submitted to each authorized representative of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California for their consideration and formal approval, and WHEREAS: to make this agreement effective we believe it necessary to have the cooperation of the California Chiropractic Board of Examiners, we request that this said Board furnish each Chiropractic College operating in the State of California with a copy of this Resolution and record of signatures and to further inform all Chiropractic Colleges subscribing hereto of any application for examination to said Board not conforming to the policies of the Resolution.

WHEREAS: THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we the UNDERSIGNED and authorized representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutes of California do hereby give evidence of our agreement, one with the other, concerning the motions herein quoted by affixing hereto our signatures and the corporate names of our Institutions.

Done in the City of Fresno, California, this 19th day of November 1939. Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Wilma Churchill
Southern California College of Chiropractic, Otis M. McMutrey
California Chiropractic College, Oakland, R.O. McClinton
California Chiropractic College, San Jose, LA Waters D.C
California College of Natural Healing Arts, Hugh M. Tier D.C
Standard Chiropractic College, San Francisco, Flora F. Hill DC
Continental Chiropractic College, J.L. Sugar D.C
Ratledge Chiropractic College, T.F. Ratledge D.C
College of Drugless Healing, George F. Floden D.C, Ph.D.
Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Walter J. Mitchell D.C PhC
Sierra States University, Raymond L. Peters D.C, Pres
Columbia Chiropractic College, Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.
Western University, San Diego, Nelson C. Oakley D.C
Calif. Chiropractic College, Long Beach, A.W. Richardson DC, PhC

PHOTOGRAPH

Helen Sanders, D.C.
1940 (May): *The Scientific Chiropractor* (5[12]) includes:
- notice of upcoming NACC convention in Santa Monica on May 30-June 2, 1940 (cover; pp. 4-11, 16-18); speakers will include:
  - AA Wernsing DC on atlas adjusting
  - Helen Sanders DC
  - Clifford B. Eacrett DC re: x-ray
  - Patrick Lackey DC
  - Gordon M. Goodfellow DC
  - James E. Slocum DC

1941: Robert W. Dishman graduates from SCCC (notes he began practice on March 1, 1941), "previously known as Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons" (Dishman, 1991)

1942 (July 2): Robert W. Dishman graduation ceremony from the SCCC according to the College's graduation program; ceremonies are held at the First Universal Church, 1373 So. Alvarado St, LA:

Commencement Exercises
Thursday Evening, July 2, 1942
At 7:30 P.M.
First Universalist Church
PROGRAM
Prelude ..............................................Selected Music
Processional March
Invocation: Rev. Eldred Charles
Vocal Selections: By Georgena Franz
I Am an American......A Perfect Day ......................Carrie Jacobs Band
Address of Welcome: Dr. Wolf Adler
Hawaiian Selections: By Jonathan H. Aiau
Na Lei o Hawai'i (Song of the Island)
Aloha Oe (Farewell to Thee)
Valedictory: Bruce B. Hargrave
Address: Judge William R. McKay (Superior Court)
'The Challenge to Democracy'
Salutatorian: Kathryn Rush Hughes
Presentation of Diplomas and Confering of Degrees
Dr. C.B. Eacrett, Dr. Otis M. McMurtrey
Benediction: Rev. Eldred Charles
Recessional

GRADUATING CLASS OF 1942
RECEIVING DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF CHIROPRACTIC

CLASS OFFICERS

FRED R. MASON ..........................................President
ROBERT DISHMAN ........................................Vice-President
GEORGE U. SILVERS ......................................Secretary
KIRTLIEY T. CROCKET ...............................Treasurer

CLASS ROLL
Jonathan H. Aiau Tom Kadoike
Loy S.H. Baird Eric H. Kirk
Edmund W. Barringer George H. Knopf
George C. Benson Clara C. Lackey
Donald G. Brandt William D. Lackey
Sigurd Brodin Harold A. Larsen

Henry E. Burke Josef Lenninger
Ralph S. Campbell Cora I. Linden
Katherine G. Cassells Rav. G. Lovas
J. Warren Chandler William M. MacDonald
Clark Clopoton Fred R. Mason
Zylpha G. Collins Julia B. McGee
E. Evelyn Craig Frances J. Mclnernery
Kirtley T. Crockett Reuben McMaster
Antoine DaVigo Denny O. O'Hearn
Robert W. Dishman John C. Piazza
Norman R. Eggert Harry S. Ross, Jr.
Nial B. Ettingshausen Valeska Sannes
Carlos A.R. Ezeta Joseph Sannes
Bernard C. Ginders Robert E. Shelley
Bruce B. Hargrave Olive L. Shuttleworth
Henry S. Hillers George U. Silvers
Robert E. Hoyt Thomas C. Sue
Kathryn H. Hughes J. Edward von Posch
John U. Jeffers Ganell G. Voyer
Ernest Johnson Finis C. Wihlje
Mitchel M. Josephson John J. Wilkinson

ADMINISTRATION
DR. C.B. EACRETT ......................................President
DR. WOLF ADLER ...............................................Dean
DR. R.C. HOWE ...........................................Comptroller
DR. GEORGE HAYNES .....................Director of Clinics
MISS OLE (???) ...........................................Registrar
MISS HILDA (???) ...........................................Secretary

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
DR. C.B. EACRETT ......................................President
DR. OTIS M. MCMURTREY ...................Vice-President
DR. L.E. MONTENEGRO ....................................Secretary
DR. D.P. (???) ..........................................Chairman
DR. GEO. RA(???) DR. E.P. WEBB
DR. PA(???) DR. WOLF ADLER
MR. HE(???) DR. R.C. HOWE

FACULTY
WOLF ADLER, D.C. N.K. LOVAS, D.C.
C.B. EACRETT, D.C. JOHN (???)
GEORGE HAYNES, D.C. OTIS M. MCMURTREY, D.C.
HENRY G. HIGLEY, D.C. L.H. NORCROSS, D.C.
LYLE D. HOLLAND, D.C. L.G. PIXLER, D.C.
PATRICK LACKEY, D.C. M.K. SHAW, D.C.

1944 (July): *JCaCA* [1(3)] notes:
- "Amputation and rehabilitation" by Pharmacist Mate/1st Class (Ph.M. 1/c) Robert W. Dishman DC

1945 (Nov 21): letter to LM Rogers DC from Ruth B. Drown DC at 6509 Sunset Blvd, Hollywood 46, California (CCE Archives #35-02-1956):
Dr. L.M. Rogers
National Building
Webster City, Iowa
Dear Dr. Rogers:

In June of this year we bought the charter which was granted to the Pasadena College of Chiropractic in 1922. We started regular classes in July, with a few beginning students. We are inclosing our
first brochure and we would be very glad to have you look it over. You will note that our curriculum calls for 4860 hours of instruction, whereas the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners require 4000 hours for certification.

It is our sincere desire to make our school one of the best in the country, and to offer thorough training in chiropractic, radio therapy and other drugless healing arts.

We wish to have Drown College approved by the National Chiropractic College, and we would be very appreciative of your consideration in this matter.

Very truly yours,

DROWN COLLEGE OF RADIO THERAPY
AND NATURAL HEALING

By (S) Ruth B. Drown, D.C.

Ruth B. Drown, D.C.

RBD:Y

1946: LACC graduation photo indicates 72 graduate (including 14 females); stable administration (Wood, Koer, Churchill, Cale); faculty are:
- Arthur V. Nilsson DC
- Delbert J. Metzinger DC
- Dr. Thomas G Kirby (grad class advisor)
- Dr. Leland P. Roberts
- Dr. Charles W. von Walden
- Dr. Stephen H. Lapp
- Dr. Francis I. Regardie
- Dr. Oscar Wesley Willits

*Dr. B. Franklin Miner (teaches foot adjusting; later with HCC)
*Frank R. Gay PhD
*Dr. William H. Munson
*Dr. Lawrence W. Rich

1947: RW Dishman DC helped Lee Norcross to develop LACC's graduate school (Dishman, 1991)

1947 (July): Journal of the California Chiropractic Association (JCaCA), Volume 4, No. 1; LE Montenegro DC is on editorial board; this issue includes:
-Ruth B. Drown DC is at 7509 Sunset Blvd, LA (p. 27)

1948: Ruth B. Drown, DC, a 1923 graduate of LACC, is operating the Drown College of Chiropractic & Radio Therapy; also operates the Drown Laboratories in LA (Young, 1967, pp. 239-59)

1948: first session of LACC's "Graduate School" under Dr. Maynard Lipe (LACC, 1986); LACC Graduate School "formulated" by RW Dishman and Lee Norcross (Dishman, 1991); J.G. Anderson says Lee Norcross was first dean of LACC Graduate School

1949 (Apr): JCaCA, Volume 5, No. 9; this issue includes:
-Robert W Dishman DC, "Formerly Professor of Neurology, LACC" authors "Practical answer to low backache, foot and leg pain" (pp. 3, 22, 24-5)

1949 (Jun 7): Registration card from the Drown College of Radio Therapy and Natural Healing in Hollywood CA for Paul Jesse Malapira [who will later be DC-faculty at HCC, see 5/16/58], prior study at Ratledge College (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1949 (Oct 26): Registration card from the Drown College of Radio Therapy and Natural Healing in Hollywood CA for Samuel C Marchese, graduated from Ratledge College, also the Lawrence Institute, School of Massage and Physiotherapy (see 1/27/49) (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1949 (Dec 31): Ruth B. Drown DC demonstrates her Drown Radio Therapy Instrument to a scientific panel at the University of Chicago (Young, 1967, pp. 239-59)

1949-1951: RW Dishman, DC teaches at LACC Clinic; involved in foot orthopedics (Dishman, 1991)

1950 (May 3): enrollment application for Edward Irving Downie to HCC at 7950 Sunset Blvd, Hollywood CA, a transfer student from LACC (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1950 (Dec): RW Dishman DC publishes article on backache and footcare in JNCA (Dishman, 1950)

1951 (Mar): JCaCA [7(9)]; LE Montenegro DC is on editorial board; this issue includes:
-Ruth B. Drown DC is at 1517 N Gardner St, LA (p. 27)

1951 (July): HCC offers 100 hour post-graduate course in gynecology, instructor is Jules Bernhardt PhD, DC, according to Los Angeles District CCA News Bulletin (1951 [July]; 2(2):5)

1951 (Sept): HCC, located at 7950 Sunset Blvd, Hollywood CA, is approved by the CA BCE and by the State Dept of Education for training veterans under the GI bill; tuition is $1,795 according the Los Angeles District, CCA News Bulletin (1951 Sept; 2(4):4)

1951 (Oct): JNCA [21(10)] includes:
-"News flashes: California" (p. 44):

RADIONIC NOT CHIROPRACTIC COURT RULES

Superior Judge Ralph McGee, or Amador County, held in an opinion here recently that licensed chiropractors cannot charge patients for radionic treatments since radionics is not chiropractic.

Decision came in a ruling by which the court refused to order Mrs. Josephine DePonzi Doren, residing at Seattle, Wash., to pay the Credit Bureau of San Jose $123.40 for a course of treatments she had received between Feb. 7 and Sept. 8, 1947, from Dr. John W. Wehringer, 1715 The Alameda.

The credit bureau was assigned the account for collection.

The court said during the seven-month interval, Mrs. Doren made seventy-eight visits to Dr. Wehringer's office, seeking a cure for headaches. On seven visits she received manual adjustments of
1951 (Dec); JNCA [21(12)] includes:
“News Flashes: California” (pp. 44, 46):
RADIONICS DEVICE IS WORTHLESS

Promotion of “radio” machines for the diagnosis and treatment of cancer and every other serious disease was the most bizarre violation of the Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act tried in the Federal courts in September, the Food and Drug Administration stated October 17th.

Ruth B. Drown, Los Angeles chiropractor, was found guilty by a jury. Judge Harry C. Westover will pronounce sentence October 19.

Dr. Drown claimed that her machines can “tune in” the organs of the body with a single drop of the patient’s blood, or two drops if the patient can’t be there in person. This remote control is effective even when the operator does not know the patient’s whereabouts, according to the Drown teachings. At the 2-week jury trial in Los Angeles, one defense witness, a long-time patient of Dr. Drown’s, said she had been treated successfully from Los Angeles when she contracted pneumonia at Atlantic City, N.J. She said she believed she would be healed even if she had an automobile accident in Moscow and the Drown machine had to tune in through the Iron Curtain.

FDA said the promoter claimed in leaflets and circulars that the only current used is that of “the patient’s own body energy of life force.” By tuning in on the radio frequency of the disease, according to Dr. Drown, the diseased cells automatically fall away. Her followers are careful to preserve their “body magnetism.” At the trial one gave enthusiastic endorsement to the Drown admonition against shower baths. He explained that water is a conductor which would connect the patient with the vibrations of the sewer.

The trial had its tragic side, FDA reported. The Government’s key case history was that of a woman treated for cancer of the breast by the Drown Radio Therapeutic Instrument until her case became too advanced for successful surgery. Government experts prominent in the fields of medical and chiropractic treatment, radio, and physics testified at the trial that the machines were worthless. - News Release - Federal Security Agency, Food and Drug Administration, Washington, D.C.

1952 (May); JNCA [22(5)] includes:
“News Flashes: California” (p. 41):
DR. BAIRD ACQUITTED OF CHARGES

Dr. L.S.H. Baird, Redlands, Calif., consultant, was acquitted of all charges of mail fraud after trial in the federal court in Tucson, Ariz., the subject matter of which was his radionic analysis service to the profession.

The government’s case was presented by a post office inspector and physician for the Federal Food and Drug Administration and involved switched and duplicate blood specimens submitted in the name of a fictitious “Dr. W.F. Callas, Washington, D.C.” Two local medical men also testified. The defense was quickly able to show that neither the specimens were properly prepared nor the case histories correctly reported despite the usual instructions. Moreover, it developed in the testimony of the government witnesses that they were completely unable to interpret Dr. Baird’s reports, again in spite of an available paper on the subject.

An able defense was made by local counsel, John F. Molloy, Esq., or Dr. Baird who was formerly public relations chairman of the Tucson County Naturopathic Physicians’ Society and earlier was professor of public health and jurisprudence at the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.

Key defense witnesses were Dr. Robert T. Lustig, Grand Rapids, Mich., osteopathic physician and surgeon and instructor in atomic medicine, and Mr. Thomas G. Hieronymus, Kansas City, Mo., electrical engineer and president of Radiation Laboratories. The latter offered graphs based upon the questioned reports which demonstrated that duplication was found and showed evidence of contamination of the specimens.

Dr. Grace Bailey Edwards, Los Angeles, pioneer in pathometry, appeared for the defendant, and he was also supported by several local practitioners, including two state board members, who testified to his character and the accuracy and usefulness of his reports. Dr. Baird, taking the stand in his own defense, pointed out he had been a victim of deception from the beginning in the case.

1952: RW Dishman DC starts first holistic corporation for chiropractic (Dishman, 1991)

1952-1955: Leonard J. Savage DC studies at HCC after receiving DC in 1952 from the Cleveland/Ratledge College (Rehm, 1980); graduates in 1955 (see HCC Yearbook, 1955)
1954 (June): *The Western Family Doctor*, “The Business Magazine of The Natural Healing Arts Professions,” edited by Leo E. Montenegro, D.C., N.D., includes photograph:

HOLLYWOOD COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC
GRADUATING CLASS, JUNE 1954

L to R – Back Row: Douglas LeRoy Meins; Ernest V. Atenour; Marcus I. Brown; Edward F. Prisy; Mitchell C. Truitt; Rayfield Arnonow, D.S.C.; Samuel Kanter; Thayer Stine; Thomas A. Shields; Edward Hazan; Waldo Young; Robert M. Chastain; Edward Baker; Norval W. Ward; Eugene J. Kraemer; Pauline Meritt; Mary Jo Boudwin; Raul N. Salcido; Anthony A. Rodriguez

1954 (July): CaCAJournal[10(12)] includes:
- ads for Hollywood College of Chiropractic and Westlake Graduate School of Chiropractic, both at 2009 West 9th Street, Los Angeles (p. 8); C.R. Garvai is “Field Secretary”
- “News highlights: Hollywood College graduates candidates” (p. 14) reports 24 DCs awarded by HCC on 21 May 1954; H. Rainford Guest DC is dean, Helen E. Sanders DC is president, she is “head of the Helen E. Sanders Foundation, a non-profit organization which owns the college.”; Norval Ward DC is student body president

1954 (Aug): CaCAJournal[11(1)] includes:
- ads for Hollywood College of Chiropractic and Westlake Graduate School of Chiropractic, both at 2009 West 9th Street, Los Angeles (p. 4); C.R. Garvai is “Field Secretary”

1955: RW Dishman joins faculty at HCC (Dishman, 1991)

1955: HCC “(Hollywood College School of Chiropractic)” publishes *Fait Accompli*, its 1955 Yearbook;
- notes school was founded in 1922 (p. 3); [as Pasadena College of Chiropractic, by Weborg on 1/22/22; in 1948 became Drown College, in 1949 HCC]; administraton include:
- photo (p. 6) of Helen Sanders DC, President (and owner according to Dishman interview, 1991); 1932 co-author with husband John Hurley DC of *Aquarian Age Healing*; administration includes:
- photo of H Rainford Guest DC, Dean (p. 4)
- photo of Dr. Fred Nokes, Asst Dean (p. 8)
- Ruth L. Hood, Registrar (p. 17)
- CR Garvai, Director of Admissions and Credentials (p. 17)
- Eunice Straub, Recorder (p. 18)
- Don Bila, Assistant to Credentials Officer (p. 18)
also photo of Board of Regents (p. 10)

1955: Robert W. Dishman DC, ND is Clinic Director at Hollywood Chiropractic College (Dishman, 1991)

1956: Robert W. Dishman DC, ND is Clinic Director at Hollywood Chiropractic College (Dishman, 1991)

1957 (Jan): ICA International Review[11(7)] includes:
- “Los Angeles College has steady growth” (p. 15); photo of Glendale campus
- “Hollywood College has enviable record” (p. 16); includes photos of campus and William E. Thomas, D.C., dean
1957-1959: RW Dishman DC, ND serves as Administrative Dean and Editor of the Hollywood Chiropractic College magazine, "Chiropractic Life"

1958 (May): Chirogram [1958 (May); 25(5)] includes:
- Robert W Dishman PhD, DC, Dean, Chair, Dept of Chiropractic Principles & Practice
- Joseph E. Hagel DC, Asst. Dean, Chair, Obs & Gyn
- TL DeBord LLB, Secretary
- Irvine Sanders DC, Treasurer

1958 (Friday, May 16): graduation exercises conducted for HCC at First Congregational Church, Hoover, 6th and Commonwealth, LA; administration includes:
- Robert W Waltmann PhD, President
- Robert W Dishman PhD, DC, Dean, Chair, Dept of Chiropractic Principles & Practice
- Joseph E. Hagel DC, Asst. Dean, Chair, Obs & Gyn
- Ruth L. Hood, Registrar
- Adele K. Farr, Business Manager
- George R. White DC, Director of Clinic
- Joseph E. Hagel DC, Director of Clinic
- Kenneth G. Barron DC, Director of Clinic, Chair, Dept of Diagnosis

Directors of the Corporation are:
- Helen E. Sanders DC, President
- Howard W. Dellenbaugh, Vice-President
- Marvin G. Burns, 2nd Vice-President
- TL DeBord LLB, Secretary
- Irvine Sanders DC, Treasurer

Board of Regents are:
- Robert H. Waltmann PhD, President
- Robert W. Dishman PhD, DC, Vice-President
- George F. Price, Secretary
- Eugene Haup, Treasurer

Faculty members include:
- Lindley M. Hussey BS, MS, PhD, Chair, Basic Sciences
- Leonard B. Finkelstein BA, MS, Basic Sci
- Joseph Del Guidice BA, DC, Chair, Bacteriology
- George R. White DC, Chiro Prin & Pract
- Fed Sherman DC, Chiro Prin & Practice
- Carl E. Remelin DC, Chiro Prin & Pract
- Frank Carl Mussler DC, Chiro Prin & Pr
- Paul Jesse Malapira DC, Chiro Prin & Pract
- Lavere H Latta BS, DC, Department of Chiro Psychiatry (formerly at LACC)

1958 (Oct 15): at HCC dean Robert W Dishman DC is interviewed by SRI; "The dean of the college assumes all responsibility for administrative functions. This institution is much the same as CCC in its organization structure in being organized along the lines of a typical sole proprietorship." (SRI, 1960, p. 101)

1960: "Stanford Report on Chiropractic released by Haynes Foundation" (Smallie, 1990); more properly called "Chiropractic in California", conducted by Stanford Research Institute and commissioned by the Haynes Foundation (Anderson, 1960, 1961); the report (SRI, 1960) indicated:
- "Thirty-nine chiropractic schools have functioned in the state at one time or another since the opening of the first California chiropractic school in 1900. Today three remain, all three are located in the Los Angeles area" (p. 5) [LACC, CCC/LA, HCC]
- "Instructors are paid an average of $3.00 per hour. Full-time teaching schedules average 27 hours of instruction per week." (p. 6)
- "...average total tuition cost of $1,250 (8 semesters)" (p. 7)
- "California Chiropractic Educational Foundation. This nonprofit, tax-exempt California corporation owns and operates the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in Glendale, California. The five directors of the corporation, designated as regents, are chosen from the ranks of the CCA and the NCA" (p. 34)
- "Cleveland Chiropractic College. CCC is organized as a profit corporation under the laws of the State of California. The board of directors consists of three persons, the president, vice-president, and secretary-treasurer of the corporation. The administration of CCC is centralized in the office of the president and principal stockholder, C.S. Clevland, Sr., DC. Operational characteristics of the college, as shown in an accreditation report filed by the college with the Chiropractic Education Commission, suggest that there is no delegation of authority or administrative responsibility from the office of the president. Although one faculty member was introduced as an "associate dean," he had no assigned office space in the college or administrative duties outside his own classroom.

Since the administration of CCC is not departmentalized, and since there appears to be little delegation of authority and responsibility, the organizational structure of the college would be characteristic of the sole proprietorship. In October 1958 the college had five regularly scheduled faculty members out he payroll plus one employee retained for part-time maintenance work." (SRI, 1960, p. 101)

- Hollywood Chiropractic College. HCC is opresently organized as a nonprofit corporation under the laws of the State of California. The board of directors consists of the president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer of the corporation. The dean of the college assumes all responsibility for administrative functions. This institution is much the same as CCC in its organization structure in being organized along the lines of a typical sole proprietorship (SRI, 1960, p. 101).

Comparative total tuition costs (8 semesters) at the three surviving CA schools in 1960 are (SRI, 1960, p. 121):
- Cleveland: $1,292
- HCC: $1,646
- LACC: $1,819

- LACC library includes 4,000 volumes (92% >10 yr old); receives 38 periodicals (SRI, 1960, pp. 115, 232)

1960 (Mar): Journal of the CaCA (15[11]) includes:
- "Hollywood College Dean" (p. 4):

The Hollywood College announces the appointment of Dr. A.G. Santomauro as the new dean of its School of Chiropractic. The announcement was made by Dr. Paul J. Malapira, president of Hollywood College. Dr. Santomauro is a graduate of Cleveland College, class of ’35 and has served the schools and hi sprofession since that time. he is a veteran of World War II, having served in the U.S. Navy Medical Corps. He is a native of Southern California and resides in El Monte with his wife, Loree, and two children.
1961 (Apr): *JCaCA* (XVI[12]) notes
- A.G. Santomauro DC resigns as dean of HCC, effective 4/1/61
(p. 3)

1962 (Nov): *JCaCA* [19(5)] notes:
- merger of HCC and LACC (p. 1)

1962 (Nov 5): according to *Chirogram* [1962 (Nov 5); 1963 (Oct); 30(8): 17] HCC and CCC merge with LACC; Dr G. Stanley Hesse was last president of CCC; however Jackson (1991) says Hesse, owner of CCC-Oakland bought dissolved the CCC in 1963 and sent records to LACC; HCC merges with LACC (LACC, 1986; Homewood, 1975)

1962: RW Dishman forms the Institute of Clinical Analysis ("ICA") located across the street from LACC at 1000 E. Broadway, Glendale (Dishman, 1991)

1963 (May 6): Robert J. Gray DC certifies hours for Doris August at the HCC, located at 2009 West Ninth St, LA (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1963 (Aug 3): California Chiropractic College (Oakland) merges with LACC (Smallie, 1990); according to *Chirogram* [1963 (Oct); 30(8): 17] CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE

AMALGAMATES WITH LACC

The Los Angeles College of Chiropractic proudly welcomes the graduates of the California Chiropractic College into the fold. The amalgamation of the CCC student records with those of the LACC took place on August 3, 1963.

Through the gracious cooperation of Dr G. Stanley Hesse the dream of amalgamating the graduates of the different California schools under one protective roof has taken another step towards realization.

California Chiropractic College President Hesse, with a view to strengthen the educational development of our profession and desirous of protecting the graduates of his college, has transferred all his students' records to the LACC 'for that college to act as a permanent repository of records for the students of Chiropractic that graduated or attended the California Chiropractic College.' He also wishes that the CCC graduates be considered as part of the LACC alumni. The college is more than glad to accede to this request.

The LACC re-assures the graduates of the CCC of the fulfillment of all its obligations assumed by the amalgamation, including the certification of credits earned.

This amalgamation following that with the Hollywood College of Chiropractic, took place last November fifth. It is powerful evidence of the rapidly developing solidarity of Chiropractic in California. A great debt of gratitude is owed to Dr Helen Sanders and Dr Robert Gray of the former Hollywood College for their unselfish action in supporting Chiropractic educational progress and forcibly giving it added impetus.

1963 (Nov/Dec): *Digest of Chiropractic Economics* [6(3)] includes:

- "ACA softens 'Life Quackery Article'" (p. 40):
  Webster City, Ia. – Prior to the appearance of the article “Crackdown on Quackery” (Nov. 1) in Life magazine, the New ACA, through its legal department, contacted Life in order to prevent the publication of anything detrimental to the chiropractic profession.

  Dr. Clyde Martyn, new ACA Interim President, issued an official policy statement to Life’s regional correspondent in California, while the story was being prepared.

  In addition to its coverage of Dr. Marvin Phillips, Life also reported on the activities of Dr. Ruth Brown, but did not identify her as a chiropractor. Although the article was slanted, no direct attacks were made on the profession, nor did it single out in a derogatory manner chiropractic as a profession, or its techniques. The Life article would likely have been worse, had not the ACA intervened to prevent publication of an anti-chiropractic article in its early development.

- "Conviction of chiropractor sets legal precedent" (p. 46):
  Los Angeles, Cal., (NCA-CAN) – A legal precedent in California was set September 5, when a chiropractors was convicted of second degree murder in causing the death of a child he treated for cancer. The chiropractor, Marvin Phillips, 35, was found guilty on the prosecution’s contention that the case fell under the state law that a death occurring in commission of a grand theft is second degree murder.

  Phillips was accused of fraudulently claiming that he could cure 8-year-old Lind Epping. The child was suffering from cancer of the left eye.

1964 (Dec): *Chirogram* [1964 (Dec); 31(11)] publishes "The DJ Metzinger Memorial Issue"; includes list of *Chirogram* articles by Metzinger; includes tributes from George H. Haynes DC, AV Nilsson DC, B. Franklyn Miner DC (class of 1943), Elmer E. Bones DC (class of 1947), Alfred L. Logan DC (class of 1956)

PHOTOGRAPH

Robert W. Dishman, D.C., N.D., M.A.

Sources:

Dishman, Robt W, MA, DC (DO); 39188 Warm Springs Drive, Palm Desert CA 92260 (W: 760-836-3644; H: 760-779-5504)
Bob Gray DC, 6317 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles CA 90048 (was dean when HCC merged with LACC?)

B. Franklyn Miner DC (1944); Box 1239, S. Lake Tahoe CA 95705 (916-544-7700)

Letter from David Aytes, DC to J. Keating, 8/6/93:

Dear Dr. Keating,

Thank you for your interesting letter and purpose. I compliment you.

My granddaughter, Debbie, is a wonderful lady.

9/1/37 I entered LACC as a student, evening classes.

Dr. A.V. Nilsson taught anatomy.

Dr. Wilma C. Wood was president of the school.

Dr. Frank B. Hamilton taught O.B. and gynecology clinic.

I did not meet Dr. Linnie A. Cale, but heard much of her.

Dr. George Haynes was our chemistry teacher.

Dr. Higley taught........

I heard much of Dr. Goodfellow, but never met him.

I heard much of Dr. Bernard Jensen, but never met him.

Dr. Ralph Martin taught diagnosis.

Dr. Maynard Lipe taught psychiatry.

Dr. Delbert Metzinger taught technic and adjusting. He and Dr.

A.V. Nilsson were backbone which held the college together.

Dr. F. Miner was an excellent adjuster, student.

Dr. Leo Montenegro was a popular student, not in our class.

Dr. Lee Norcross became our CCA legal advisor.

I visited the Ratledge school once. He preceeded me.

Dr. L.P. Roberts taught diagnosis.

1941- I dropped out of school due to WWII, enlisted in U.S.

Navy Hospital Corps, served with U.S. Marines, sent to Hawaii,

completed a cost of Area Naval Hospital Base, returned and ????

discharge, and returned to Fresno, CA, to be with my wife and son

and ??? twins.

1948- Returned to LACC to complete and graduate 6/15/50 with

5200 hours class time + navy experience gained.

1950. 1/15/50 graduated, passed State Board, received license.

9/1/50- Opened office in ??? Built practice on cases M.D.'s

considered "hopeless," saw most recover and live normal lives. God

promised wisdom to treat almost all types of cases successfully,

from child deliveries to cancer.

I am now 80 years of age and ready to be transplanted to heaven
to spend eternity with God. Best wishes upon your plans.

David Aytes, D.C.

Letter from Robert W. Dishman, MA, DC (DO?); 31225 La Baya, West Lake

Village CA 91362 (near Malibu) (W: 818-889-5572; H:805-496-4304)

- former dean of the Hollywood College of Chiropractic (during

the 1950s)

Dear Joe,

I enclose a photo of myself as you requested. In reviewing the
diploma records of LACC I note Ralph Martin graduated in the class
of 1938-1939 from SCCC and who became pres. of LACC in 1949.
I have his last address back in 1986 located in Arcadia (near
Pasadena).

EP Webb was clinic director and my first mentor for foot
manipulation. Ralph Martin was on the teaching faculty the same
year. Ralph Hoard DO also taught foot manipulation. Delbert
Metzinger of LACC Faculty was a major contributor to my foot
manipulation. In 1946-1947 B. Franklin Miner trained by

Metzinger also was a major contributor to foot manipulation. Both
Miner and Metzinger trained Elmer Bones DC who was on my
faculty teaching manipulation head to toe. Dr. Miner I believe if my
memory serves me was a member of the Board of Regents as was
Paul Malipara DC. The latter has been a State Board member, but
he remembers little or nothing of Hollywood College.

Another resource for Hollywood College is Lavere H Latta BS,
DC, who lives in Ventura or Santa Barbara. He is living and well.

By the way, in 1942 SCCC faculty is Clyde (not Claude) Martin who
was a DO-physician & surgeon ENT specialist. Sorry - his last
name is Gillette. There was a Clyde Martin in the era which has
nothing to do with the subject.

I will attempt to contact Ralph Martin by writing a letter. No
phone is listed.

Keep in touch, Bob

Robert W. Dishman, MA, DC (DO?); 31225 La Baya, West Lake

Village CA 91362 (near Malibu) (W: 818-889-5572; H:805-496-4304)

- former dean of the Hollywood College of Chiropractic (during

the 1950s)

- writes in Dynamic Chiropractic on foot care

Telephone interview with J. Keating on 3/9/91

- graduated from Southern California College of Chiropractic

Physicians & Surgeons

- knew TF Ratledge very well

- trained with Homer York; was alarmed with straight

chiropractors willingness to treat serious respiratory
infections with spinal adjustments only

Audio-taped interview with J. Keating on Saturday, 5/11/91 in

Whittier CA

- attended Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC),

which emphasized "physician-surgeon possibility" for DCs;
school was aligned with NDs and DOs, wished to increase
scope of practice to include "at least minor surgery and the
use of certain medicines"

- interdisciplinary faculty at SCCC: DCs, MDs, NDs, DOs, DSCs

and athletic trainers

- "strapped the foot, various pads and tapes to take care of all

kinds of ordinary chiropody ailments...."

- "we covered arch-supports, particularly the kinds chiroprists

would make in their own offices...pads were glued into the

shoe..."

- "we also did a lot of taping of the foot...."

- all foot manipulation instruction from DCs; DSCs didn't teach

foot manipulation

- overall, not a great deal of instruction in footcare; most

students were not interested; however, a few DCs were quite

interested, especially those involved in dealing with sports
injuries (circa 1940), who did a lot of taping

1943: Dr. D in navy at amputation/rehab center of naval

hospital in Vallejo CA, where he was in charge of the PT

department; when Lt Commander (MD) arrived to take over
department, Dishman (not commissioned) was required to
get MD's prescription to adjust patients

- "in about two months I was fully occupied giving adjustments"

- Ted Shrader DC worked in brace shop at same naval

hospital, made foot orthotics

1947: Dishman teaches his first footcare seminar to 25-30

doctors at Royal Palms Hotel; not college-sponsored
because LACC had no post-graduate program; Dishman had already published several papers on chiro footcare
1947: speaks with Lee Norcross at LACC re grad school offerings in orthopedics and footcare
1948: Dishman moves to Pomona, starts foot orthotics lab in Pomona; “got away from LACC, and the next thing I knew Dr. Lipe had started the orthopedic class about 1948. I came back...”; continues to operate Pomona lab
- Dishman taught LACC grad seminars at various CA cities
- Dr. Webb (LACC? SCCC?) regularly treated feet by manipulation (DC?, maybe DO?)
- Dr. Hoard? (DO) was an “excellent manipulator of the foot”
- faculty at COP&S did foot manip; occasionally gave foot technique seminars at SCCC; “it was quite specific”
- Delbert J. Metzinger DC “he was an excellent foot manipulator.....he manipulated every joint in the body... one of his students was Elmer Bones” who later served on faculty at Hollywood College of Chiropractic
  “Metzinger lineage” included Elmer Bones, Al? Logan (no relation to Vinton; wrote book on manipulation), Franklin Miner
- Metzinger and Hiss Clinics were “leading” providers of foot manipulation
- Dishman also learned foot manip informally from Mel Wheadon DC
- Metzinger and Bones strove for audibles, sometimes hurt patients; Metzinger, Ratledge and Homer York were exclusively “articular thrusters”
- Dishman prefers osteopathic techniques (“relieving fibrosis by mobilization rather than thrusting”) & soft-tissue methods & stretching because more gentle, painless
- Hiss Clinic: surprised Dishman; elevated chair for seated manip, some standing manipulations; no table; Hiss had a “volume practice, but not as much as Locke”; Hiss Clinic emphasized “high velocity thrusting”
- “Locke was a legend....probably an exaggeration....all different types of people.....ballet and other dancers were disabled....”, got quick relief from Locke
- Locke’s methods: Dishman had heard that “he delivered a high velocity kind of thrust, and he did it very quickly. All the Locke maneuvers that we’ve been taught were high velocity thrusting....”

American College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1936]
Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932
Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland College of Chiropractic, Oakland 1913-1920
Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1911]
Cale College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1925-1929
California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963
California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy [1925]
California College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles 1938-1946
Formerly Chiropractic College of America 1933-1938
Formerly Cale College of Naturopathy 1927-1933
Chiropractors, Inc., Los Angeles 1920-[1921]
Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles, Los Angeles 1951-
Formerly Ratledge College of Chiropractic 1911-1955
College of Drugless Healing, Naturopathy, Los Angeles [1945]
Formerly College of Drugless Healing, Los Angeles 1939-1942
College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons, Los Angeles 1920-[19--]
Columbia College of Chiropractic, Sacramento [1943]
Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, Sacramento 1953-1955
Formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic (Alameda) 1933-1953
Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943
Continental Chiropractic College, Los Angeles 1935-1946
Davis College of Neuropathy, Los Angeles [1914]
Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1917-1924
Golden State College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1923-1926
Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons, School of Chiropractic; also known as Hollywood College of Chiropractic, Hollywood 1949-1963
Formerly Drown College of Chiropractic and Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing 1948-1949
Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948
Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1926]
Life Chiropractic College-West, San Lorenzo 1982-
Formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College 1976-1981
Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Whittier 1911- (comprised of at least 13 schools; see Appendix A)
Los Angeles College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles - 1938-
McMillan’s [Swedish Medical Gymnastic and Naturopathic] Institute, San Jose 1924-1926
Dr. H.B. Moore, San Diego [1914]
National College of Drugless Physicians
Naturopathic Institute of California 1905-1951
Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918]
Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937
Palmer Chiropractic School, Santa Barbara 1903-1904
Palmer College of Chiropractic/West, Sunnyvale 1980-
Formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic 1978-1980
Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1980-
Formerly University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic 1973-[1980]

Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, Los Angeles 1911-1955 (also called Ratledge Chiropractic College)

R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic, Long Beach 1921-19??

San Diego School of Chiropractic, San Diego 1910-[1914]

San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938]

San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951
Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933

San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946

Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??]
Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938

Sinclair College of Chiropractic, Santa Rosa 1900-1912

Southern California College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1938-1947
Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians 1937-1938
Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons 1931-1936
Formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic 1929-1931
Formerly Cale College of Chiropractic 1925-1929

Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Oakland 1922-1938

Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Sacramento 1922-1937

Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Francisco 1922-1944

Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Jose 1922-1939

State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians, San Jose [1938]

Storey's School of Chiropractic [1909-1921]

West Coast College of Chiropractic, Oakland [1929]

Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy, San Francisco 1923-1927
Formerly Western College of Chiropractic 1920-1923

Western University of Chiropractic, San Diego 1935-[1943]
Formerly Clewell Chiropractic College [1911-1938]

LACC History: Sourceworks/References:

Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1948, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1950, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

American University. *Sixth Annual Catalogue*, Extension (*Home Study* Course in Chiropractic). 1918, American University, Chicago (Life-West Archives)


Beideman RP. From milestone to milestone. *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* 1975 (Jan); 12(1): 16-7


Boyle W. Benedict Lust, 1972-1945; in preparation

Budden WA. An analysis of recent chiropractic history and its meaning. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1951 (June); 21(6): 9-10

Cale CA. BJ will not oppose the petition. *Fountain Head News* 1919 (November 1, A.C. 25); 9(7):4-5

Cale LA. *Hand book of corrective manipulations*. 1934, self-published (LACC Rare Books collection)


California Chiropractic College. Testimonials received by the faculty of the *California Chiropractic College*, 1919-20. San Francisco CA

California Chiropractic College. *Announcement and Catalogue*, 1921-1922. San Francisco CA

Carlson DW. Congenital deformities of the spine. *Chirogram* 1963 (June); 30(5):7-24

Carver W. *History of chiropractic*, unpublished, circa 1936 (Palmer/West Archives)

Churchill W. California schools raise requirements. *Chirogram* 1939 (Dec); 2(2):17

Churchill W. Editorial. *Chirogram* 1947 (Apr); 16(6):5

DeHesse P. *Chirotherapy: a text on joint movements*. Pasadena CA: Health Research, 1946

Dishman RW. The practical answer to chronic low backache, foot and leg pain - Part II. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 (Dec); 20(12):158, 38-40

Dishman RW. Correspondence with J. Keating, 4/17/91

Dzaman F, Scheiner S, Schwartz L (Eds.): *Dishman RW. Correspondence with J. Keating, 4/17/91*

Dishman RW. *The practical answer to chronic low backache, foot and leg pain - Part II*. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 (Dec); 20(12):158, 38-40

Dzaman F, Scheiner S, Schwartz L (Eds.): *The practical answer to chronic low backache, foot and leg pain - Part II*. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 (Dec); 20(12):158, 38-40

Eclectic College of Chiropractic. Sixth Annual Announcement. 1922 (?), Los Angeles

Edward L.W. How far we have come? A pioneer looks back through the years. *The Chiropractic Journal* (NCA) 1938 (Nov); 7(11):11-2

Ferguson A, Wiese G. How many chiropractic schools? An analysis of institutions that offered the D.C. degree. *Chiropractic History* 1988a (July); 8(1): 26-31

Ferguson A, Wiese G. *Chiropractic History* 1988b (July); 8(1): 32-6

Fountain Head News 1919 (Nov 8, AC 25); 9(8):1-3

Garrison JB. Editorial. *Chirogram* 1939 (Aug); 1(4):4


Gibbons RW. Chiropractors as interns, residents and staff: the hospital experience. Chiropractic History 1983; 3:50-6


Gillespie G. Historical aspects of drugless therapy. Address before the National Convention of the American Naturopathic Association in Los Angeles, California, November 21, 1924. Reported in Naturopath 1925; 30:557-62

Gillett CF. A manual of the eye, ear, nose and throat. San Francisco: Kohnke Printing, 1928 (WSCC Library)

Gruber B. LACC hall of honor. LACC News & Alumni Report 1983 (Fall); 6(3):6-7


Haynes GH. Los Angeles College stages homecoming. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1960 (Dec); 30(12):28

Hedges AR. Introducing our new Editor. Journal of the American Naturopathic Association 1950 (Nov); 3(11):12

Hicks C, Keating JC. An author index to the Journal of the National Chiropractic Association, 1933-1963. 1988, Northwestern College of Chiropractic, Bloomington MN

Higley HG. Proposal for the establishment of research in chiropractic colleges. Presentation to the NCA Council of Education, 1953, Los Angeles

Homewood AE. 64 years of progress. Chirogram 1975 (Aug); 42(8):19

Homola S. Bonesetting, chiropractic and cultism. 1963, Critique Books, Panama City FL

Howe RC. Legislative bills. Scientific Chiropractor 1937 (Mar); 2(19): 5-9, 11, 15

Hurley J, Sanders HE. Aquarian age healing for you. 1932, Haynes Corporation, Los Angeles

In memoriam: Harold A Houde. Chirogram 1958 (Feb); 25(2):24

In memoriam: Gordon M. Goodfellow. Chirogram 1975 (June); 42(6):14-7

In memoriam: Carroll Lee Hightower, DC. California Chiropractic Association Journal 1992 (June); 17(6):34

Irish FD. Chiropractic in prison. The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal 1921 (June); 17(6):15, 51-3

Jackson RB. Correspondence with J. Keating, 12/13/91


Janse JJ. College contact: The future is ours! National Chiropractic Journal 1947 (July); 17(7):22-3

Jensen B. The science and practice of iridology. 1952, Bernard Jensen, Escondido CA

Jensen B. Doctor-patient handbook. 1976, Bernard Jensen Enterprises, Escondido CA


Keating JC. At the crossroads: the National Chiropractic Association celebrates chiropractic’s fortieth anniversary. Chiropractic Technique 1993 (Nov); 5(4):152-67


LACC, subsidiary of California Chiropractic Colleges. The Chirogram 1971 (Jan); 38(1):1


Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1919-1920, Announcement, Ninth Year. Los Angeles

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1921-1922, Announcement, Tenth Year. Los Angeles

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1922-1923, Announcement, Eleventh Year. Los Angeles


Lupica B. A new era of changing values. National Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1946 (Dec); 16(12):18, 62

Lupica B. Educational aspects of Senate Bill #972. Journal of the California Chiropractic Association 1948 (Mar); 4(9):5,20

Lupica B. A student promotional plan for the future. National Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1948 (July); 18(7):28-9

Lyceum program. Chirogram 1939a (July); 1(3):16-7

Lyceum program. Chirogram 1939b (Aug); 1(4):24-7

Martin RJ. Editorial. Chirogram 1949 (July); 18(7):7

Martin RJ. Modern chiropractic education. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1954 (July); 24(7):24-5


Martin RJ. Field program in clinical research in ultrasonics. Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy 1957 (Jan); 3(4):16, 20, 21


Martin RJ. The LACC story: fifty years of chiropractic. Presentation prepared for the LACC Alumni meeting, October, 1986 (unpublished)

Mawhiney RB. Chiropractic in Wisconsin, 1900-1950. 1984, Wisconsin Chiropractic Association, Madison WI

Nelson WA. Scientific symposium: the National-Affiliated goes to town! The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1938 (Nov); 7(11): 17, 55

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1962 (Apr); 29(3):22, 30

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1962 (July/Aug); 29(6):30

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1964 (Sept/Oct); 31(9):285-6
Chronology of the Hollywood College

Nilsson AV. Progression. *Chirogram* 1975 (Oct); 42(10): 21-2
Nugent J.J. California school merger completed. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1947 (May); 17(5):11, 63
Palmer BJ. With malice aforethought or, the story of a crime or, why man pits himself against man. 1915, Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa (Palmer Archives)
Palmer BJ. An injustice to one is a menace to all. *Fountain Head News* 1931 (Feb) [A.C. 35]; 18(3):12
Palmer DD. *The Chiropractor* 1897 (Jan); Number 17 (Palmer College Archives)
Palmer DD. Who discovered that the body is heated by nerves during health and disease. *The Chiropractor: a Monthly Journal Devoted to the Interests of Chiropractic* 1904b (Dec); 1(1):12
Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1909a (Jan); Vol. 1, No. 2
Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1909b (Mar); Vol. 1, No. 3
Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1909c (Sept); Vol. 1, No. 6
Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1909d (Dec); Vol. 1, No. 7
Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1910a (Feb); Vol. 1, No. 8
Palmer DD. The chiropractor's adjuster: the science, art and philosophy of chiropractic. 1910b, Portland Printing House, Portland OR
Pioneer passes away. *National Chiropractic Journal* 1938 (Dec); 7(12): 47
Pyott WH. *Eating for chemical balance*. Salt Lake City: the author, 1928
Ratledge TF. Concerning the amendment. *Chirogram* 1939 (Sept); 1(5):19-20
Ratledge TF. Correspondence with California chiropractors, November 24, 1922 (SFCR Archives)
1932 (Mar): some 18,500 DCs, 7,650 DOs and 10,000 Christian Science and “New Thought” healers are estimated to practice in the USA (Reed, 1932, p. 106)
Rehm WS. Who was who in chiropractic: a necrology. In Dzaman F, 1932 (Mar): some 18,500 DCs, 7,650 DOs and 10,000 Christian Science and “New Thought” healers are estimated to practice in the USA (Reed, 1932, p. 106)
Shaw MK. Chiropractors have mass meeting. *Scientific Chiropractor* 1937 (Feb); 2(18):12
Smallie P. Telephone interview with J. Keating, October 4, 1991
Stump RF. The chiropractic crusade for recognition in California. *Journal of the California Chiropractic Association* 1947; December: 9, 10, 26
Timmins RH. FCER - its history and work. *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* 1976 (Apr); 13(4): 19-20
Turner C. The rise of chiropractic. 1931, Powell Publishing Company, Los Angeles
Watkins CO. *Guest editorial. National Chiropractor Journal* 1939 (Sept); 8(9): 6, 53
White GS. *The natural way, or, my work*. 1924, (self-published), Los Angeles
White GS. *Cosmo-electro culture*. Los Angeles: the author, 1940
Williams RK. Meanderings: Ben Bolt goes to England. *The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal* 1921 (June); 17(6): 17, 42
Wood CH. The diagnostic neurometer, now called the vibrometer. *Chirogram* 1925; March: 2
Wood CH. Revival of the Chirogram. *Chirogram* 1928; July:2
Wood CH. Shall we amalgamate? *Chirogram* 1928; Oct:2
Wood WC. *Editorial. Chirogram* 1945 (Apr); 12(6):5
Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians, 1946
Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians and of Emerson University Research council , 1945 (Library of the National College of Naturopathic Medicine, Portland OR)
Zarbuck MV. Historical naprapathy. *IPSCA Journal of Chiropractic* 1987 (Jan); 8(1):6-8
Zarbuck MV. *Chiropractic parallax*. Part 1. *IPSCA Journal of Chiropractic* 1988a (Jan); 9(1):4-10
Zarbuck MV. *Chiropractic parallax*. Part 3. *IPSCA Journal of Chiropractic* 1988c (Jul); 9(3):4-6, 17-9
Zarbuck MV. *Chiropractic parallax*. Part 2. *IPSCA Journal of Chiropractic* 1988d (Oct); 9(4):4-6, 17

Administrative Chronology of the LACC and Its Predecessor Institutions, 1911-1961

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>School</th>
<th>President (or CEO)</th>
<th>Dean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Hollywood College of Chiropractic (HCC)</td>
<td>Helen Sanders, DC</td>
<td>Robert W. Dishman, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1962 or 1963</td>
<td>HCC merges into LACC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix A: Name, date of founding or re-organization, and owner or status of the ancestor institutions of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

- **California Chiropractic College**
  - July 30, 1913; A.W. Richardson

- **Pasadena Chiropractic College**
  - January 22, 1922; K.J. Webert

- **San Francisco College of Chiropractic**
  - June 13, 1922; Leo W. Hosford

- **Eclectic College of Chiropractic**
  - 1917; Charles H. Wood
  
  - **Golden State College of Chiropractic**
    - January 18, 1923; James G. McReynolds
    - G. Henry Ford; James F. McGinnis (purchased by Charles H. Wood)

- **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**
  - May 5, 1924; Charles H. Wood

- **Cale College of Chiropractic**
  - April 11, 1925; Charles A. Cale

- **Southern California College of Chiropractic**
  - September 6, 1929; non-profit

- **College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons**
  - College of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons
  - September 30, 1931; non-profit

- **Southern California College of Chiropractic**
  - 1938; non-profit

- **California Chiropractic Educational Foundation**
  - Southern California College of Chiropractic
  - December 31, 1946; non-profit

- **Drown College of Chiropractic**
  - Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing
  - 1948; Ruth B. Drown

- **Hollywood Chiropractic College**
  - 1949; Helen Sanders

- **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**
  - November 5, 1962; non-profit

- **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**
  - August 3, 1963; non-profit