LOS ANGELES COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC,
AMALGAMATED INSTITUTIONS & CHIROPRACTIC IN CALIFORNIA
(1921-1940)

Color Code: Green: for emphasis  Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

QUOTES

“...California - long a battleground for scope of practice test cases by advocates of both camps...” (Gibbons, 1982)

CHRONOLOGY (1921-1940)

LACC campus, circa 1920?; sign reads: “Los Angeles Chiropractic College; Clinic and Private Treatments; CHIROPRACTIC is the LATEST WORD in the CURE of DISEASE”

George Starr White, M.D., Ph.D., D.C., Honorary Dean of the LACC, 1921-1924; caption from 1922 LACC catalog reads: “Dr. George Starr White, M.D., Ph.D., L.L.D., the honorary dean, is an enthusiast for all methods. He is the author of several books and a lecturer of more than national reputation. As a diagnostician he is in great demand on account of his unique methods, which give astonishing results in obscure cases.

“That he is broad-minded is made clear by the following declaration of his: ‘A true physician will not hesitate to employ an agency known to relieve the suffering.’ That view is exactly the view held by the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.”

1921: LACC curriculum extended to 18 mo (Gruber, 1983); expanded to 2400 hours according to 1921-22 LACC Announcement; according to 1921 graduation photo George Starr White MD, DC, PhD, LLD, ND becomes Dean; Charles A. Cale is president, Linnie Cale is vice-president; 85 graduates; faculty are:

-Maude E. Gerry RN, DC, OptD
-Claude E. Sayre BSc, MA, PhD
-Albin Peterson DC, PhC (future member of 1st CA BCE; see 1923)
-Edwin C. Fortin MD, DO, DC (DC license and MD and DO training later questioned; see Jan & Feb 1929 of the Chirogram; Fortin will become president of GSCC)
-Dr. Bernard Strange McMahon
-Josephus B. McMahon MD
-Mary Starck DC
1921 (June): *The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal* (PSC) [17(6)] includes:
- FD Irish DC reports on "Chiropractic in Prison", tells story of his and AG Eckols DC's incarceration in the San Diego County Jail for unlicensed practice; develops practice in jail (pp. 15, 51-3)
- "The Chiropractor and Chiropractic in Mexico" by Clarence W. Weiant, D.C. (pp. 16, 45, 47, 51):

Mexico is not the wild and barbarous country that many travelers who write from there would have us believe, according to Clarence W. Weiant, whose ver y readable letter is herewith reproduced. While the Mexicans are somewhat slower, and social habits differ, life is found to be much the same there as in the United States. Automobiles dart hither and thither, the latest movie sensation can be as luxuriantly seen as in most cities of the states.

To succeed in Mexico a knowledge of the language is necessary. There is little disposition on the part of the government to interfere with Chiropractors.

The Yaqui Indians of upper Sonora have a Sabadore class who treat the spine somewhat after the fashion in Bohemia years ago.

Read this fine letter. It's good. You'll think he was talking to you.

Chiropractic arrived so recently in Mexico, that the history of its invasion into this new territory would hardly be worth relating, were it not for the fact that in so doing I might convey to those who regard Mexico as a prospective field of practice some idea of the conditions they may expect to encounter.

When I left Davenport and THE PSC, it was with the exalted notion that I was to be the pioneer Chiropractor of the whole Mexican republic, but it was not necessary to go any farther than San Antonio to have that notion dispelled, for there I learned through Dr. Gurden, president of the Texas Chiropractic College, that three of his graduates had already located in Mexican towns. The first, if I am not mistaken, was Dr. S. Voquero, a native of South America, who, a few months previous had opened an office in Monterey, in the state of Nuevo Leon, northern Mexico, and the report was that he was having noteworthy success.

Even in Mexico City, although my office was the first to be opened, I had been preceded in time of arrival by two other members of the profession, Dr. L.M. Driver of the National School, and Dr. C.E. Boswell of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.

- reports on Ben Bolt DC's arrest in Los Angeles for unlicensed medical practice; sentenced to 90 days in jail or a $300 fine, he chooses jail, at which time the judge reduces the sentence to 60 days (pp. 17, 42, 45); Bolt is released after 32 days for good behavior, but has difficulty having his adjusting table released from jail; "...at the present time it is very hard to find adjusting tables in Los Angeles, according to Dr. Bolt. The jail has the surplus. In fact the jail's possessing these tables almost put some of the Chiropractors out of business" (Williams, 1921); Bolt's classified ad (p. 65) in the June issue gives his address as 426 South Spring Street, Delta Bldg, LA

- Lavenia S Tracy DC at 656 14th St, Oakland advertises as "the oldest licensed resident graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic on the Pacific Coast (1906)" although her Palmer schooling involved a post-grad and x-ray course in 1920 (p. 66)
1921 (Aug 21): UCA convention held at PSC on first day of the "sixth annual Lyceum" according to *The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal* (1921 [June]; 17[6]:26); p. 40 of the same issue lists an ad from the Chiropractic Advertising Service of Evansville IN which offers to donate half of the $4 subscription for 3 months service to the "California Fund" to "Help The Boys in California"

1921 (Oct 6): Rosha A. Ratledge (TF's brother) incorporates the "RA Ratledge Chiropractic College"; begins operations [?in Long Beach CA?] (Ratledge papers-SFCR)

1921 (Oct 12): LACC awards Doctor of Naturopathy to Ralph Eugene Williams DC; Charles A. Cale is President (diploma, LACC Registrar's archives)

1921 (Nov 21): photo of LACC college community "in front of the college on November 21, 1921" (LACC, 1922-23/SFCR Archives)

1921 (Dec 13): letter from Eugene Christian "Food Specialist" of New York to "Mr. CS Cleveland"; describes Willard Carver as "President of the Drugless Physicians of the United States and Dean of the Carver Chiropractic Institute"; wishes to sell shares in his vitamin company (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1921-22: "Annual Announcement" of the LACC, at 951 (formerly 931) South Hill Street; DC degree on completion of 2,400 hour course, ND degree on completion of 200 additional hours, PhC degree after 3,200 hours, MC [Master of Chiropractic] after 4,000 hours including either a naturopathic internship at Dr. Carl Schultz's Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium [Schultz will be president of California University of Liberal Physicians on May 5, 1935, founded May 18, 1914] or a hospital internship at Dr. Broadbent's Hollywood Community Hospital, which includes "actual hospital experience in surgical and obstetrical cases"; notes that Dr. Cale, president, practices straight chiropractic (adjustments only), but students should be proficient in all "allied sciences"; SR Broadbent is an osteopath; photos of class of 1912 (Linnie A Cale is pictured), class of 1918, (LACC, 1921-22/SFCR Archives); administration is:
- Charles A. Cale, ND, DC, PhC is President
- George Starr White MD, PhD LLD, DC, ND is "honorary dean"
1921-22: "Announcement and Catalogue, Copyright 1921 by Dr. E.F. Bell" of the California Chiropractic College, "Chartered and Incorporated in 1913", college located at "Entire Fifth Floor, 207 Powell Street, San Francisco"; photos of "College Building at 207 Powell Street", "View of Senior Class Attending Lecture", "Showing Senior Class in Chiropractic Technique"; offers an 18 month course, but plans to increase required hours if new law passed by referendum (p. 13); tuition is $350 for regular course or $550 for husband and wife; post-graduate coursework of 440 hours lead to award of the PhC degree; "Professional Course" of 440 hours is available to MDs, DDSs and DOs wishing to acquire DC degree; tuition for either the Post-Grad or Professional Course is $150 (CCC, 1921-22/SFCR Archives); faculty and administrators are:

- AW Richardson AB, DC, PhC, President, Professor of Nervous Anatomy, Chiropractic Philosophy and Technique [studied at Lincoln Normal University; Oklahoma State Military Institute; University of Oklahoma; D.D. Palmer; Palmer-Gregory, CCC]

1922: LACC curriculum increases to 3600 hrs. (LACC, 1986); 62 graduate (1 black, 23 females); faculty expanded (LACC 1922 class photo); faculty are:

- Maude E. Gerry RN, DC, OptD
- Claude E. Sayre BSc, MA, PhD
- Albin Peterson DC, PhC (future member of 1st CA BCE; see 1923)
- Edwin C. Fortin MD, DO, DC (see also 1/29)
- Josephus B. McMahon MD, DC, ND
- Henry H. Turner DC, PhC, ND
- *CL Nye DO
- *Philip M. Lovell BSc, DC, ND
- *SJ Brenner MD DST, DC
- *JW Koer AB, DC, PhC
- *Clara F. Brown DC, ND, PhC
- *GG Wenzloff AM, LLD, DC, ND
- *Robert H. Hambley DC, PhC, ND (graduate of the LACC class of 1920)
- *Eugene W Brown DC

1922: Harold A. Houde graduates from the LACC in 1922 and subsequently serve as instructor in pathology; in 1937 "he became co-owner of the California College of Natural Healing Arts (CCNHA); in 1947 will become Chief of Staff of the Clinic at LACC (In Memoriam, 1958)

1922: "Sixth Annual Announcement of the Eclectic College of Chiropractic" at 321 South Hill St, LA; photos of "Hill Street Building" and "The Clay Street Building"; photos of "Dr. Chas. H. Wood, DC, PhC", various faculty members, various rooms in the facility; "The technique taught is truly eclectic, embracing the best methods in adjusting evolved by the recognized authorities, together with Dr. Woods' own special technique";

-Fisk is Chair of adjusting department (will soon become editor of The Chirogram...see 6/1/22; had taught "Nervous & Mental diseases, according to 1921 Chirogram Yearbook, p. 27, of ECC); pamphlet claims college clinics see "700 to 1000 patients adjusted daily" in 38 private rooms; each student must give 500 adjustments to graduate; "The regular course
of instruction in the Eclectic College of Chiropractic covers a period of eighteen months or thirty six hundred hours of actual instruction; tuition is the same for day school or night school: $300, or $450 for husband and wife; PhC "is conferred on all students who complete all subjects with a grade of 'A';" Every faculty member is a Chiropractor and give a Chiropractic interpretation to each subject" (ECC, 1922/SFCR Archives); administrators are:
- Charles H. Wood, DC, PhC, President, symptomatology and diagnosis, nerve tracing
- E. Franklin Johnson MD, DC, PhC, Registrar, obstetrics & gynecology, symptomatology and diagnosis, minor surgery
- Lula B. Wood DC, PhC, "Secretary of the College" (?Chas Woods' first wife?)
faculty are:
- FC Jones MD, DO PhC
- Joseph J. Meyers DC, PhC
- HV Boling DC PhC, histology, physiology, bacteriology,
  clinical diagnosis, palpation and drill
- CM Karr DO, DC, PhC, physiology, chemistry (also according to Chirogram 1921 Yearbook, p. 25)
- G Alvin Fisk DC, PhC, symptomatology and diagnosis,
  palpation and drill, nerve tracing, adjusting, pediatrics
- S McKenzie Livingston DC, PhC, physical diagnosis, nerve tracing; Livingston is related to the African explorer and missionary (see July, 1928)
- ME Eldridge DC, PhC, histology, physiology, pathology

PHOTOGRAPH

Charles H. Wood, D.C., N.D., circa 1922

PHOTOGRAPH

Eclectic College of Chiropractic, circa 1922

1922: Berkeley Chiropractic College founded in Berkeley by Percy Purviance DC; continues until 1932 (SRI, 1960, p. 215); according to the California Chiropractic Bulletin [1925 (Nov 19); 1(6): 1,3]:

PURVIANCE UNDER PROBE

Along in 1922 or 1923, one Percy Purviance incorporated the Berkeley Chiropractic College and the Berkeley Chiropractic High School. The board was not impressed with this so-called high school and decided to conduct a thorough investigation. A citation was served on P. Purviance, and subpoenas were issued for a number of graduates of the school. At the hearing, it developed that there had been no regular classes in high school subjects...

Purviance defended his action in the conduct of his high school on the ground that all the students in the high school were also students in his Berkeley Chiropractic College, so he gave them the high school credits for subjects pursued in the regular chiropractic course. In regard to such credits, Will C. Wood, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, said: "It would seem to me
that not more than three units could honestly be counted as high
school work.

So many rumors of alleged irregularities in the conduct of the
Berkeley Chiropractic College came to the attention of the board, that it
was decided that this institution should also be investigated. The
hearing was scheduled to begin October 1st. Purviance, who had
made such a miserable showing with his high school, undertook to
put a stop to the board's program. He was successful in getting a
court order restraining the board from proceeding with the case, but
before the papers were served the board secured a modification
order and the hearing was called as per schedule. On October 3rd,
adjournment was taken and all remaining witnesses were instructed
to return on December 4th, when the hearing would resume.

The case of the Berkeley Chiropractic College et al., vs. James
Compton et al. is still pending in the courts.

On June 1st, 1923, according to the records of the board, Percy
Purviance made application for chiropractic licensure. In his
personal affidavit he attested to the fact that he had matriculated in
the Howard College of Chiropractic in Chicago, on the first day of June,
1918, and graduated on the 17th day of August, 1921, after having
pursued a residence course of 2225 hours in this institution. In the
school or college certificate, J.F. Allen Howard signed a statement
giving Purviance credit for 2225 hours in the various subjects
required in the Chiropractic Act. Purviance wrote the examination
under Section 8, and on May 11th, 1925, was issued license
Number 1318.

Percy Purviance was cited to appear before the board at
Sacramento on November 5th, and show cause why his license
should not be revoked. The charge is fraud or deception in apply
for licensure. The records of the Department of Educaiton of the
State of California show that P. Purviance was a teacher in
California high schools in the years 1918, 1919, 1920 and 1921.
W.E. Purviance of Los Angeles, now enters the ring with the
bluff and bluster characteristic of his kind.

The first move of W.E. was to employ the Burns Detective
Agency to send a detective to Sacramento and get copies of the
applications for license of six chiropractors, two of whom were
board members. We suppose he employed a detective to do this
merely to impress the secretary of the board with the seriousness of
the matter. He was so sure that these applications would reveal the
discrepancies for which he was looking that he did not wait until he
Got the copies into his hands before he started to 'show up the board
members.' He went to several members of the board and demanded
that his brother by 'whitewashed.' He insisted that unless the
charges against Percy Purviance were dismissed he would 'pull the lid
off,' disgrace the board, put one or two of its members in jail and
'give chiropractic a black eye in California that would take ten years
to live down.'

If W.E. had waited until he received the copies of the
applications for which he was paying the Burns Detective Agency
to get for him, he would probably not have made such wild threats.
The applications in question showed that Purviance was in error and
his charges were without foundation.

Not content with trying to intimidate the board members,
Purviance went to the Governor of the State with his sordid tale of
corruption...

1922 (Jan 22): Pasadena Chiropractic College founded on January
22 (see 6/17/60-LACC Registrar's Archives) in Pasadena by
Weberg with $500 "paid in capital", continues until 1948
when name is changed by [Ruth B?] Drown to
Drown College of Chiropractic; in 1949 becomes
Helen Sanders DC's Hollywood Chiropractic College (HCC) (SRI, 1960, p. 215-6), also known as
Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons
(see 6/17/60-LACC Registrar's Archives)

1922 (pre-Nov): LACC's "1922-1923 Announcement, Eleventh
Year"; school is at 931 South Hill St, LA (LACC, 1922-
23/SFCR Archives); photos of faculty and administrators; photo
of college community "in front of the college on November
21, 1921"; no change in administration since 1921-22
Announcement; faculty are:
- Claude E Sayere BSc, MA, PhD, DC, ND "Instructor in
  Dietetics, Massage, Hydrotherapy and Psychology"
- John W. Koer AB, DC, PhC, "Instructor in Hygiene and X-Ray"
- Albin Peterson DC, PhC, "Instructor in Physiology and
  Pathology" (future member of 1st CA BCE; see 1923)
- Guy Bogart DC, "Instructor in Histology"
- JB McMahon MD, DC, ND, "Instructor in Gynecology, Etc."
- Phillip M. Lovell BSc, DC, "Instructor in Diagnosis, Etc."
- Robert H Hambley DC, PhC, ND, "Teacher of Technic"
- Henry H. Turner DC, PhC, ND, "Teacher of Technic"
- Clara J. Brown DC, "Teacher of Technic"
- Eugene W. Brown DC, "Teacher of Technic"
- Manley R. Gamage DC, PhC, "Roentgenologist"
- David Lovell DC, "Physical Director"

Linnie A. Cale, D.O., D.C., N.D., 1922-23 catalog

1922 (May 1): E. Franklin Johnson MD, DC, Registrar of ECC
signs notarized declaration that "on December 20, 1921,
Wilma Churchill completed our regular three year course of
thirty six hundred hours of study and has attended the
required number of lectures, laboratory demonstrations,
clinic work..."; Charles H. Wood DC PhC is president, Lula B.
Wood DC is sec'y, ME Eldridge DC is Editor College Magazine
[?probably the Chiropractor?]; logo reads "A College Teaching A
Standard Course in Chiropractic"; subjects include:
"anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, histology, embryology,
hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, toxicology, medical and
physical diagnosis, symptomatology, Chiropractic technique,
Chronology of the LACC

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

1922 (June 1): Volume 1, Number 1 of The Chirogram magazine is published by the ECC at 321 South Hill Street, LA [see 1919 for first issue, as noted by Wilma Churchill Wood AB, DC (Wood, 1945); Chirogram was ECC yearbook at that time]; journal name Chirogram formerly used for ECC college yearbook; journal is "semi-monthly"; new Editor G Alvin Fisk DC, PhC writes (p. 2):

The Chirogram is published by the Eclectic College of Chiropractic. It shall be the mouthpiece of that college and the medium for the expression of its aims and ideals. It shall be the connecting link between the alumni and their Alma Mater. There shall be no factional fights, mud slinging, or altercations with other Chiropractic institutions. This paper shall champion Chiropractic and anyone who is for Chiropractic. Its policy shall not be destructive, but constructive. Someone has said that there is no bigot so bigoted as the heretic. We do not intend adopting against those of our own profession who may differ from us in minor details the autocratic attitude of the common foe. We are for Chiropractic first, last, and all of the time, and for any individual or institution that is legitimate and sincere in his or its representation of the Chiropractic idea. [Ed.]

- notes that "Dr. Albert Abrams, of San Francisco, who has for years been doing some unique research work along the lines of diagnosis by electrical methods..." (p. 3)

1922 (June 8): graduates at ECC include Raymond C Bell; WE Purviance is commencement speaker (Chirogram 1922 [July 1]; 1[2]: 4)

1922 (June 13): San Francisco College of Chiropractic (SFCC) is chartered by state of California (Bill Nelson's DC diploma); [but SRI, 1960, p. 215 says established in 1933]; merges with LACC in 1947 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1922 (July 1): Chirogram [1(2)];
- CH Wood, president of ECC at 321 South Hill Street in LA, discusses upcoming referendum and campaign for passage, Proposition 16 (pp. 1-3)
- notes ECC graduates arrested for unlicensed practice, all of whom are UCA members: DE Greenwood ('21), FI Newman, Albert Vack of Glendale

1922 (Aug): Chirogram [1(3)];
- discusses upcoming Proposition 16 (pp. 1-3)
- "The management of the Eclectic College of Chiropractic extends a cordial invitation to visiting chiropractors, to all members of the healing art, and to the general public to inspect the College, the largest and most fully equipped institution of its kind in the West." (p. 3)

1922 (Aug): California Backbone, published by the Ratledge College (1922 (Aug); 1(10):1) reports that in order to solicit campaign funds for the licensing initiative/referendum in CA "Dr. Ratledge offers to pay into the treasuries of representative chiropractic associations or campaign organizations...the percentages of receipts from students enrolled" (Smallie, 1990, p. 12; Turner, 1931, p. 135)

1922 (Aug): Chirogram [1(4)];
- article by Attorney Louis G Guernsey entitled "Chiropractic should be legally recognized and regulate" (pp. 1-2)

1922 (Oct 16): new quarter starts at ECC (The Chirogram 1922 (Oct); 1(4):4)

1922: California referendum for chiropractic licensure; Ratledge lobbies governor, hands out pro-chiropractic handbills on street corners

1922: "During the California campaign of 1922 the Chiropractic Defenders' League of that state claimed more than 28,000 lay members. In the press of the northern counties more than 2,000 articles appeared relative to the chiropractic bill" (Turner, 1931, p. 299)

1922: "At Stanford University the students actively contended against the chiropractic bill, reflecting the prejudice expressed by their president, Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, who was also president of the American Medical Association, later becoming Secretary of the Interior" (Turner, 1931, pp. 136-7)

1922 (Nov): letter to "City Editor" on letterhead of California Chiropractic Campaign Committee indicates that "Members Southern Division" include:
- TF Ratledge DC
- EC Forlin
- Charles H. Wood DC, ND
- WE Purviance

1922 (Nov 7): California Chiropractic Act enacted by initiative/referendum; initiative passes by a majority vote of 153,060, provides for a board of 5 DCs to examine and license (Smallie, 1990, p. 12; Turner, 1931, pp. 135-7); original California Chiropractic Act and Rules reprinted in Turner (1931, pp. 301-23)

1922 (Nov 24): TF Ratledge proposes post-graduate coursework at Ratledge College in an open letter to California DCs (Ratledge, 1922, SFCR Archives)

1922 (Dec): Chirogram [1(5)];
- reports "The Victory!" (pp. 1-2)

1922: according to Turner (1931, p.140 see also 1924 [Apr]):

Of the 900 chiropractors in California in December, 1922, it was estimated that less than fifteen per cent held certificates from the medical board.

1923: ECC merges with LACC (LACC, 1986; NO: merger occurs on 5524); LACC graduating class photo lists Linnie A. Cale as president

1923: according to the Chirogram 1969 (Nov); 36(11): 312: In 1923 the Eclectic College of Chiropractic merged with the LACC, and the combined schools temporarily moved to the corner...
1923 (Jan 18): James F. McGinnis, DC purchases one share ($100) in the Golden State College of Chiropractic (GSCC), which is incorporated on this date (stock certificate, Palmer/West library); James G Reynolds DC is president; Dr. McGinnis, a graduate and one time faculty member at the FSC, practices "bloodless surgery" in Alhambra CA; see also 10/35 and Figure 1.

1923: Announcement of the Golden State College of Chiropractic (Palmer/Davenport Archives) indicates: "Incorporated and Chartered by the State of California, Authorized Capital Stock, $250,000; Building of Schools and Colleges, 625 South Hope Street, Los Angeles".

- Announcement indicates school is a "the class 'A' Chiropractic College of the West" (p 1), a straight chiropractic college teaching only Palmer System Chiropractic.
- Administration and faculty include (photos of each):
  - Dr. James G. Reynolds, President, Dept of Palpation Technique
  - Dr. E.C. Fortin, Dean and Treas., Dept of Embryology, Spinoigraphy, Obstetrics
  - Dr. E.I. Moon (female), First Vice-Pres., Dept of Philosophy
  - Dr. A.B. Black, Second Vice Pres. and Business Manager
  - Dr. G. Henry Ford, Secretary, Department of Bacteriology, Hygiene
  - Dr. F.F. Moore, Dept of Histology
  - Dr. H.D. Welch, Dept of Symptomatology
  - Dr. I.H. Dudley, Dept of Orthopedy and Pathology
  - Dr. W.E. Hicks, Dept of Drill Technique
  - Dr. A.F. Blair, Dept of Chemistry and Toxicology, Clinic Director
  - Dr. W.R. Cook, Dept of Anatomy
  - Dr. Mae Parsons, Dept of Osteology, Pediatrics
  - Dr. James Franklin McGinnis, Director
  - Dr. J.L. Hurley, Dept of Physiology

1923 (Jan 22): Gilbert P Brown DC, DLL, president of "The Central Chiropractic College, A School Exclusively for Colored People), Teaching Straight Chiropractic" at 1917 Seventh St. NW, Washington DC, writes to TF Ratledge; requests issues of Ratledge College's journal, Backbone; recommends "federal charter" for chiropractic colleges to enhance legitimacy in various states (SFCR Archives).

1923 (Feb 10): Governor Friend W Richardson appoints first California BCE (Smallie, 1990, p. 12) and pardons all DCs in jail for violation of Medical Practice Act (Smallie, 1990, p. 15); James Compton, DC first Secretary of the California BCE issued license #1 (Smallie, 1980, p. 14).

1923: Turner (1931, p. 138) reports:

The first board of chiropractic examiners as appointed by Governor Friend W Richardson, consisted of Dr. James Compton, of Oakland, and Dr. JB Edgerton, of Banning, for three-year terms; Dr. Ray S LaBarre, of San Francisco, and Dr. WA Messick of Los Angeles, for two-year terms, and Dr. Albin Peterson, of Los Angeles, for one year.

Dr. Compton was then president of the Federated Chiropractors of California, the Alameda County Chiropractors' Association, which he had organized, and vice-chairman of the Northern California Chiropractic Campaign Committee, of whose executive and editorial committees he was chairman.

1923 (Feb 26): Turner, (1931, pp. 140-1) reports:

...no sooner had the new State Board of Chiropractic Examiners taken office than obstructionists appeared to demand their removal. These were drugless practitioners who were eager to gain control of the new board. Ouster proceedings were filed February 26 after the board had been in existence only sixteen days, on the ground that its members could offer no evidence of the three years' practice required by the new law.

This quo warranto action was started by Dr. Joseph Sanford, of the Western College of Chiropractic in San Francisco, who had been denounced by the campaign committee in 1922 following his advertising the fact that his school had been investigated and approved by the medical board. Dr. Sanford was declared by the campaign committee to be anti-chiropractic.

-Sanford's quo warranto action was second quo warranto (Jackson, 1991)

1923 (Feb-March): Fred W Collins DC, dean and T Malcolm Haverin DC of the Mecca College of Chiropractic at 143 Roseviolle Ave, Newark NJ, win libel case against William A Tansey MD of 524 Sanford Ave, Newark, according to newspaper clippings; Mecca College teaches iridology and chiropractic (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC).

1923 (Mar): Chirogram [2(1)] reports:

- Notes introduction of dissection at ECC to be taught by Dr. James K. Glenn, notes "Though this college has always taught a very intensive course in anatomy from standard text books (Gray, Cunningham, Morris), there was felt to be one thing needed to make the course complete..." (p. 1)

- "The Meaning of the Word 'Eclectic': ...the speed and specificity of Palmer, the transverse holds of Forster and Gregory, and the neatness and finesse of Howard and Loban" (pp. 1-2)

- "About that Abrams method" is published by unknown author (pp. 3-4):

....Abrams is a well educated man of Hebrew extraction. He claims a degree from Heidelberg in medicine, which would place him at nineteen years of age when the recipient of same, according to
dates supplied by himself. Heidelberg is said to have been careless in the conferring of degrees once upon a time. However, his wriggings show a broad grasp of medical lore. He has done some more or less commendable work in the past (Spondylotherapy) which built up a following. Suddenly he comes out with this newer idea: that disease can be routed by sending into the body "vibratory rates" destructive to the "rates of vibration" of certain basic disease taints (old-fashioned homeopathy revived?) There are people who swear they have been cured by this new method. There are others who say the same thing regarding "Tanlac," bread-pills, and sugar and water.

He has an eye for business, demanding cash in advance for all instructions and apparatus (the latter is leased at so much per month). Those physicians taking up the work are made to give their word they will not open up the box-like instruments said to furnish the health-giving currents of electricity. The patient usually shows a basic strain of either "congenital," "bovine" or "acquired" syphillis, when his or her blood is examined or tested by the diagnostic device. Also it may show tuberculosis, cancer, tumor, streptococcus infection or gonorrhea. The patient is then "treated" by a machine having a metronome attachment and an electrode contacted with some part of the patient's body. Now competent investigations by electrical engineers have shown that no known current passes out of the machine at all! (Don't forget the relaxed patient, reclining for an hour listening to the tick-tack of the metronome). Electrical men declare the machine to be a piece of junk!

"Alumni Notes" (p. 4):
- Dr. Joseph B. Edgerton, a graduate of this college, was one of the three year term men appointed to the Board by Governor Richardson. We are proud of that. ... Dr. Fred S. Reinhold, Class of '21, who recently was on the faculty of the Progressive College of Chiropractic in Chicago, has returned to Southern California...

- G Alvin Fisk DC authors "A consideration of influenza from a chiropractic point of view" (pp. 5-6)

1923 (Mar 26): Frank W. Collins MD, DO, ND, PhC, Dean of the Mecca College of Chiropractic of Newark NJ (teaching iridology and chiropractic) sends form letter to CS & Ruth asking for dollars to support legal defense of all "drugless practitioners" in NJ trial: Collins-Tarney Chiropractic Fund; says he has been arrested 5 times and jailed twice (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC; see many other entries on Collins)

1923 (Apr): Turner (1931, pp. 146-7) reports:
...realizing that some properly accredited chiropractors must somehow come into existence, else the years effort toward recognition might prove to be in vain the board resolved to hold two secret meetings. Accordingly on the 14th and 21st of April, 1923, a month earlier than the time originally set, secret examinations were held in Los Angeles and Oakland and licenses issued to 220 chiropractors.

1923 (Apr 3): printed letter (intended for wide circulation?) to BJ Palmer from Ben L Miles DC, Director of Publicity of the Ohio Branch of the UCA; letterhead indicates CE Schilling DC is trustee and financial sec'y; letter discusses bitter struggle against medical efforts to incarcerate DCs throughout OH; notes recent bitter campaign in California (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1923 (June 5): Willard Carver writes to TF Ratledge, refers to "The great alienist, Gregory of the Bellevue College, New York" [could this refer to Alva Gregory MD, DC?] (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives)

1923 (June 27): Willard Carver writes to TF Ratledge re: Alva A Gregory MD, DC who is operating in Los Angeles (has been since 1912?; see July/Aug 1912); discusses American Chiropractic Association (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1923 (Jun 30): Superior Judge Walter P Johnson holds members not qualified to sit on CA BCE on the grounds that they had previously flouted the Medical Practice Act (Smallie, 1990, pp. 13-4); "Walter P. Johnson of the Superior Court, in and for the County of San Francisco, on or about June 29, 1923" ousted the BCE; according to attorney Maurice C. Sparling (Chirogram, April, 1924, pp. 4-6)

1923 (June): Chirogram [2(2)] reports:
- notes graduation ceremony on Friday evening, 6/15/23 at ECC; 29 graduates include Paul E. Stretch and J. Bruce Clark (p. 1)
- Editorial by G.A. Fisk DC (p. 2):
  One of the finest articles it has been our pleasure to read for many a day was contained in the NACC Journal recently, the author Dr. A.L. Forster. The subject was the necessity of raising the standards of chiropractic education, particularly the pre-chiropractic educational requirements. Some oppose this step. We shall try to believe that their motives are sincere.

That the early pioneers in Chiropractic did not possess a high-school education or its equivalent is no argument to be applied to the present situation. As Dr Forster aptly states, in those days it was chiropractic that was subjected to a test. Because of its inherent merit, that method has won the public confidence to an extent that assures it a place in the healing art for all time. Now, however, it is not chiropractic but chiropractors who are under examination by the public.

The fact that Chiropractic has won recognition in many states of the Union, instead of assuring it a protected future, as so many seem to assume, is, in fact, the greatest menace to its perpetuation. Herein Dr. B.J. Palmer concurs, for he has consistently displayed in his utterances and writings a note of doubt as to the ultimate value of legal recognition to chiropractic. However, we believe his reason for believing so is incorrect. He is against raising the pre-chiropractic educational requirements because he evidently fears it will cut down the output of chiropractors, thereby permitting the opposition to maintain an eternal numerical supremacy. We believe there are enough chiropractors in the country to safeguard the privileges so far won. A sufficient number of people are believers in chiropractic to help defend those rights.

"In remembrance" of Joseph J. Meyers DC, PhC, ECC faculty member, who died on 6/16/23; notes Meyers had served witht he ECC for 5 years (p. 3)

- notes "The vicious attacks upon chiropractors made in a recent issue of the Drugless Herald were maudlin, uncalled for, and will if persisted in, react as boomerangs...The best policy for the honest drugless practitioner is to exert his influence toward bringing about a cessation of hostilities like the present. He and the chiropractor have much in common in history and in philosophy..."; presumably refers to ?naturopaths? (pp. 5-6)

1923 (Aug 18): Linden LD McCash DC is on Board of Control of Northern Division of the Federated Chiropractors of California according to minutes of meeting in Santa Cruz CA on this date; discussion includes mention of FOC members who are
1923 (Oct): National (College) Journal of Chiropractic (11(2)) prints:
-reprint article "Higher Standards" from the Chirogram (p. 25-?):

One of the finest articles it has ever been our pleasure to read for many a day was contained in the N.C.C. Journal recently, the author Dr. A.L. Forster. The subject was the necessity of raising the standards of chiropractic education, particularly the pre-chiropractic educational requirements. Some oppose this step. We shall try to believe that their motives are sincere.

That the early pioneers in Chiropractic did not possess a high school education or its equivalent is no argument to be applied to the present situation....

1923 (Nov 19): TF Ratledge responds to inquiry from MS Enge DC of Albuquerque NM re: credentials of ER Morse DC; Ratledge says Morse probably graduated from LACC under Charles A Cale; notes that Cale trained under Thomas Storey, believes Storey was an MD, states that DD Palmer told him that Storey had taken only 3-4 days worth of chiro training; notes the Cales suspended operations after several years; indicates Linnie A Cale is present head of LACC and (Ratledge papers, SFCR):

Rumor has it that Dr. Chas. Cale got into some trouble as result of which he left the state, and the college in the hands of his wife, who outside of what little Chiropractic she got from association with her husband, is strictly an Osteopath. For many years most of their instructors were undergraduate Osteopathic students in a local college. Therefore, I do not consider that the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic is, or ever has been, in a position to teach Chiropractic. Consequently, the inferior character of Chiropractic practiced by its graduates.

Another college in Los Angeles of some years existence is called the Eclectic College of Chiropractic. It has as its head a man who was originally an Osteopath and another member of its faculty is an M.D. who is also a graduate of some eastern Chiropractic school, I think the Mecca College in New Jersey. The remainder of its faculty are its own graduates. You may draw your own conclusions.

Another school has been started here within the last year, under the name of the Golden State Chiropractic College. They are claiming for it, the Palmer system. However, they have among their faculty members some of the most notorious mixers in the State of California. Men whom I consider were traitors to Chiropractic because they accepted drugless practitioners' licenses under the medical board during the time we were fighting for Chiropractic's independence in California. At least such men deserted the cause in the time of its greatest need, and I can have no respect for deserters. Most of them, in my opinion, deserted because their sympathy was not with Chiropractic and they are only using it as a "catch penny name" to induce patients to their offices.

The group of Palmer men who are in this Golden State College have not conducted themselves as Palmer men should; inasmuch as they have affiliated themselves with the mixers and mixer organizations in California, instead of joining the known straights.

1923 (Dec 4): according to unsigned letter of certification of hours for Herbert Ray Graham DC, Wilma Churchill DC, PhC has replaced Lulu B Wood DC as sec'y of the ECC; GA Fisk DC PhC is listed as field representative (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1923 (Dec): Chirogram [2(3)] reports:
-(p. 1):

The Course at the ECC:

The following is the course of study presented at the Eclectic, the hour being the classical forty-five minute period:

Subject               Hours
Anatomy (lectures)    800
Anatomy (dissection)  200
Physiology            200
Pathology             200
Histology             100
Elem. Chem. and Toxicology 200
Bacteriology          100
Diagnosis             400
Chiropractic Theory and Practice  700
Hygiene and Sanitation 100
Obstetrics and Gynecology 100
Urinalysis            100
X-ray                 100
Minor Surgery         100
Dermatology and Pediatrics 100

An additional study has recently been added in a special course in the Physiology of Digestion and Food Values. Dr. Geo. E. Crowie, a practitioner with years of experience, is presenting the work.

-notes development of a "Southwestern Chiropractic College and Hospital Project" (p. 1)

From the college angle, the project is epochal in importance. The student will receive, as he now is receiving at the Eclectic, the broadest and most intensive course of its kind in the country. In addition, he will have an opportunity to receive that preliminary training in hospital intern work so necessary to round out his education prior to establishing a practice. This is a step in the evolution of the science of Chiropractic of inestimable importance and undeniable significance. It will mean that Chiropractic has arrived, that it has gone through the fire of opposition and persecution and by purification has emerged clean and strong and proven."

(New, 1923).

-G. Alvin Fisk DC authors "Editorial Notes: The truth about chiropractic"; notes that:

The so-called 'straight' or radical school assumes and declares that a normal transmission of nervous impulses to all the bodily tissues is a guarantee of health, the conservative school maintains that there are instances when a perfectly healthy body needs assistance because there are influences against which it is not wholly capable of successfully combatting, e.g., certain parasitic or traumatic factors. The radical school "proves" its contention by deductive reasoning, the conservative school by inductive. Both schools are necessary for the fuller development of chiropractic. The radical school practitioner will often effect a seemingly miraculous cure because he recognizes no limitations to his science, whereas on the contrary he may often bring it into disrepute through making preposterous claims for it. The conservative practitioner will sometimes be loath to attempt to effect a cure and will send the patient away for a surgical operation when possibly none was necessary; yet he will in a number of instances undoubtedly prolong the life of the patient by such advice, e.g., in carciroma, which though it has been cured through adjustments, yet more often it has not, and surgical extirpation of the growth usually guarantees at least life's prolongation even if not a complete cure." (p. 2)

-notes Frank Pyott, PSC grad, is managing the x-ray department (p. 3) and has organized a technique department at the ECC (p. 4)

-Charles H. Wood authors "Observations"; notes that "the Western College" in San Francisco recently sued the Medical Board to compel the Board to examine the graduates of the
1923: according to ECC graduating class photo Charles H. Wood DC, PhC, ND is President of the Eclectic College of Chiropractic (ECC); additional faculty and administrators include Wilma Churchill Wood, E. Franklin Johnson (MD omitted) DC, PhC and Raymond C. Bell DC, PhC; the ECC graduates 25, including 1 black and 7 females (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1924 (May 3): Linnie A. Cale is listed in "FHN Chiropractors' Directory"; gives her address as 1348 W Sixth Avenue; notes LACC: G. Henry Ford DC and (?wife?) Anna are also listed, at 5911 Hollywood Blvd, Hollywood (FHN 1924/AC29 [May 3]; 13[19-20]:25)

1924 (Mar): WE Stiles DC of Oakland CA writes to BJ, thanking him for speeches to the Lions Club and the Ad Club, suggesting that "The [UCA] Model Bill in my opinion is the only salvation for California as I see it, and your wonderful explanation sure won me, heart and soul." (FHN 1924/AC29 [May 17]; 13[21-22]:3)

1924 (Apr): Chirogram reports: "discusses ouster of members of first BCE" (p. 1)
- attorney Maurice C. Sparling notes "The decision of Judge Walter P. Johnson of the Superior Court, in and for the County of San Francisco, on or about June 29, 1923, while of vital interest and importance, goes to the validity of the Governor's appointment of men to fill the Board of Chiropractic Examiners, rather than to answering any of the many questions arising in the minds of Doctors of Chiropractic as to their rights under the Act."; also lists requirements for licensure (pp. 4-6)

1924 (May): Naturopath [1924; May:459-63] reports in "Naturopathic News" that Gustave W Haas ND (at 3 Kerckhoff Bldg, LA) is one of the local organizers of the 28th annual convention of the American Naturopathic Association to be held in LA at the Hotel Clarke, 426 S Hill St, during November 20-22, 1924

1924 (May): Ecc and LACC amalgamate (Eclectograph, 1924, p. 5); combined school known as LACC, relocates to "corner of Sixth and Valencia Streets" (Gruber, 1983)

1924: Chirogram reports:
“President Charles H. Wood,” from advertisement for LACC (LACC Rare Books Room)

“Front View of Main College Building,” from advertisement for LACC

“Exterior View of Class Rooms, Laboratories, with Clinic Building in Rear,” from advertisement for LACC

“Pathological and Bacteriological Laboratory,” from advertisement for LACC

“Minor Surgery,” from advertisement for LACC

“Dissection,” from advertisement for LACC
1924: *Eclectograph* is yearbook of merged *ECC* and *LACC*, includes:
- photos of the faculty (pp. 6-9), x-ray labs, free clinic (p. 14), graduates, junior and senior classes
- administration includes:
  - Charles H Wood DC, President
  - Linnie A. Cale, DO, DC, Dean
  - John W Koer DC, PhC, Vice-President
  - Wilma Churchill Wood, Secretary & Treasurer
  - E Franklin Johnson, MD, DC, Registrar
  - JB Cornelius, DC, PhC, Member of Board of Directors
- faculty include:
  - Raymond C Bell DC, PhC
  - J Bruce Clark DC, PhC
  - WL Lynch DC, PhC
  - RH Hambley DC
  - G Alvin Fisk DC, PhC

1924 (June): *Golden State Chiropractic Message* (2[4]), published by the *GSCC*, includes:
- "Chiropractic Ethics" by CE Parsons, DC, PhC (p. 1)
- notes EC Fortin MD, DO, DC is now "President and Dean of the Faculty" (p. 8)
- lists "Dr. EC Fortin as "Spinographer" located at 523 Loew’s State Bldg (p. 8)
- *GSCC* located at 1713 So. Flower Stree, Los Angeles (p. 15)

1924 (June): *Chirogram*, now published by *LACC*, reports:
- amalgamation of *ECC* and *LACC* (p. 1):

An incident of epochal importance to chiropractic in the West occurred in the recent amalgamation of the *Eclectic College of Chiropractic* and the *Los Angeles College of Chiropractic*. These two pioneer schools have for many years been teaching the strongest curricula of any schools in the West, possibly of any institution of the kind anywhere. In order to realize the ideal that can never come from sporadic effort these two schools have thrown their fortunes together, and with Dr. Charles H. Wood as president, and Dr. Linnie A. Cale as dean, the new school will carry on for a bigger and better chiropractic...

...and will stand without a rival as the leading exponent west of Chicago of that broader chiropractic...

- notes death of Harry Ellington Brook, ND, editor of a column in the *Los Angeles Sunday Times* called "The Care of the Body" (p. 3)
- Curtis E. Hollinger DC is field representative for the *LACC* (p. 6)

1924 (July 10): Governor Friend W. Richardson appoints four new members of CA BCE and reappoints James Compton (as sec’y of the board) to replace the members of the original board ousted by the CA Supreme Court (Turner, 1931, pp. 147)

1924 (Aug): *Bulletin of the ACA* [1(3)] notes:
- notes that on July 11 “Governor Friend W. Richardson late today announced the appointment of the new Board of State Chiropractic Examiners as follows: Dr. JK Gilkerson, Glendale; Dr. HD McFarland, Los Angeles; Dr. WW Tait, Berkeley; Dr. James Compton, Oakland, and Dr. Wilfrid Clayton, San Francisco. - *San Francisco Examiner*, July 12, 1924” (p. 8); Tait is or will be VP of *ACA* (see *Bulletin of the ACA* for April, 1925)

1924 (Aug 1): Percy Purviance DC, MA BPd, dean of *Berkeley Chiropractic College* (BCC; 3rd Floor, Wright Bldg, 2161 Shattuck Ave, Cor. Center, Berkeley CA) sends ad for “thermo-electric-pyle and sensitive galvanometer” to CS Cleveland (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC); see also 1922 founding of *BCC*

1924 (Aug): *Naturopath* (p. 763) reports:
- *Los Angeles College of Chiropractic*: After an amalgamation had recently taken place of two of Los Angeles' leading colleges, the *Eclectic College of Chiropractic* and the College of Chiropractic, under the name of *Los Angeles College of Chiropractic*, we now are in receipt of the programme of the Commencement Exercises, which were held by the new institution on June 23rd at the Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, 12th and Flower Streets. Under the management of Dr Chas H Wood, President, and Dr Linnie A. Cale, Dean, the new college is evidently quite successful, judging from the fact that according to the program the roll of the class of 1924 includes the names of 46 graduating students.

The new institution is at present erecting a new building which will be located at 918 West 26th St. and which is especially designed to meet the needs of students of Chiropractic. It will be fully equipped with modern laboratories, class rooms, clinics, etc. After completion of the new building, due about the middle of August, it will house as the management claims, present the largest and strongest Chiropractic College in the West.
Redrawn logo of amalgamated LACC and Eclectic College of Chiropractic (appeared in Eclectograph/Yearbook)

1924 (Aug): **BJ Palmer** introduces the *NCM* at PSC lyceum; see also *Chirogram* March, 1925 re: diagnostic neurometer/vibrometer

1924 (Aug): letter addressed to "My dear Doctor" from Dr OJ Briggs, president and chairman of the membership committee of the *American Drugless Association (ADA)* at 359 N Illiniois St, Indianapolis, invites charter membership in ADA, brochure indicates ADA will hold annual convention on Aug 25-27, 1924 in Indianapolis, speakers will include

- **Benedict Lust** ("president of the Naturopathic Association of New York City")
- **Edith Iona Moon** of Chicago (Electronic Reactions),
- **Alva E. Gregory** of Oklahoma City (who "will demonstrate his cartilage growing system with his latest model traction table and deep therapy light"),
- **Fred W. Collins** of Mecca College in Newark (Indiagnosis and osteopathic technique, course available at College of Drugless Physicians of Indianapolis),
- **Joe Shelby Riley** (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1924 (Aug/Sept): *Golden State Chiropractic Message* (2[5]), published by the GSCC, includes:

- ad for **"Neuropymeter..."** manufactured by Wm. Meyer X-ray Company of Chicago, "exclusive Pacific Coast Representative" at 523 Loew's State Building, Los Angeles (inside front cover)
- group photo of "Faculty and Student Body of the Golden State College of Chiropractic" (p. 1)
- administration and faculty include (pp. 2-5):
  - **Dr. E.C. FORTIN**, President and Dean, Dept. of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Spinoigraphy (photo)
  - **Dr. EDITH IONA MOON**, Vice-President, Dept. of Pathology (photo)
  - **Dr. A.F. B. AIR**, General Manager and Superintendent of Clinic, Instructor of Symptomatology and Pediatrics (photo)
  - **Dr. G. HENRY FORD**, Dept. of Neurology (photo)
  - **Dr. ISABEL H. DUDLEY**, Dept. of Orthopedy (photo)

- **DR. B.J. WOOD**, Dept. of Philosophy, Technique, Bacteriology and Hygiene (photo)
- **MAE C. PARSONS**, D.C., Ph.C., Instructor in Osteology and Syndesmology (photo)
- **GRACE COURTNEY**, D.C., Ph.C., Instructor in Nerve Tracing and Technique
- **MA NELSON**, B.S.C., D.C., Ph.C., Instructor in Anatomy, Physiology, Histology and Chemistry
- **A. LUCILE PEAKE**, D.C., Instructor in Physiology of the Nervous System
- **PE GARDNER**, D.C., M.S.C., *Quiz Master*

- "Composing the *Board of Directors* are:"
  - **EC Fortin** MD, DO, DC, Chairman
  - **AF Blair** DC, PhC, Secretary-Treasurer
  - **Edith Iona Moon** DC
  - **Isabel H Dudley** DC, PhC
  - **BJ Wood** DC, PhC
  - **HL Lyon** DC, PhC
  - **Raymond Graf**, DC, PhC

- "The Field representatives are:"
  - **JH Rose** AB, DC
  - **Mrs. Ivy W. Nelson** AB, DC, PhC

- **EC Fortin** authors *"The Neuropymeter,"* notes that GSCC has adopted the **Neuropymeter**, manufactured by the Wm. Meyer X-ray Company of Chicago, because **BJ Palmer** retains rights to teach and lease *Neuropymeter* exclusively for PSC students and grads (p 7)

- group photo of "Annual Chataqua, Golden State College of Chiropractic, Brookside Park, Pasadena, August 3rd, 1924 (pp 8-9)

- notes GSCC requires 3,162 hours to graduate, although CA law requires only 2,400 (p. 9)

- notes first graduation for GSCC (pp. 12, 15):

  The first graduation exercises of the *Golden State College* were held the evening of May 6, in Patriotic Hall at 18th Street and Figueroa, when the Atlas Class formally completed its studies and turned from the mingled fun and work of student days to responsibilities of the field....

- **Graduates** in this first class are:
  - Harvey N. Christensen
  - Mabelle Kelso Shaw
  - Lulu B. Stuber
  - Bertha F. Taylor
  - James C. Tobin
  - J.R. Tannyhill
  - Dr. Lilly Amelia Hallstrom

- "*Post Graduates*" are:
  - Dr. Charles James
  - Dr. Julius Menke
  - Dr. J.H. Willson

- Valedictory speech of Mabelle Kelso Shaw, "Uncharted Seas" (pp 13-5), who graduates in this first class

- **GSCC** located at 1713 South Flower St., LA n(p. 15)

1924 (Sept 27): *FHN* [14(3)] notes:

- **James F. McGinnis** DC of Santa Barbara CA (co-founder of the *Golden State Chiropractic College*) writes to **BJ** (p. 9):

  The Hour Has Struck has just arrived and I must confess that it has given me the points which I did not before know. The time will come when I will have one, if it's for me. Thanks. As B4, James F. McGinnis DC

1924 (Sept): *Bulletin of the ACA* [1(4)] notes:
Chronology of the LACC
Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

1924 (Oct 23): Paul E. Cord, ND, Dean of the 
-(?Editor Fenner?) notes article on ethics by CE Parsons DC of 
LA in the Golden State Chiropractic Message for June, 1924 (p. 7).

-M. Jas McGranaghan of San Francisco writes to Editor Fenner: "I want to commend you very highly on the first edition of the 
ACA Bulletin. Your untiring efforts on behalf of the organization and the profession generally is deserving of more appreciation than I can express." (p. 12)

1924 (Sept): Chirogram, published by LACC, reports:
-Charles H. Wood announces new campus for LACC at 918 West 16th St (p. 1); "West 16th Street will later be renamed Venice Boulevard?"

-Charles H. Wood authors "The neurocalometer" (pp. 1-2), says he is unsure of device's merit, but: "There is one thing sure, however, and we all are positive of this fact, and that is this: The neurocalometer and its 'infringers' have 'discovered' how to locate heat and irritation in our pocketbook nerves. Time will tell all things. Mayhap we will all adopt a machine. Mayhap all machines will go the way of the electronic apparatus that has been quite popular but is being discarded throughout the country.

-Linnie A. Cale, DO, DC's commencement address at LACC's June, 1924 graduation (pp. 2-3)

-"Editorial" by former Editor, GA Fisk, DC: "The importance of urinalysis" (pp. 5-6); but John W. Koer, DC, PhC is designated Editor (p. 1)

1924 (Oct 17): letter to Roy S. Neal from Fred W. Collins of the Mecca College of Chiropractic & United States School of Naturopathy and Collins System of Painless Adjusting at 143 Rosevill Ave, Newark NJ re: Neal's student inquiry; letterhead indicates a number of institutions "affiliated" with Mecca College, including: NJ School of Naturopathy, NJ School of Osteopathy, NJ College of Chiropractic, NJ College of Chiropractic & Naturopathy, American School of Iridology, National School of Neuropathy, Union School of Physical Culture & Gymnastics, Modern School of Electrotherapeutics, Newark School of Arts & Applied Psychology-Registered, American Academy of Medicine Inc., White Cross School of First Aid, American College of Spectro-Chrome Therapy Inc., American College of Electronic Reactions & Radio Activity Inc., Naturopathic Health School of Chicago (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1924 (Dec 9): letter to CS Cleveland DC from James Compton DC, sec'y of the CA BCE at 817-821 Forum Bldg, Sacramento, who forwards CA chiropractic law; letterhead indicates JK Gilkerson DC is president, WW Tait DC is vice-president, Henry Duncan McFarland DC and WN Clayton DC are also members of BCE (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1924 (Dec): Chirogram, published by LACC, reports:
-Charles H. Wood announces "Amalgamation of the Golden State College of Chiropractic with LOS ANGELES COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC. Final negotiations were completed Saturday, December 20, 1924..." (p. 1)

-among the freshmen are: Leo B. Arnold, Clifford B. Eacrett and RE Baird (p. 2)

-mention of "Dr. Norcross" (p. 2)

-notes "First Homecoming and Lyceum" held in new LACC auditorium in September, 1924 (p. 2)

-Charles H. Wood publishes "Diagnostic neurometer", an NCM-like device he has invented (p. 6)

-Curtis Hollinger DC is LACC Field Secretary (p. 8)

1925 (Feb): graduating class photo lists Charles H. Wood as president of LACC, Linnie A. Cale DC, DO is now Dean (replacing George Starr White MD, PhD, DC); 40 graduates (no blacks, 10 females); faculty are:

-Elmer K. Eldridge DC, PhC
-William W. White DC, PhC
-RC. Deans DC
-*J. Bruce Clark DC, PhC
-*Richard H. Swift DC, PhC
-*H. Vincent Boling DC, PhC
-*Lee H. Norcross DC, PhC
-*AF Blair DC, PhC
-Dr. Kritzer, former dean of the Lindlahr Institution in Chicago, speaks on iridagnosis to LACC/ECC Alumni Association (p. 4)

1925 (Mar): Chirogram, published by LACC, reports:

-photo of auditorium at new LACC building at 918 W 16th St; cover page also indicates GSCC has been amalgamated with LACC/ECC

-article by Charles H. Wood re: his new device: "The diagnostic neurometer, now called the vibrometer", which he co-invented with Harold HU Cross PhD, ME; a technical article in contrast with 12/24 issue's clinical focus (p. 2) (Wood, 1925a):

-It was during the period of time that Dr. Cross was with the college that the writer attempted to make an electrical machine that could be used for the purpose of finding nerve impingements and spinal reflexes. Dr. Cross and myself experimented for about eighteen months with various electrical modalities, with the idea of discovering some way to make a machine that would be useful to Chiropractors and we were able to use the high frequency apparatus as well as the sinusoidal current and accurately determine nerve pressures. The work that we were doing at that time was discontinued because we felt that the time was inopportune for the use of machines, as there was much opposition throughout the Chiropractic field against anything that could be considered 'mixing', and I, as a school man, could not afford to incur the ill-will of the Chiropractor in the field, who was so violently opposed to the use of anything that savored of diagnosis, and indeed, I am pleased the BJ came out for the Neuro-Calorimeter, as his position on this matter but opens up the way for a broader and more progressive Chiropractic.

-Charles Wood reverses his previous position and advocates reelection of George Cryer as mayor of LA (p. 3; Wood, 1925b)

-noted LACC graduation exercises on 2/6/25; Gordon M. Goodfellow is among the graduates; EC Fortin MD DC is commencement speaker (p. 4)

-Dr. Kritzer, former dean of the Lindlahr Institution in Chicago, speaks on iridagnosis to LACC/ECC Alumni Association (p. 4)
notes lecture by Hugh B. Logan DC on 1/20/25 to LACC student body: Logan is graduate of Universal Chiropractic College and practices in LA (p. 5)
- HE Clayton MD DC lectures on "so-called surgery for fractures and nerve division"; Clayton is graduate of New York College of Chiropractic (from which Wolf Adler also graduated in 1920) (p. 5)
- notes "Alpha Nu Alpha Fraternity (ANA) was founded in 1922 at ECC (p. 7)

-Advertisement: "The diagnostic neuro-meter" with photo of chimpanzee (p. 8/rear cover; Advertisement, 1925):

THE DIAGNOSTIC-NEURO-METER, invented by Dr CH Wood, now called diagnostic Vibro-Meter, DEMON-STRATES DEFINITIE ANATOMICAL and PHYSIOLOGICAL LAWS. It is a machine made and used for the purpose of locating impingements of nerves any place in the human body.

It Positively Proves the theory of nerve impingements due to subluxations of vertebra, and can demonstrate this conclusively, proving its capabilities by doing ork that no other machine can do, and further will convince by its power of detecting impinged nerves that the philosophy of Chiropractic is correct.

MEASURES RESISTANCE

The Diagnostic Vibro-meter is not a heat registering machine, but measures resistance of the nerve, or nerves that are impinged. It is an electrical machine and not a thermo-couple-galvanometer device and does not infringe in ANY way on ANY machine now on the market. It demonstrates that subluxations of the vertebra, impinging on nerves, alter the rates of vibrations of such nerves, thereby causing mal-function of certain organs and tissues.

AMAZING FACTS

The Diagnostic Vibro-meter proves that only an adjustment will remove the impingements and is the only machine now used for the purpose of spinal diagnosis that will definitely prove the above facts. The thermo-couple-galvanometer devices only record surface temperature and the readings from the patient's back can be altered by massage along the spine; by use of the Thermo-Lamp, by hot packs, and the many electrical modalities. This is readily demonstrable to anyone who will investigate.

PREVENTS MAL-ADJUSTMENT

The Diagnosis Vibro-meter readings can be altered only by a real adjustment, and any other method of treatment applied to the spine will not alter the readings of the machine. It positively picks majors and eliminates the possibility of over-adjusting -- or mal-adjusting; thus increasing the efficiency of the Doctor.

INVESTIGATE

A comparison with all other machines used for a like purpose is welcomed by the manufacturers, and requests to demonstrate to any body of scientific men will be welcomed.

Satisfy yourself. You are not asked to accept this machine until every claim we make for it has been absolutely proven. We will readily appreciate an opportunity to prove, beyond any question, that the Diagnostic Vibro-meter is the most accurate and reliable of any machine used for a like purpose."

For information write or phone
Dr. CH Wood,
918 W. 16th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

1925 (June): Bulletin of the ACA [2(5):15] carries ad for West Coast Chiropractic College, "Affiliated with California Chiropractic College"; WCCC is located at 426 29th St, Oakland; Herbert B. Clarke DC is president, Grant P Maxwell DC is Dean

1925: Gordon M. Goodfellow graduates from LACC (Rehm, 1980); had previously attended ECC (In memoriam, 1975)

1925: Linnie Cale DC, DO receives chiropractic license; serves as dean of LACC until 1948; serves as chair of technique department for 20 years (Rehm, 1980)

1925 (Mar 22): Dr. EC Fortin [MD, DO, DC; see 1922] of Los Angeles cables Sylva L Ashworth DC, president of the NE BCE to recommend that emphasis in college standardization be placed on subjects rather than hours (Ashworth papers-CCC/KC); later has his license revoked in CA

1925 (Mar 24): CS Cleveland DC writes Sylva L Ashworth DC, who is President of the NE BCE; he indicates that he thought that "three years of six months each" was already standard among DCs (Ashworth papers-CCC/KC)

1925 (Apr 11): Charles A. Cale founds the Cale College of Chiropractic, predecessor of the first Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC) (Gruber, 1983)

1925 (June): Bulletin of the ACA [2(5)] notes:
-program for ACA convention in Denver, July 24-26; speakers will include: (p. 4)
-George B. West "What is being done to force the US Veterans Bureau to supply Chiropractic to the disabled ex-service men at Government expense."

-WC Schulze MD, DC of National College

-JR Drain DC of Texas Chiropractic College

-Paul H. Strand DC of Youngstown OH

-Peter N. Hanson DC of Wichita KS

-WWTaft DC of Berkeley CA (member CA BCE)

-FR Margelis LLB, DC of Denver

-HC Haring MD, DC, PhD, president of the Missouri Chiropractic College of St. Louis, authors "A Solution," in which he argues that (p. 8)

There are two things we need, the first is a more scientific study of Chiropractic principles and second, a united support of Chiropractic by Chiropractors. These can be accomplished by a merging of all standard schools under the control of a selective body representing the entire profession.

-CE Parsons DC, PhD of LA authors "Ethics"; begins with "The sudden advent of the numerous competitive nerve-metering instruments has but enhanced the necessity for a code of ethics for our profession" (p.11)
1925: "Eclectic College of Chiropractic was merged with Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in 1917 [wrong - ECC merged with LACC in 1924] as was Golden State College in 1925." (SRI, 1960, p. 97)

1925 (Aug 22): letterhead of LACC indicates "Eclectic College of Chiropractic and Golden State College of Chiropractic amalgamated with Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, The Standard School" which was located at 918-920 West 16th St., LA and 954 South Broadway, LA (LACC Registrar’s Archives); administration is:
- Charles H. Wood, DC, PhC, President
- Linnie A. Cale DO, DC, Dean
- John W Koer DC, PhC, Vice-President [will later become president of Bellevue (Chiropractic) Hospital; see July, 1935]
- Wilma Churchill Wood DC, PhC, Sec'y-Treas
- E. Franklin Johnson MD, DC, Registrar
- Curtis Hollinger DC, PhC, Field Sec'y

1925 (Sept): Bulletin of the ACA [2(8)] notes:
- Announcements: (p. 6)
  "PACIFIC COAST CONVENTION: Announcement has been received at the Secretary's office of the annual convention of the Pacific Coast Chiropractors, to be held at San Diego, California on September 25th and 26th
- CE Parsons DC authors "Chiropractic Ethics" (p. 7)

1926: "Dr. AG Johnson received his D.C. Degree at the Palmer College in 1926. Since then he received his Ph.C. at the Davenport College of Chiropractic and his N.D. at the Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics, Chicago" (Johnson, 1977)

1926: Robert O. McClintock, future president of California Chiropractic College (Oakland), graduates from the National College of Chiropractic in Chicago, according to NCC’s Alumnus 1997 (Spring): 33(2): 30

1926: Joe Janse DC, ND (1947) notes:
1926 marked another milestone of progress for the National College. Under the direction of the late Henry Lindlahr the entire student body and the better part of the faculty of the Lindlahr College of Naturopathy were transferred to the National College. This represented the introduction of new and broader concepts and as a result augmented the course of instruction and clinical practice.

1926 (Jan 16): letterhead of LACC indicates address is "918-920 West Venice Blvd, formerly W. 16th St.", suggesting that location is the same but streets have been renamed? (LACC Registrar’s Archives)

1926 (Jan): LACC graduation photo lists 62 graduates, including 21 females; Charles Wood and Linnie Cale continue as President and Dean, respectively; John W Koer, who had formerly served as faculty and then Sec'y, has become VP; Wilma Churchill Wood is Sec'y of LACC; faculty are:
- E. Franklin Johnson MD, DC, PhC (formerly ECC)
- Raymond C Bell DC, PhC
- J. Bruce Clark DC, PhC
- H. Vincent Boiling DC
- Lee H. Norcross DC, PhC

1926 (Apr 14): diploma ("Doctor of Osteopathy") from the American University of Chicago awarded this date awarded to Charles Buemann (in LACC Registrar’s Archives); signatures include:
- Denton M. Higbe MD, DO, Dean
- B.R. Miller, DC, DS-T
- Floyd H. Blackmore DO, DC
- D. Allyn Topfer DO, DC
- J.E. Cummins ND, DC
- M.H. Larson, Registrar

1926 (Apr): Bulletin of the ACA [3(4)] notes:
- photo of WW Tait DC of San Francisco, VP of the ACA (inside front cover); and soon to be member of the CA BCE
- Officers of the ACA are:
  - FR Margetts LLB, DC, President
  - BA Sauer DC, sec'y-treasurer
  - Charles R Bunn DC, Denver, VP
  - M. James McGraneghan, San Francisco, VP
  - WW Tait, Berkeley CA, VP
  - ED Argaves DC Kansas Wl, Director
  - PN Hansan DC of Wichita KS, Director
  - ST McMurrain DC of Dallas, Director
  - Paul H. Strand DC of Youngstown OH, Director
  - Guy G Wood DC of Minot ND, Director

1926 (Apr): California Chiropractic Bulletin (1[11]:1,4), the "Official Organ of the California Chiropractic Defense Committee, edited by James Compton DC and published in Sacramento, notes that James F. McGinnis DC, graduate of the PSC is among those who have sought a Drugless Practitioner (DP) certificate from the Board of Medical Examiners; most listed applicants for DP certificates are LACC graduates; also notes that Leo W. Hosford is President and Dean of the San Francisco College of Chiropractors and Drugless Physicians, that LACC teaches "electro-therapy and hydro-therapy," and that Joseph A. Sanford is President of the Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy

A health Chautauqua has been held at Los Angeles last month which is the precursor of many more to follow. Dr Philip M Lovell, the Editor of the "Care of the Body Department" of the Los Angeles Sunday Times, Dr JH Kitzer, formerly Dean of the Lindlahr Naturopathic College, Dr CH Wood, the President of the California College of Chiropractic, Drs McCoy, Barrett, Dequer, McFarland, Warman, Parnsworth, Bragg, and Shingle were all at their best.

-Lovell had served on the LACC faculty in 1922

1926: Dr. Frank McCoy’s 10th Edition of The Fast Way to Health is published in Los Angeles by McCoy Publications, Inc. (LACC Rare Books); leaflet glued to inside front cover indicates McCoy writes daily column for the Oakland Tribune

1926 (May/June): Bulletin of the ACA [3(5-6)] notes:
- “Program of the Fifth Annual Convention of the American Chiropractic Association at the Pfister Hotel, Milwaukee, Wis., July 7th to 11th, 1926”
- the ACA’s “Schools Curriculum Committee” includes Lyndon E. Lee, F. Lorne Wheaton, AH Picker of Baltimore, Paul H. Strand, and Peter N Hansan (p. 3)
- To Our Fellow Chiropractors is statement of support for the ACA, and is signed by several dozen DC leaders, including Carver, Kightlinger, WV Tait

- A "National Meeting of all Drugless Professions" will be held immediately following the ACA convention in the Hotel Republican in Milwaukee, July 12-14, 1926; attendance urged by many, including:
  - Ed Argraves (ACA Director)
  - A Budden (dean, National College)
  - Willard Carver
  - F.W. Collins (Mecca College of Chiropractic)
  - PN Hanson (ACA Director)
  - Benedict Lust MD, ND
  - Frank R. Margetts LLB, DC, ACA President
  - M. James MacGranaghan (San Francisco)
  - BA Sauer DC, sec'y of ACA, Editor of the Bulletin
  - Carleton B Shaw Esq, general counsel for the ACA
  - Paul H. Strand (ACA Director)

1927: California College of Natural Healing Arts is chartered, according to school letterhead, September 1938 (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1927: Philip M. Lovell BSc, DC, ND, faculty member at LACC from 1922 until ???. and Editor of "Care of the Body Department of the Los Angeles Sunday Times, authors The Health of the Child by Natural Methods, Fourth Edition. Los Angeles: Times-Mirror Press (LACC Rare Books Collection)

1927 (March): Bulletin of the ACA [4(2)]:
- "RESEARCH BULLETINS IN CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGES" (p. 8)

As a result of the editorial article, in the January Bulletin, regarding the use of the "Bulletins of the Research Bureau of the ACA" in the classes of the Eastern College of Chiropractic, we are advised by Dr. Grant P. Maxwell, Dean of the West Coast College of Chiropractic, that the institution considers the Research Bulletins an invaluable part of their course in diagnosis and analysis and that they have used them continuously since the first number. Dr. Maxwell adds that the students at that college, practically all of whom are members of the ACA, consider the Research Bureau work one of the most important functions of the association.

- Notes debunking of Abrams' Electronic Reactions (radionics) by panel of experts from Scientific American magazine (p. 14)

1927: according to Nilsson (1975):

In 1927 when I joined the College I found it fully serviceable in all respects. It was then privately owned and consisted of a sturdy three-story frame building on Venice Boulevard. A large auditorium occupied the top floor while the second floor contained a dissection laboratory and a number of smaller clinic suites. The X-ray Laboratory, Chemical Laboratory, class rooms, stock rooms, and the main office were all on the first floor. In fact, it was built specifically to serve and fulfill the needs of a Chiropractic College as they then existed. Upon my graduation in 1929, I was invited to join the Faculty. That was the beginning of a long and happy association with our College.

1928: W.H. Pyott, D.C., LLB, of Salt Lake City publishes Eating for chemical balance (LACC Rare Books Collection)

1928 (Feb 1): application for enrollment in the "regular" 3600 hour DC/PhC program at LACC (at 920 Venice Blvd, LA) from Arthur Vitalis Nilsson, who lists 18 months of business school and his profession as gardener; enrollment contract specifies $750 tuition for the course (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1928 (April): Uken Taniguchi graduates from LACC, as reported in National Chiropractic Journal 1940 (Dec); 9(12):17 and the July, 1940 issue of the Chirogram

1928 (May 26): JAMA [90(21):1733-8] notes:

LOS ANGELES COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC

(Inspected, Oct. 5, 1927)

This school is located at 918 West Venice Boulevard (West Sixteenth Street). It began in December, 1924, with the amalgamation of three schools: the Golden State College of Chiropractic.
the Eclectic College of Chiropractic, and a small, struggling Los Angeles chiropractic college conducted for years by Charles A. Cale but seemingly taken over by his wife, Linnie A. Cale, at the time of their separation; Linnie A. Cale is now dean of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic and Charles A. is running a school bearing his own name.

Building. - The schools owns a three-story building, all of which it occupies. Space is ample, but the arrangement is poor. The roentgen-ray department is given the most conspicuous place, on the first floor. Dr. CH Wood, the president, has his private offices in the front rooms of the second floor; all of his equipment, however, is used by the school. The assembly hall is on the third floor.

Equipment. - This is the best equipped chiropractic school that the inspector has seen. There were said to be forty new adjusting tables, and several of these were seen. There were said to be twenty therapeutic lights, four of which were of the large Fischer type. Four Morse wave generators were mentioned. There were patients in almost every booth, and to insist on seeing this apparatus would have been embarrassing. However, it is the policy of the president to sell all old apparatus about every two years and purchase new. He probably acts as advertising agent for the manufacturers and purchases at a very low cost. The statement is made that about $11,000 worth of new equipment has been purchased within the past ten months, and the statement may not be grossly exaggerated. A new $85 adjusting table was given as a premium to every new student enrolling this summer; this was done as a "substitute for a cut in tuition," but such a measure, together with the rapid change of its physical therapy apparatus, makes the school an agency for the sale of equipment - an objectionable feature in spite of the fact that it provides better equipment for the use of the students. There were said to be eight microscopes. The chemistry laboratory was small and meagerly equipped. The school offers a 'course' in 'urinalysis.'

Faculty. - There are eight teachers, one of whom (the dean) is an osteopath; the others claim only chiropractic education.

Students. - The present enrollment is said to be 225. One hundred of these are in the night class. The graduates last year numbered ninety. The year before there were 115.

Requirements. - The state law demands of chiropractors petitioning for examination a high school diploma or its equivalent. The state's field agent, to whom the inspector talked, asserts that Dr. Winters, who grants the qualifying certificates, is a graduate of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. It was learned in San Francisco that the students in the Berkeley Chiropractic College send applications not to San Francisco but to Los Angeles, because it is much easier to get qualifying certificates from Los Angeles.

Course. - The time required for the day course is eighteen months and for the evening course is thirty-six months. The schedule includes 3,600 hours - probably forty-five minute periods. Of this time, 200 hours are said to be given to dissection, and 100 each to roentgen-ray and minor surgery. Obstetrics and pediatrics are also taught, but all courses are included under the name of chiropractic, this being an all-inclusive name in California. The tuition is $750 cash or $850 in time payments; this price includes at present an $85 adjusting table as a premium (Schools, 1928).

1928 (June 10-15): graduation exercises at LACC, detailed in July issue of The Chirogram (p. 4)

1928 (July): Bulletin of the ACA [5(4)] notes:
-1928 ACA convention program at Yellowstone Park includes:
  -"Carver Technique of Adjusting and Address, Dr Willard Carver" (p. 4)

"Specific Adjustment for the Cranial Nerves. - Demonstration and Address, Dr Linnie A. Cale, Los Angeles, Calif....Dr Cale, Dean of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, has worked for years in developing this technique " (p. 4)

1928 (July): Chirogram:

- research enters the vocabulary of LACC, Charles H. Wood announces "Revival of the Chirogram": (Wood, 1928, p. 2)

For many months past The Chirogram has failed to go to the field, due largely to the fact that everyone connected with it was very busy....Dr. Leo B. Arnold, has been appointed by the Directors of the College to edit and publish the College Chirogram....Dr. Arnold has had very splendid training in Chemistry and Physics, and has been a member of the faculty of the College for some time. He has done research that will be of value to the profession and we feel that The Chirogram will solve a problem that now exists in the Chiropractic Field - the problem of researching many therapeutic ideas and methods that cannot be ordinarily researched by the practitioner. There is great need for such work being done, as most of the practitioners have to depend on outside agencies on many subjects, when we should have a bureau of research of our own that would give us information of Chiropractic origin and information particularly adapted to Chiropractic needs. The Chirogram again makes its bow to the Field with the hope that it may be of service to every Chiropractor.

-notes also that Samuel J. Howell DC (?)current or future sec'y of the CA BCE?) is president of the Progressive Chiropractic Association (p. 2)

-Howell publishes "The Objective of the PCA" (p. 3)

-(p. 2): The New Minor Surgery: The Minor Surgery Department, which has just been added to the facilities of the LACC, is averaging several operations a week. The equipment and lighting of the Minor Surgery is very excellent, and it is hoped will be taken advantage of by the Field for those of their patients who may need such care.

-(pp. 2, 8): We also have an arrangement with the Battle Creek Hospital so that any Major surgical cases can be taken care of there. The College will co-operate with every Chiropractor in these departments to the fullest extent of our ability. We solicit your cooperation.

-Dr. S. Savage has just been added to the departments of Diagnosis and Histology of the College

-Dr. S. McKenzie Livingston, Chiropractic Obstetrician, is teaching the course in Obstetrics." (p. 2); Livingston "has for the past 10 years been devoting his time to this practice. We also have association of Dr. J. Willoghy Howe who is a surgeon and who can take care of any cases that should prove to be surgical. We have a hospital and sanitarium arrangement for the care of the patients if desired...L.A. MATERINTY CLINIC, 918 Venice Boulevard" (p. 8), which is the same address as LACC according to the September, 1928 issue of The Chirogram (p. 5).

Livingston is "direct descendant of David Livingston, missionary and African Explorer, who won fame and glory thru the annals of International History. Dr. Livingston was Secretary of the California State Chiropractic Society, and is now a member of the Progressive Chiropractic Association, having been graduated from the LACC in 1918..."

-(p. 2): Dr. Theis Dikkers, of UCLA, and a graduate of the University of Lausanne, Switzerland, is giving the course in dissection, which he prefers to call Anatomo-physiology.

-Charles H. Wood announced opening of LACC Library on June 1; Esther Seal DC is the Librarian; Sigma Delta Rho Sorority had established a library fund 2.5 years before; LACC now has 200 books in its collection; $5 deposit is required for library
1928 (Aug-6-12): "Fifth Annual Convention and Lyceum of the National Progressive Chiropractors Association and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic" will be held at LACC, according to The Chirogram 1928; July:1

1928 (Aug): The California Chiropractor (1[2]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
- "The Oath of Hippocrates" (p. 7)
- "Chiropractors and Chiropractic" by SJ Howell, DC (p. 9)
- [Photo of Charles A. Calo DC and his article (p. 11): Patience and Progress]

We are proud of the progress that our grand profession has made. We have proven to the public that the adjustment of vertebrae is by far the most important thing to be done for sick people.

We try to be patient with practitioners who use other methods. We know, deep down in our hearts, that what sick people need more than anything else is to have their vertebrae adjusted.

Correct diet is necessary, and the proper mental attitude is certainly a great help, but such things will not free impinged nerves and allow them to carry the normal amount of vital impulse to the organs of the body.

If one sits cross-legged for half an hour, the foot goes to sleep, because the nerve is pressed by the other knee. Now, so long as the legs are crossed, that foot will remain asleep, because the cause is still there. A foot that is asleep in that way will remain asleep so long as the cause continues to act. Massaging the foot won't help; changing the diet won't wake up the sleeping foot; applying electricity won't do it; taking medicine won't be of any benefit; applying hot and cold packs to bring more blood won't wake up the foot; putting colored lights over the foot won't accomplish anything; these methods are ridiculous in the face of the fact that the pressure cause is still there.

The only thing that can awaken a foot that has gone to sleep because the legs are crossed is to uncross the legs and thereby remove the pressure from the nerve which supplies the foot. A liver that is sluggish is sluggish for the same reason that the foot was asleep, that is, because the nerve to the liver is pressed upon, and this pressure is at the point where the nerve to the liver passes between two vertebrae at the intervertebral foramen or opening in the spine. A vertebrae which slips a little out of its proper position gouges into a nerve and in a measure, puts that nerve to sleep. If that nerve happens to be the one which goes to the liver, then the liver is sluggish.

A sluggish liver fails to make bile properly; it also fails to store sugar properly, and the person begins to feel ill, all because the liver is not receiving enough vital nerve force to enable it to carry on its work efficiently. The liver struggles on like an automobile that is missing on one cylinder.

We have people trying to wake up such a torpid liver by means of colored lights, electricity, massage, pills, diet, etc., but so long as the nerve which supplies vitality to the liver is pressed upon by a vertebra, so long will the liver continue to remain torpid.

The only necessary thing to awaken a sluggish liver is to remove the pressure from the nerve which carries the life force or vital power to the liver. This done, the liver is able to carry on its normal function of secreting bile and of storing sugar. And, as the old saying goes, "Life is worth living."

"Disabled American Veterans" by SE Vanancy (pp. 13, 28)
"Medicine vs. Physicians" by Hugh B. Logan DC with photo of Dr. Logan (p. 14)
"The X-ray in chiropractic" by EC Fortin DC, MD (p. 20)
"Ebb and flow" by TF Ratledge DC (pp. 21, 25)
[Photo of USS Saratoga (p. 27)]
Harold H Reuss DC

- Photo of Samuel J. Howell, D.C., president of the National Progressive Chiropractors' Association and secretary of the California Board of Chiropractic Examiners (p. 32)

1928 (Aug): The Chirogram reports:
- Photo of auditorium at LACC (same photo as on cover of Chiropract 1925 (Mar)); promotion for upcoming LACC lyceum (cover)
- Leo B. Arnold DC, PhD is new Editor, writes: (p. 2)

POLICY OF THE CHIROGRAM

In accepting the editorship of the Chirogram I wish to state its policy and purpose.
1. To provide a journal to give publication to such scientific advances as are related to our profession.
2. To provide an organ to research and explain the problems submitted to the Chirogram by the Field.
3. To keep the Field in closer touch with the school and the progress it is making.
4. To print such materials as the professors wish to use in their classes, which would also be of general interest to the profession.
5. To provide the Field with a medium reaching 4000 Chiropractors West of the Mississippi, with an inexpensive method of advertising the things of interest to the profession.

The editor will appreciate your cooperation and help in carrying out this policy.

(Signed) Dr. LEO B. ARNOLD, Editor

- CH Wood authors "Al Smith or Herbert Hoover?"; notes Governor Smith of NY vetoed a Chiropractic Bill; Herbert Hoover has Hubert Work MD, past president of the AMA, as campaign manager (p. 2)
- Dr. HA Hall, former instructor in laboratory and clinical diagnosis at COP&S, authors "Laboratory examinations in syphilis of the central nervous system"; Editor notes Hall may join LACC faculty (pp. 3, 7)
- Clyde E. Knoufl DC and Leo B. Arnold DC author "Notes on toxicology" (pp. 4, 6)
- Harold H. Reuss DC, "Roentgenologist of the LA X-ray Pathological Laboratory" authors second article in series, entitled "Roentgenological studies" (p. 5)
- LSD Bishop will lecture on "Mechanistic Conception of Life on Friday, July 20, 1928 at 9PM (p. 5)
- "CH Wood writes "History of the lyceum", notes that EEC's first lyceum was held in 1918, that Wood tried to make it an annual feature of the "State Chiropractic Society," but failing this, had his schools finance a lyceum each year since; notes that lyceum of 1927 and upcoming 1928 lyceum are sponsored by the National Progressive Chiropractic Association but still funded by LACC (p. 6)
- Notes that Battle Creek Hospital (p. 6):
  "at 1151 W. Sixth Street, Corner of 6th and Lucas, is owned and operated by Dr DA Sken, a Chiropractor, who has had a great deal of hospital experience. Dr. Sken has equipped this Class A Fireproof building in a splendid way with the newest and most up-to-date equipment that can be procured, and has made it possible for the Chiropractic Profession to have a Hospital that is very
creditable to us in every way. Every Chiropractor should give 100% support to Dr. Skeen's undertaking, as Dr. Skeen is certainly deserving of every support for venturing his savings in trying to equip and maintain a Hospital that would not only be a credit to Chiropractic, but to any school of practice. The rates at this institution are indeed reasonable and there is plenty of electrical and hydrotherapy equipment so that the practitioner can give his patient just what he wishes in these modalities. Dr. Skeen is very particular in his selection of nurses and dietitian, and the Chiropractic Physician who sends his patients to this hospital can be assured of obtaining for his patient, the proper dietary measures and such other hygienic measures as he may direct.

-Ad for Dr. ER Blanchard's "Blanchard Colonic Tables" (p. 8)
-CR Garval is Field Secretary of the LACC (p. 12)

1928 (Sept): The California Chiropractor, edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
- a poem, "Don't Quit," by KJ Weberg DC
-C Russell Willet DC discusses merger of CCA and the Progressive Chiropractors Association of California in "The Great Amalgamation" (pp. 8, 31)
-CJ Ennis reviews convention of the National Progressive Chiropractors Association at LACC during week of Monday, August 6, 1928 (pp. 10, 29)
-"Basic Science Act" reprinted from AMA Bulletin (pp. 13, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30)
-"The Ear" by Clyde F. Gillett DC with photo of Dr. Gillett (pp. 16-7)
-"Amalgamation Meeting at San Luis Obispo" (p. 18)
-"Our Disabled American Veterans" by SE Vanancy (continued from August issue), (p. 26)

1928 (Sept 17): Tom Morris dies, funeral is held in NYC (Turner, 1931, p. 180, 288-9)

1928 (Sept 17): "Tom Morris Sr., former lieutenant governor of Wisconsin, for the last twenty-five years of his life was general counsel for the Universal Chiropractors’ Association. His son, Thomas Morris, of Los Angeles, has recently been appointed general counsel for the California Chiropractic Association, and local counsel for the National Chiropractic Association" (Turner, 1931, pp. 288-89); wrong, he died 9/17/28

1928 (Sept): Chirogram:
- is now sub-listed as the Journal of the National Progressive Chiropractic Association; this issue includes "Abstracts of the National Convention" (p. 1) which was held in August
-Linnie A. Cale begins a series of articles on occiput adjusting and advertises an Occiput Technique Private Class at her office at 669 South Burlington Avenue, course is 4-6 weeks long and costs $15 (p. 3)
-subscriptions to Chirogram are $1, subscriptions to The Naturopathic Weekly are $1, combined subscription is $1.50, "Address Editor of Chirogram" (p. 6)
-ad from Physiotherapy Products Corp at 1624 West Sixth St, LA indicates "Everything Electrical for the Doctor" (p. 11)

1928 (Oct): Bulletin of the ACA [5(5)] notes:
-"State Affiliations...new members are now coming into the Association by the hundreds, through the various state affiliations. The latest to affiliate, on the plan of every State Society member an ACA member, is the Progressive Chiropractors’ Association of California. The California affiliation becomes effective as of October 1st, 1928....The Oregon affiliation, on substantially the same plan, also becomes effective on October 1st, 1928." (p. 4)

1928 (Oct): CH Wood DC discusses amalgamation of the California Chiropractic Society and the Progressive Chiropractic Association; he's against it (Wood, 1928 [Oct], p. 2)

1928 (Nov): according to Chirogram, LACC offers evening post-graduate course in physiotherapy, including "Electrotherapy, Chemotaxis, Antisepsis, and Special Therapeutics" (p. 4)

1928 (Dec): Chirogram notes:
-Leo B. Arnold, Editor, writes "There are about twenty-five colleges teaching Chiropractic in the United States at this writing" (p. 1)
-CH Wood publishes Light & Color Therapy, according to ad (p. 4)
-Harold H Russ DC authors "The Barium enema examination of the colon" (p. 7)

1928 (Dec): The California Chiropractor (1[6]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
-SJ Howell DC, Sec'y of BCE, publishes report of BCE to Governor CO Young (pp. 6-9)
-"Specific adjustment applied to spinal balance" by Vinton F. Logan DC, with photo of Dr. Logan (pp. 10-11)
-ad for "Logan & Logan, D's, C., X-Ray Diagnosis, Anatomical Adjustors, Nerve Release Specialists, Loew's State Building, 707 South Broadway, Suite 621-622, Los Angeles" (p. 29)
-ad for "Cale Chiropractic Naturopathic College":
-One tuition pays for the entire Chiropractic Course and the entire Naturopathic Course and includes class work until you pass the Chiropractic State Board Examination and receive a license to practice. Tuition $700 in installments of $20 per month, or $600 cash.
-A chance to earn your full tuition by doing office work. Free clinic day and evening.

DR. CHARLES A. CALE, D.C., N.D.
President
1406 West 7th St., Los Angeles (p. 29)
-ad for "Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, Established 1908, The School that has Always been Chiropractic and that can Always be Depended Upon to be Chiropractic, 2415 So. Western Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif." (p. 29)

1928: Clyde F. Gillett DC, PhD copyrights A Manual of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, published by Kohnke Printing Company of San Francisco (available in WSCC library); title page indicates that Gillett is a "Graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic and Professor of Diagnosis in the San Francisco College of Chiropractors and Drugless Physicians, Special Lecturer on Iridiagnosis and Medical Jurisprudence at the International School of Professional Arts and Sciences"; acknowledgements include Byron L. Black DC, James R. Alberts DC, Gordon G. King DC of the San Francisco X-Ray Laboratory, Clarence G. Burt DC, ND of the International School of Professional Arts and Sciences, Claude L. Houck DC, Charles J. Martin DC, anatomist, Glen J. Sipes DC, OD, ND, Ray S. LaBarre DC, PhD, Leo W. Hosford DC, PhD of the San Francisco College of Chiropractors and Drugless Physicians, who provided cadavers, and H.A. Houde DC, ND (pp 1-4)
1928: James Compton DC becomes editor of the monthly California Chiropractic Bulletin [presumably the publication of the then-straight CCA] according to obituary in Chirogram 1975 (Jan); 42(1): 23

1928: Turner (1931, p. 143) notes:
In California, where the ‘progressives’ attained recognition by securing places on the examining board in 1928, much friction has occurred between the California Chiropractic Association and the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California. An effort on the part of the latter organization to increase the number of hours in the study course from the present legally required 2,400 to 3,600, thereby including electro-therapy, hydro-therapy, biology, physics, minor surgery, optometry, obstetrics (including twenty-five bedside deliveries) and general hospital work, was regarded by the conservatives as a surrender of fundamental principles such as might result in eventual domination by the medical boards of the country.

1928: "Dr RO McClintock took over the reins as Dean and President of the California Chiropractic College in 1928" according to Chiro-Pulse 1948 Yearbook of the CCC

1928-29: J. Ralph John DC PhD "was president of the International Congress of Chiropractic Examining Board in 1928 and 1929 and became a charter member of the National Chiropractic Association in 1930...Dr. John moved to California in April of 1929 and established his new office in Pamen. He organized the California Chapter of the NCA (one of the first state chapters) and was a founder of the Chiropractic Ace Club of California..." (Rehm, 1980, p. 295)

1929: Wilma Churchill Wood, sec'y-treasurer of LACC, takes "over active management in 1929" (Aesculapian, 1948); she is first listed as sec'y-treasurer in the June, 1930 graduating class photo (LACC Registrar's archives)

1929: Helen E. Sanders earns DC from LACC or one of the amalgamated schools; husband John Hurley withdrew (date unknown) from LACC or one of the amalgamated schools (LACC Registrar's records); the couple will publish Aquarian Age Healing in 1932

1929: Benedict Lupica (future dean of LACC) earns BA from NYU (Aesculapian, 1948)

1929: Bernard Jensen DC, ND graduates from the West Coast Chiropractic College in Oakland (see also June, 1925 issue of the ACA Bulletin re: West Coast Chiropractic College); will study naturopathy with Benjamin Lust MD, ND, DC in Butler NJ and iridology with Richard Murrell McLain of Oakland (LACC faculty member; see 1920, LACC, 1919-20/SFCR); Jensen will graduate from American School of Naturopathy under Frank W. Collins MD, DO, ND, PhC (Jensen, 1976, p. iv)

1929-30: stock market crash and onset of the great depression prompts many previously "straight" chiropractic colleges to begin instruction in "physiotherapy and other branches of medicine", exceptions being in mid-west; BJ Palmer's "HIO" began as an improvement/extension of the neurocalometer, i.e., "Whole-In-One", meaning that all the parts were in one device (Carver, unpublished, pp 193-4)

1929 (Jan): Chirogram:
-Charles H. Wood of LACC discusses "Los Angeles College Endowments" and "The Proposed Naturopathic Law"; he opposes naturopathic legislation (p. 1)

-in "Chiropractic Anarchy" (p. 2) CH Wood discusses threats from Amalgamated Chiropractors of California to sue BCE over Board's efforts to revoke licenses on grounds of fraud in applying for licenses; Edwin C. Fortin [MD, DO, DC] of LA and Dr. Eugene C. Olds of Hollywood are "cited to appear before the Board of Chiropractor Examiners at its statutory meeting to be held in Los Angeles, January 17th, 1929...charged with fraud and deception in applying for license through examination...Dr. Fortin's case went 8 to 4 for conviction with retrial set for February (p. 5)

-a number of others are cited to appear for "fraud and deception in obtaining their licenses through reciprocity with the state of Nevada" including Hugh B. Logan DC of Los Angeles (p. 5)

-"Dr. HV Kneeling, said to be vice-president of the Cale College of Chiropractic, 1406 West 7th Street, and Dr. SN Sato, a member of the faculty of the college, were arrested yesterday by Bert Humason, special agent for the California State Board of Chiropractors. Drs. Kneeling and Sato are charged with practicing Chiropractic without a license in this State." (p. 5)

1929 (Jan 17): Bert Humason, agent of the CA BCE, files charges against Hugh B. Logan DC for having obtained Nevada CA license solely for the purpose of obtaining CA license by reciprocity (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives)

1929 (Jan 24): "Findings of Fact and Order" of the California BCE revoking HB Logan DC's license to practice (Ratledge papers, SFCR):

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
In the Matter of Application of BERT HUMASON, Plaintiff
For the Revocation of the License to Practice Chiropractic of HUGH BENEDICT LOGAN, Defendant

The Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California having met together as such Board commencing on the 17th day of January, 1929, at 10:00 o'clock A.M. thereof, at Forrester's Building, 1327 South Hope Street, in the city of Los Angeles, County of Los Angeles, State of California, and said Board having called for hearing the complaint in the above-entitled action, and evidence having been presented to said Board thereon, and said Board having met in executive session to consider said complaint and the evidence thereon, makes the following Findings of Fact:

FINDINGS OF FACT

I.
That said defendant filed an application for license to practice Chiropractic with the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California. At the time of filing said application, and for a considerable time prior thereto, said defendant had been a resident of the State of California. That by the terms of said application said defendant did not meet the minimum education requirement necessary to secure for himself a license to practice Chiropractic under the Chiropractic Act of the State of California.

II.
That said defendant secured a license to practice Chiropractic from the Nevada State Board of Chiropractic Examiners for the sole and single purpose of securing a license by reciprocity from the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California.

III.
That in securing said license to practice Chiropractic within the State of Nevada, said defendant never met the same general requirements prescribed by the Chiropractic Act of the State of California.

IV.
That said defendant never furnished the Chiropractic Board of the State of California with an affidavit that he had been in active practice at least one year in the State of Nevada.

V.
That the written agreement of reciprocity between the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California and the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of Nevada, dated August 1st, 1924, was never regularly entered into.

VI.
That the Chiropractic Act of the State of Nevada has never fixed the same general requirements for the issuance of licenses prescribed by the Chiropractic Act of the State of California.

VII.
That the sole purpose of defendant in securing a license to practice Chiropractic by reciprocity from the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California was to avoid the necessity of meeting the general requirements of the Chiropractic Act of the State of California.

VIII.
That said defendant never regularly secured his license to practice Chiropractic from the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of Nevada.

CONCLUSION
It is the conclusion of this Board from the foregoing that said defendant never qualified for the issuance of a license to practice Chiropractic within the State of California under Sections 5 or 9 of the Chiropractic Act of the State of California.

ORDER
The Board having made its Findings and Conclusion all as aforementioned, hereby revokes the license to practice Chiropractic of Hugh Benedict Logan and hereby cancels and terminates the same, and the Secretary is instructed to certify to the fact of revocation under the seal of the Board to the County Clerk of the county in which the certificate of Hugh Benedict Logan, whose certificate has been revoked by this Order, is recorded.

Dated: This 24th day of January, 1929.

H.P. FISH, D.C. PRES.
C.L. FISHBACK, V. PRES.
C.J. REDMOND, D.C.
S.J. HOWELL, D.C. SEC’Y

Good cause appearing therefor, it is ORDERED that a stay of execution of the above be granted to defendant for a period of thirty (30) days from the date hereof.

S.J. HOWELL, D.C.
Secretary, State Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California

1929 (Feb): Chirogram.
- Charles H. Wood DC publishes “Chiropractic philosophy” (p. 1):
  In the first place, ‘chiropractic philosophy’ should be called ‘chiropractic theory,’ because it is based upon a theory and only a theory, just like the medical man bases his philosophy in the practice of medicine upon the germ theory. All theories as to the cause and cure of disease must depend upon clinical evidence offered by the treatment of a great number of patients who are afflicted with sickness...

“Chiropractic Legal Notices” reports that (p. 2):

The case of Dr. Hugh Benedict Logan of Loew’s State Bldg., Los Angeles, was first taken up and it was alleged that Dr. Logan, a resident of the City of Los Angeles, State of California, and a practicing Chiropractor, located here, obtained a license from the Nevada Board and then reciprocated back to California...

Dr. Edwin Celestine Fortin, proprietor of the Associated Pathological and X-Ray Laboratories located in the Loew’s State Bldg., in Los Angeles, was tried on the grounds of fraud and deception in applying for his California Chiropractic license, in that it was alleged that he had obtained his Chiropractic credentials from the Palmer School of Chiropractic fraudulently, by gaining advanced standing in the class work through representations that he was a Doctor of Osteopathy and a Doctor of Medicine. Evidence was introduced that there was a discrepancy in the statements of professional education sworn to in the application for licensure offered to the Medical Board in Colorado, the Osteopathic Board in California and the Chiropractic Board in California, and evidence showing Dr. Fortin’s sworn statements of his professional education and his period of practice in California since his advent here in 1919...

The Board met in an Executive session on January 24, and after reviewing the voluminous evidence introduced, decided to revoke the licenses of Drs. Fortin, Logan and Eckhard.

1929 (Mar): Chirogram reports:
- Revised and additional rules and method of procedure of the Board of Chiropractic Examiners of the State of California” (p. 1)
- Samuel J Howell DC, sec’y of BCE, notes attempt to introduce basic science legislation in legislature (p. 1)
- CH Wood notes (p. 2) that new BCE rules require schools to purchase equipment to teach chemistry, bacteriology, pathology, x-ray and anatomy; Wood approves
- Linnie A. Cale authors “Occiput adjustments for chronic arthritis” (pp. 3, 5)

1929 (Apr): Chirogram includes:
- “List of New California Licentiates” (p. 3), among them Charles A. Cale of LA
- Charles H. Wood continues his series on “Oil enema” (p. 4)
- ad from the Electronic Mfg. Assn. for “Master Electronowave” device (p. 8)
- Dr. PA Mullikin writes in article entitled “Chiropractic Situation” that (p. 1):
  After a careful spinal analysis, NCM reading and Nerv-O-Meter test and my deductions oke by a proper medical diagnosis, I have come to the conclusion that our growing pains will continue indefinitely or until the time ancestral worship is discontinued in our ranks. It seems that any new idea unless sponsored by the group, clique or school one is associated with is taboo. Complete ostracizement from our Alma Mater will follow the least infringement of this inherited code...

We hear a great deal of the narrow mindedness, condemnation before investigation, etc., as regards our brother the M.D. While the condemnation of the mixer by the so-called straight seems to be the thorn in the side of the Chiropractic movement in California...

...Let us have larger colleges with complete curriculum and matriculation restrictions that will necessitate students entering the profession as a life work instead as an easy means of support in their declining years. Then and only then our growing pains will stop taking on the proportions of a pernicious malady.

1929 (May): The California Chiropractor (1[7]), edited by CH Davis and published by the Chiropractic Publishing Company at Pasadena CA, publishes:
- “Cranial Adjustments” by Nephi Cottam, D.C., notes that “The new science of cranial adjustments which is proving of
1929 (May): Chiromgram includes a photo of LACC's new library (p. 8); Charles H. Wood DC announces appointment of Sanford MacDonald PhD (p. 3).

1929 (May 25-29): -ad for "COLE COTTAM Chiropractic COLLEGE" at "Second Floor Clift Building, Salt Lake City, Utah" (p. 22)

1929 (May 26): MacDonald will be pictured among the graduates of LACC in photo of class of 1930 in Chiromgram 1976 (Nov); 43(11): 21

1929 (June-July): MacDonald welcomes Dr. MacDonald, the first Chancellor of the College. Dr. MacDonald's first work will be to take full charge of the Endowment Drive... (p. 9)

1929 (June): -ad for "COLE COTTAM Chiropractic COLLEGE" at "Second Floor Clift Building, Salt Lake City, Utah" (p. 22)

1929 (July/Aug): MacDonald notes that "The CCA Bulletin" (pp. 1-2) announces that his "third annual convention of the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California, Inc." at Sacramento on Fri and Sat, 7/12 and 7/13/29; speakers will include HP Fiske of Santa Rosa, president, & Samuel J. Howell DC, Sec'y, of the CACC, Frank Brown, president of the LACC College of Chiropactic, Ralph John, FE Fiske [see also November, 1953]. G. Henry Ford DC [formerly of SCC], comes to SCC (see LACC Registrar's Archives); see also 6/18/31 (or should it be 6/18/33?)

1929 (June): Chiromgram announces: "Third Annual Convention of the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California, Inc." at Sacramento on Fri and Sat, 7/12 and 7/13/29; speakers will include HP Fiske of Santa Rosa, president, & Samuel J. Howell DC, Sec'y, of the CACC, CJ Martin, professor of anatomy at SFCC, Ralph John, FE Fiske [see also November, 1953]. G. Henry Ford DC [formerly of SCC], Leo W Hosford of SFCC (pp. 1-2)

1929 (June-July): Chiromgram announces: "Sixth Annual Convention and Lyceum of the National Progressive Chiropractic Association" and the LACC will be held jointly from 8/12 thru 8/18/29, speakers will include Samuel J. Howell, vice-president of the LACC (sec'y of the CACC, Board), Dr. Anna Moock, Budge (pp. 6-7)

1929 (June-July): Chiromgram announces: "Sixth Annual Convention and Lyceum of the National Progressive Chiropractic Association" and the LACC will be held jointly from 8/12 thru 8/18/29, speakers will include Samuel J. Howell, vice-president of the LACC (sec'y of the CACC, Board), Dr. Anna Moock, Budge (pp. 6-7)

1929 (July): MacDonald notes that "The CCA Bulletin" in a recent number is again berating our Board of Examiners and attempting to insinuate much that it dare not accuse them of directly..." (p. 6)

1929 (July): MacDonald notes that the "CCA Bulletin" in a recent number is again berating our Board of Examiners and attempting to insinuate much that it dare not accuse them of directly..." (p. 6)

1929 (Aug): -ad for the Cale Chiropractic and Naturopathic College: "One tuition pays for the entire Chiropractic Course and the entire Naturopathic Course and includes class work until you pass the Chiropractic State Board Examination and receive a license to practice. Tuition $700 in installments of $20 per month, or $600 cash. A chance to earn your full tuition by doing office work. Free clinic day and evening. Dr. Charles A. Cale, D.C., N.D., President, 1406 West 7th St., Los Angeles, Drexel 4551" (p. 29)

1929 (Aug 1): Bulletin of the ACA [6(4)] notes: "Who's Who: Dr. S Gershanek, editor of Who's Who in Drugless Therapy," urges that all chiropractors send in their biographical blank, and that if they have not received one they send for one. He states no obligation is assumed." (p. 12)

1929 (Aug): The Chiromgram becomes The Chiromgram, The International Journal of Chiropractic (pp. 1, 4); ad for Clear View Sanitarium at 1608 N Fair Oaks, Pasadena CA, an apparently chiropractic facility (p. 9); ad for George Starr White MD, PhD, DC, ND's book Think, Un-Health or Prostatic Diseases (p. 11)

1929 (Aug): "Otis M. McMurtry, newly elected president of the Progressive Chiropractic Association" announces that his organization will seek amendment of the California Chiropractic Act to increase required course of study from 2,400 to 3,600 hours; "opposition to the plan was voiced by the California Chiropractic Association" (Turner, 1931, p. 145)

1929 (Sept): Charles A. Cale calls a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Cale College of Chiropractic at the offices of attorney R. Lee Bagby at 1036 Security Bldg, LA; six new members added to Board of Directors and name of school changes to SCC "and the corporation was voted a non-profit institutions. The capital stock was declared non-dividend paying, without par or normal value" (Aesculapian, 1950)

1929 (Sept 6): amended articles of incorporation for the CaleSCC are filed with CA Sec'y of State, Frank C. Jordan (Aesculapian, 1950); Charles A. Cale sells the Cale College of Chiropractic, which is renamed the SCCC and is a non-profit institution (Gruber, 1983); Charles A. Cale continues as president of SCCC (see LACC Registrar's Archives for 6/18/31)

1929 (Sept): CCA Bulletin [1(3):4] publishes "ANOTHER FRAME-UP": Dr. Charles Cale, former owner and president of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, but at present, owner and president of the Cale Chiropractic College, recently turned his college over to the profession, through the agency of members of the Tuesday Noon Chiropractic Luncheon Club, and it was freely predicted that it was to become a factor in Chiropractic affairs in southern California.
Mr. Bert Humason, on the last day that he was to act as investigator for the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, as we were informed that he had been ‘dismissed for cause’, which was to be effective July 1st, in company with two investigators from the district attorney’s office, cause the arrest of Dr. Cale, which seemed to call for a lot of very damaging publicity. It looked as if someone in the profession who had an interest in Dr. Cale’s or his institution’s elimination, probably had a publicity bureau employed, and made good use of it to build stories for publication that had very little truth in them, except the fact that Dr. Cale was arrested, and which has damaged every Chiropractor.

Since the above mentioned publicity has appeared, nearly every practicing Chiropractor, especially in Los Angeles, has been confronted with a resulting rancor of their patients, that proves that such publicity cannot be broadcasted, attacking one Chiropractor, without it having a decidedly unpleasant effect on all, because very few patients will be interested enough to determine to their complete satisfaction who does, and who does not, have an honestly earned diploma, and rather than devote very much time to such an investigation, they will discontinue their adjustments, or if they are contemplating treatment by a Chiropractor, they will just forget it.

It is unfortunate that we cannot determine the exact amount of money and opportunity to help humanity that is lost to our profession forever through the medium of such inordinate, unnecessary and wholly vicious activities.

Perhaps it seemed like a dangerous move to a ‘rival school’ which possibly caused it to take the most direct and detrimental course to protect personal and school interests, with little thought given to the interests of the 2400 practicing Chiropractors of California, who, day after day, by conscientious effort, are attempting to hold the profession and their practice where the public may appreciate them at their true value.

Until the profession, as a whole, and the members individually forget their fear psychosis of demi-gods and unite in one association, and break the last vestige of control of these trouble makers, they can never expect to attain their rightful position in the professional world, much less maintain the comparatively meager one they now possess.

We are informed that a ‘rival school head’ has been very busy calling everyone who will listen to him, and insisting that he had nothing to do with Dr. Cale’s present plight, but, that is just what would be expected in any event, which reminds us that ‘the guilty runneth away when no man pursueth.’

Someone, who had something to do with the frame-up, made the monumental blunder of planting a bottle of whiskey in Dr. Cale’s office, which proves that somebody did not know that Dr. Cale was a tea-totaler, and that he had not tasted any kind of an alcoholic beverage since he was seven years of age.

The publicity alleged that Dr. Cale had sold diplomas. Strange as it may seem, the charges, when read in court, were only to the effect, that Dr. Cale had accepted $14.00 from a student, and had not issued such student a diploma.

The investigator for the board, who, it is alleged, was the willing tool of a rival school, took Dr. Cale’s wife aside and told her that Dr. Cale was planning on selling a lot of diplomas, and then running away with another woman, but was promptly advised by Mrs. Cale that as long as they tried to frame Dr. Charles Cale, that she could not be tricked into turning against her husband by such absurd stories.

Dr. T.F. Ratledge, president and owner of the Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, has twice publicly state, ‘that he has known Dr. Cale for many years, and that he did not believe any such charges, either as to Dr. Cale having liquor in his possession, or selling diplomas.

In conclusion, it seems, from the evidence so far adduced, that the case will fall of its own inertia and properly take its place among recent absurd charges brought against a large number of well educated and conscientious Chiropractors who could not be dictated to, thereby incurring the ruthless disfavor of certain individuals.

IS THIS WHAT WE’RE COMING TO?
(from the Los Angeles Illustrated Daily News)

CHIROPRAC TOR ACTS TO COMPEL PERMIT

"Launching a fight for the right of Chiropractors to practice in California without a knowledge of medical science, a petition for a writ of review was filed yesterday by H.B. Logan, who recently was disbarred by the State Board of Examiners.

"The writ was made returnable in Superior Court and expected to be set for hearing March 22, 1929."

NOTE: - The above action is just part of a strong fight being waged by the California Chiropractic Association against the high-pressure tactics now being used by members of the State Board of Examiners in depriving many Chiropractors (those who dare to raise a protest against the Board’s methods) of their licenses. Those people have our support and commendation. They are fighting a terrible situation and one which we are going to see to it, is not allowed to raise its head in our state.

Some have not YET paid their special assessment, but we feel reasonably sure that they will not hesitate to send in their $15.00 to fight our legal battle since if they do not, it will be just a flood coming right up to their door!

1929 (Sept 30): “an action was filed...by Bert Humason, former inspector for the Chiropractic Board, against the CCA and its officers and members, for malicious slander and libel, and damages are asked for in the sum of $110,000. The complaint is based upon the publication of an article entitled "Another Frame-UP" that was published in a late issue of the CCA Bulletin. The case will be tried in the near future in Los Angeles" (Chirogram 1929; Sept/Oct:6)

1929 (Sept-Oct): Chirogram notes that:

- LACC "has a greater total enrollment than any other Chiropractic College in the world; it has double the number of students of the third largest college...fully equipped Surgical Department, the only one in any Chiropractic College...We have the largest faculty of any Chiropractic College and all our instructors are full time instructors" (p. 1);

- minimum course at LACC is (p. 2):
  ...four terms of six months each as a requirement for graduation. The course covers 4200 hours of study and 600 hours are devoted to Electro- and Physio-therapy. We also maintain a fine maternity clinic under the direction of Dr. Horace Clay and in this maternity clinic our students get actual practice in obstetrical work. The clinic is a charitable affair and is maintained through donations by the profits made from dances given by the student body. Any woman who is about to become a mother and who is unable to pay for the obstetrician and hospital care can apply to our maternity clinic and be accepted as a patient, be given such prenatal care and treatment as is necessary, and then be placed in the hospital for her accouchement, and after the delivery be given such postnatal care and treatment as she needs and as the baby needs.

- photo of Leo B. Arnold DC, Editor of the Chirogram (p. 3)

- Dr. MJ Pullman writes "Chiropractic and the Feet" (p. 11)

- ad from Delux Lamp Manufacturing Co. at 3440-3446 South Hill Street, LA for ultra-violet, infra-red and ultra-red ray instruments (p. 12)
1930 (Oct 1): Bulletin of the ACA [6(5)] notes:
- Linnie A. Cale DO, DC, Dean of the LACC, authors "Specific Adjustments for the Cranial Nerves," which she had previously presented at the ACA's 1928 convention at Yellowstone National Park? (pp. 14-5)

1929 (Nov 12): LACC Registrar's records says Earl L. Cale received DC degree this date

1929 (Dec 16): Arthur V. Nilsson graduates from LACC (Gruber, 1984); an entirely new (since 1926) team of faculty is listed in graduating class photo (perhaps because Wilma Churchill Wood takes the school in property settlement when she divorces Charles Wood?):
- "Esther Seale DC"
- "Dr. Leroy Harvey"
- "Clyde E. Knouf DC"
- "Dr. HH Ruess"
- "Dr. TM Dikkers (see also July, 1928)"
- "Dr. Horace S. Clay"
- "Dr. Stanley M. Savage (clinician)"

1930: Turner *1931, pp. 259-60) writes:
...the industrial compensation law has occasioned dispute, notably in California, where practitioners were advised by the Industrial Compensation Commission in 1930 that they could not be accorded the same privileges as medical physicians and surgeons. Their bills sent to the commission were not honored, nor did the Chiropractic Examining Board, according to the "straights," take issue in the matter despite clauses in the chiropractic law which were regarded as establishing rights to compensation equal with those of the medical doctors.

1930 (Jul/"N.D.J."): Chiogram reports:
- "DR. CURTIS HOLLINGER, having just returned to California, is open to consider business propositions. Address 920 Venice Blvd." (p. 2)
- LACC tuition is $800, or $900 in time payments (p. 2)
- "Legal Notices: ....Dr. Charles A. Cale, President of the Southern California College of Chiropractic, was arrested on December 12th, 1929, for violation of state Penal Code 288a. Released under $2,000.00 bail, and bound over to Superior Court. Dr. Raymond C. Howe, Secretary of the Southern California College of Chiropractic, whose office is at 2576 East Florence Avenue, was arrested for violation of state Penal Code 274 (illegal operation). Preliminary hearing in Judge Ambrose's court, Division 3, February 26th, 1930; released on $3,000 bail pending the outcome of the patient, who is now in the Physicians and Surgeons Hospital in Glendale." (p. 3) [see Penal Codes, following]
- Advertisement for portable adjusting tables from Earl Cale at 669 S Burlington Ave, LA
- Advertisement from Radium Appliance Company, 350 Bradbury Bldg, LA for "Modified Radio-Activity as a Supplement to Chiropractic Treatments:
  Modified radio-activity provides a force that is entirely different in its effect from the action of pure Radium in its usual form.
  As emanated from Degnen's Radio-Active Solar Pad it affords a continual, beneficial 24-hour effect, being worn on the back by day and over the stomach at night. This element of continuity is responsible for a great part of the success of this pad. And it truly supplements your office treatments because being worn between visits to your office it helps the patient to respond more quickly to your corrective efforts.
  An increase in blood cells and their hemoglobin content is quickly noted, together with a prompt normalizing of blood pressure. There is a beneficial effect on the circulation, an enlivening of every part and organ of the system, which enables nature to perform its healing, eliminative, recuperative and rebuilding processes.
  In thirteen years we have sold over 150,000 of these pads, most of them to people who had tried other methods without success, and all on a trial basis providing for refund in full if satisfactory benefit is not received. Thousands of unsolicited testimonials tell of restored health.
  Our standard pad and the one which has in the main made this wonderful record sells for $27.50. Others, providing a stronger degree of radio-activity, at $50, $100, $250, $500, and $1000, the last three being sold only through doctors of any recognized school. Discount courtesies to the profession.
  We would welcome the opportunity of explaining fully our manufacturing technique to any Chiropractor, and to show some of our records of apparently marvelous recoveries. We are sure we have an adjunct to any method of healing that should not be ignored by the practitioner. (p. 3)
- H. Lynn Staley DC of 1776 Griffith Park Blvd, LA authors "Birthmarks - Skin diseases" (p. 4)
- Linnie A. Cale DO, DC authors "Occipital Adjustments"; has practice at 669 S Burlington Ave, LA (p. 5)
- Harold H. Reuss DC authors "Roentgenological studies: Colon diverticula" (p. 6)

PENAL CODES OF THE STATES OF CALIFORNIA (provided at request of Reed B Phillips, DC, PhC [letter dated 7/15/92] by Laurence W. Kessenick of firm of Hanson, Bridgett, Marcus, Vahos & Rudy, 333 Market St, Suite 2600, San Francisco CA 94105-2173):

274. [Action by person with intent to procure a woman's miscarriage]
  Every person who provides, supplies, or administers to any woman, or procures any woman to take any medicine, drug, or substance, or uses or employs any instrument or other means whatever, with intent thereby to procure the miscarriage of such woman, except as provided in the Therapeutic Abortion Act, Chapter 11 (commencing with Section 2950) of Division 20 of the Health and Safety Code, is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison.
  Enacted 1872; Amended Stats 1935 ch 528 § 1 p 1605; Stats 1967 ch 327 § 3 p 1523; Stats 1976 ch 1139 § 167, operative July 1, 1977.

288. [Lewd or luscivious acts involving children]
  (a) Any person who shall willfully and lewdly commit any lewd or lascivious act including any of the acts constituting other crimes provided for in Part 1 of this code upon or with the body, or any part or member thereof, of a child under the age of 14 years, with intent thereby to procure the miscarriage of such woman, is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for a term of three, six, or eight years.
  Added Stats 1901 ch 204 § 1 p 630; Amended Stats 1933 ch 405 § 1 p 1028; Stats 1937 ch 545 § 1 p 1562; Stats 1976 ch 1139 § 177, operative July 1, 1977; Stats 1978 ch 579 § 17; Stats 1979 ch 944 § 6.5; Stats 1981 ch 1064 § 1.

1930 (Mar 1): Arthur V. Nilsson DC joins LACC faculty (Gruber, 1984)

**LEGAL NOTICES**

According to latest reports, one of the charges upon which Dr. Cale was found guilty was remanded back for re-trial by a Superior Court. The second charge was dismissed, and in regard to the third charge upon which Dr. Cale was arrested about the 11th of December, he, Dr. Cale maintains that a lady applied to him for an examination to determine the nature of a prolapsis, and while Dr. Cale was making the necessary examination, officers for the present Board of Examiners made their way into Dr. Cale's office and charge him with a heinous, unmentionable offense, which Dr. Cale says is not true, 'as he assumed no posture or position other than squabbles. It is wonderful how some officers can be present at certain times, when certain patients are having certain examinations, in certain Chiropractors' offices, but who seem to be deaf, dumb and blind to all irregularities which exist elsewhere. If the reports which come to the Bulletin are true, there is considerable cause for an investigator for the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners to employ his time to better advantage than to participate in school squabbles.

1930 (Apr): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 4) notes that:

- Arthur V. Nilsson is among new licentiates (p. 4)
- ad for Practical Electrotherapy text by Harold HU Cross PhD & CH Wood (p. 11)
- Los Angeles X-Ray & Pathological Laboratories at 918.5 Venice Blvd, LA are "Under new ownership and management"; Dr. CJ Joynt, Roentgenologist and Dr. Harold HU Cross, Pathologist are listed (p. 11)
- either Charles H. Wood, LACC president or Leo B. Arnold, Chirogram Editor, write the following:

  **American Chiropractic Association**

  The American Chiropractic Association is giving chiropractic lectures over the National Broadcasting System every Tuesday evening. The lectures are of great value to our profession as they are educational and interesting.

  Chiropractors should inform their patients and friends of these radio talks and should encourage them to write to the station and thank them for their efforts toward the education of the public in a progressive science of healing. If every chiropractor will boost the ACA programs it cannot but help to popularize chiropractic in the interests of every practitioner.

  Tune in, doctor, on your radio every Tuesday evening for the ACA program.

  The American Chiropractic Association has representatives in California at the present time to encourage enrollments for memberships in their organization. The ACA is the largest national organization of chiropractors in existence today and is a good organization, controlled by chiropractors, for chiropractors, no individuals or schoolheads having any supervision over its policies, which are progressive and for the interest and welfare of our profession.

  That there is need of such organization as the ACA no sensible chiropractor can doubt, as we must have such an organization to assist our general welfare. Every chiropractor should be a member of a national organization. We have several functioning and no doubt each one is doing good work. One of which is the old UCA, which did such valiant work in the past that it is doubtful if chiropractic could have succeeded in many states in maintaining its position had it not been for this organization, as the UCA protected and defended our practitioners who were persecuted by the medical trust.

  While the writer has the greatest respect for the efforts being made by all the different national organizations, he feels it incumbent upon himself to favor the ACA over and above the other organizations, for the ACA has a more definite progressive plan of organization, is more democratic, has the largest membership and is in a better position to further the progress of our profession. It is to the advantage of every chiropractor to become a member of the ACA and secure the malpractice protection and such other legal help as is given, and also to benefit by the ethical and moral standing that is very naturally the result of the policies of this great organization.

  Another feature of ACA membership is that one can belong to any other organization of Chiropractors and at the same time become a member in good standing in the ACA by adhering to its rules and regulations.

  JOIN THE ACA (p. 8)

- ad for "Hill Street Clinic" for "CANCER" offered by DL Orr MD or 728 South Hill St, LA (p. 9)

1930 (May): Chirogram [6(5)] notes:

-The New Building Program (p. 2):

  The Los Angeles College of Chiropractic will shortly break ground for three new buildings to be located at Burbank, California. The buildings will be Class A structures and will consist of a three-story, fifty-six bed hospital that will be modern, up-to-date in every way and will be equipped with every type of electro and physiotherapy apparatus. Careful attention will be paid to dietary regimen and to the cooperation of the entire hospital staff with every doctor that may send patients into the institution.

  The chiropractic college building will be a three-story structure, sixty feet by one hundred sixty feet deep, and will have the most modern laboratories and biological equipment that can be secured. The entire top floor of the building will be devoted to an auditorium so that it may be used for large assembly purposes. A friend of chiropractic has offered to donate a large organ for the auditorium so that it may be used for large assembly purposes. All classrooms will be well lighted and ventilated and with tilted floors so that every student, no matter in which part of the room he may sit, may see and hear all work given by the instructor. There will be in addition to the two buildings just mentioned a two-story building which will be known as a Liberal Arts College, which will be devoted to the Pre-Chiropractic work that will be required of all students.

  The three buildings will be located on a twenty-acre tract, which will give the college a large campus and make it possible for the students to take part in school athletics. The site of the college is very scenic and healthful as it will be located in the beautiful San Fernando Valley, not far from the location of the United States Government Hospital which is devoted to the care of T.B. war veterans. The student body of the Los Angeles College is quite enthusiastic over the possibilities for the future of chiropractic and the college.

  The new college will be located one block from the street car line, and after July 1, 1930, this car line will maintain rapid transit service to the city, and it will be possible to make the trip in from the college to the depot at Fourth and Hill in ten minutes. It is also anticipated by the management of the college that radio programs will be given by remote control so that Chiropractic lectures may be given daily to the public.

  The officers and directors of the college feel grateful to those who have donated the land for our purpose, and to those who have signed pledges for endowments. At the present time there is a possibility of the endowment fund reaching the sum of $300,000 or more. In the next or succeeding issues of the Chirogram a list of names of all the donors will be given.
It is expected that ground will be broken for the buildings within the next thirty days as the plans are nearly completed at this time, and the architects have stated that the buildings may be completed in from three to five months. A notice will be given the chiropractic field of the celebration of the breaking of the ground and an invitation will be extended to all to attend the ceremonies.

The present school building on Venice Boulevard will be used for post-graduate work in physiotherapy, electrotherapy, X-Ray and laboratory work, and also for clinics and such class work that may be given in the city. (p. 2)

"The Open Forum" notes two state associations: the PCA (Harry P. Fish DC of Santa Rosa, president; Claude L. Fishback DC of Fresno, sec'y) and the CCA (Edith Iona Moon DC of 608 S Figueroa St, LA, sec'y); also notes that current members of the BCE are Claude L. Fishback DC (president), Harry P. Fish DC (Santa Rosa; VP) and S.J. Howell DC of Sacramento is sec'y of BCE; also notes use of the designation "chiropractic physician" is illegal (p. 6)

-Notes upcoming joint lyceum of LACC and convention of National (Progressive) Chiropractic Association at LACC campus on August 8-14, 1930; anticipates that part of the program will be held at new campus in Burbank (p. 14)

-ACA broadcasts programs on Tuesday evenings on several stations: WOV, WGR, KOH, KFI, WTNT, KGIR, WSYR, KOA, WJR, JWY (p. 14)

1930 (June): LACC graduating class photo lists 25 graduates including 2 females; faculty are:

-Dr. LaRoyal Harvey
-Clyde E. Knouf DC
-Dr. Horace S. Clay
-Dr. Stanley M Savage
-Dr. Arthur V. Nilsson DC
-Dr. Leon S. Bishken (Bishken operates the Health Supreme System at 604 S Rampart Blvd, LA, where he teaches swedish massage)
-Dr. Harold HU Cross
-Dr. Clement Joynt

1930 (June 1): Bulletin of the ACA [7(3)] notes:

-speakers at 1930 ACA Convention in Cincinnati will include:

-Linnie A. Cale DO, DC re: "Occipital adjusting"
-Homer G. Beatty DC, president of Denver Chiropractic University
-Clyde F. Gillett DC, ND, PhC of LA (who will join the faculty of the College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons in 1933) speaks re: "Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat"
-Nephi Cottam DC of Salt Lake City re: "Cranial Adjusting"
-FJ Kolar MD, DC of Portland OR re: "Brain and nervous anatomy"
-James N. Firth DC of Lincoln Chiropractic College
-KW Fielder of Higginsville MO re: "Spinous-Sacral Pressure Technique" (pp. 1-2)
-Homer G. Beatty DC, president of Denver Chiropractic University
-Clyde F. Gillett DC, ND, PhC of LA (who will join the faculty of the College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons in 1933) speaks re: "Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat"
-Nephi Cottam DC of Salt Lake City re: "Cranial Adjusting"
-FJ Kolar MD, DC of Portland OR re: "Brain and nervous anatomy"
-James N. Firth DC of Lincoln Chiropractic College
-KW Fielder of Higginsville MO re: "Spinous-Sacral Pressure Technique" (pp. 1-2)
-CW Weiant DC, PhC re: "Report of Bureau of Research"
-James R. Drain of TCC re: "Are we Alive?"; a "pep" talk
-Dr. A Bremer, Professor of Pathology at the O'Neill-Ross College of Chiropractic re: "Visceral Reflexes in Disease and Cure"
-Dr. RC Loomis of Universal Chiropractic College re: "Corrective Exercise" (p. 8)

Chiropractic Authors

Dr. Leo L. Spears of Denver has added to his long list of writings, "Hellcrest", a mystery novel now running inits second edition.

1930 (July 1): new regulations for chiro colleges issues by CA BCE (Chirogram 1931 (Jan); 6(11):20)

1930 (July 6-11): James E. Stocum DC of Webster City, president of the IA BCE forwards to CS Cleveland a "BRIEF RESUME OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHIROPRACTIC CONGRESS" Held in Brown-Palace Hotel, Denver, Colorado. ICC minutes note activities and several resolutions re: chiropractic in CA:

-Harry Galliher DC of Guthrie OK, sec'y of ICC, has been touring CA to sell bonds to raise money for ICC, has met poor reception

-ICC opposes effort to repeal 1922 Chiro Act and repeal licenses issued under 1922 Act

-ICC opposes re-election of incumbent Governor CC Young of CA and expels the CA BCE from the ICC

-"California would have been in a worse condition than any basic science state had this law, which was drafted by pro-medical interests, been passed."

-mentions organization of the ICC "at Memphis in 1927" (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1930 (Aug): Chirogram [6(7)] notes:

-Charles H. Wood has taken over editorship of the Chirogram from Leo B. Arnold DC; Wood initiates a letter column called "The Open Forum" (p. 10)

-Dr. Otis G. McMurtrey: At the recent state convention of the Progressive Association at Sacramento, Dr. McMurtrey was elected president. The selection of Dr. McMurtrey by the delegates present was a popular one, as "Mac," as he is known by his multitude of friends is a fine fellow and one that is truly progressive and forward-looking. There is no doubt in the minds of those who know Dr. McMurtrey that he will be an able leader, and it is expected that the Progressive movement will gain strength and make progres under his able direction.

-Clyde E. Knouf DC (photo) authors "Pulmonary Tuberculosis" (p. 5)

-Charles H. Wood DC authors "The Coffey-Humber Treatment," a "sheep gland treatment for cancer"; reserves judgment on its usefulness (p. 8)

-John H Kidd DC, Director of Physicians' Corrective Appliance Bureau, authors "Visceroptosis and hernia correction by nonsurgical methods," a consideration of bloodless surgery (p. 9)

-Charles H. Wood writes that he "has experimented considerably with the electronic theory of Abrams, which is the basis for the use of the other electronic and radionic machines, and to date he [Wood] has not been able to find any proof of a scientific nature that these machines have any real value as diagnostic instruments..." (p. 10)

-Wood recommends sigmoidoscopy and "stretching machines"; advises Nebraska DC not to relocate to southern California because "one-fourth of the chiropractors in the United States are located here" (p. 10)

-Harold H. Reuss DC authors "Management of intestinal cases" (p. 11)
-Dr. Robert C. Knouf DC (photo) authors "Occiput adjustments promote normal sleep" (p. 13)
-reprint of article on "Lumbago" from the March, 1930 issue of a magazine called The Life Line (which may later become an NCA publication?) (pp. 14-5)
- Bellevue Hospital Ltd, at 1151 W. Sixth St., LA advertises as "The Only Institution Operated for and by the Chiropractor," and including "Complete Surgical, Obstetrical, Diagnostic, Consultation, and Therapeutic Departments wholly at the disposal of all Chiropractors. Only Registered Nurses. Reasonable Rates." (p. 15); Bellevue Hospital founded by S. Earl Daughenbaugh DC (see JCaCA, Nov 1949)
- ad for Alexander Martin DO, obstetrician (p. 18)
- Hon. John A Holland authors "The Amendment," a plug for upcoming referendum to broaden the chiropractic scope of practice (p. 20)
- promo for CC Young for governor of CA (p. 21)
- promo for Superior Court Judge Carlos S Hardy's re-election (p. 21)
- ad for re-election of Judge Harry R Archbald to "Office No. 4, Superior Court" in primary election, 8/26/30 (p. 23)

1930 (Oct): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 8):
- Charles H. Wood discusses attempted amendment to the Chiropractic Act, which failed for lack of signatures to be placed on the ballot for next month's referendum (p. 3); see also article by JA Holland in Chirogram 1930 (Aug); 6(7):20
- in an article entitled "Live and Let Live," Charles H. Wood, Editor, chides (p. 3):
...others who still maintain they are straights and use a Neuroclometer or some make of electronic machine in addition. There are others who have adopted dietetics although they still call themselves straights. Many combine metaphysics, others electro and physio-therapy, and some colonic therapy. Some are believers in the use of herbs, as auxiliary treatment to their practice...
- Clyde E. Knouf DC (photo) authors "Pulmonary abscess" (p. 6)
- Gustave W. Haas ND authors "Bone tuberculosis" (pp. 8, 20)
- Charles H. Wood DC authors "Carcinoma of the stomach" (pp. 9, 20)
- says CHWood (p. 10):
It is the opinion of the writer that the American Chiropractic Association, with headquarters in Syracuse, N.Y., 535 Butternut Street, Dr. B. Sauer, secretary, is the best national Chiropractic organization now in existence. The writer believes that every chiropractor should join the ACA, as the ACA is making every effort to promote the future welfare of the Chiropractic profession. The writer has just learned that the UCA and the ACA have amalgamated into one organization. This is certainly a step in the right direction, and it is to be hoped that the day will come when we have in our profession one great national organization that has for its purpose the raising of Chiropractic standards and the protection of Chiropractic. The ACA is the outstanding national organization of today.
- says CHWood (p. 10):
...the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners have adhered to the wording of our State law, which says that we cannot use the word "physician," and inasmuch as this is the law at the present time, any violation of the law is being punished. The writer feels that it is, indeed, foolish for the Chiropractors in California to attempt to violate the law and bring down troubles upon themselves...
- article on "Foot Correction and its Relation to Chiropractic" by Drs. WD Noland and Vyola Bubb Noland (pp. 12-3)
- ad from Dr. AE Perry of 664 Little Street, LA for "Psychology and Psychoanalysis, A Complete Course by Mail for Chiropractors" (p. 19)

1930 (Nov): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 9) includes:
- ad for McFerrin extension course in diet and nutrition at 1004 South Hill Street LA (p. 2)
- Charles H. Wood authors "Obesity Diagnosis and Treatment" (p. 8)
- Charles H. Wood claims that minor surgery was first offered at the DD Palmer College of Chiropractic in Portland OR in 1909 (p. 10)
- Wood notes that The Chirogram has an international circulation of 16,000 copies (p. 8)
- ad for "Blanchard Electrotoxinometer," which is "the original Radionic Diagnostic and Treatment Instrument," is sold by Scientific Research Laboratories at 5905 Pacific Blvd, LA (p. 23)

1930 (Nov): UCA and ACA "merged to form the National Chiropractic Association" (Metz, 1965, p. 55); Sylva L. Ashworth DC is charter member of NCA (Rehm, 1980); AB Cochrane DC, president of ACA and Lee W. Edwards MD, DC, president of the UCA "stepped aside in order that Lillard Marshall might be the first president of the merged, unified national association, the NCA" (Edwards, 1938); see also Turner (1931, p. 288)

1930 (Dec 19): Harold Heintz Payne, future LACC faculty member, earns DC from Ratledge College, according to "Graduation Exercises," this date (Ratledge papers, SFCR)

1930 (Dec): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 10):
- Charles H. Wood responds to query re: "the usefulness to Chiropractic of International Congress?", says Wood (p. 10):
ANSWER: I do not feel that the International Congress is in any position to do anything of real constructive value for the Chiropractic profession, as I feel that it is just another "organization" to divide the Chiropractic field. The writer is firmly convinced that the National Chiropractic Association is the outstanding National Chiropractic organization and that its past performances and accomplishments entitles this organization to the support of chiropractors of all schools. The National Chiropractic Association, which is the old UCA and ACA amalgamated, has the background of the former usefulness of both named organizations and every chiropractor must admit that both the ACA and the UCA did a great deal for the advancement of Chiropractic.
- Charles H. Wood says (p. 10):
I think the Lifeline program is a very good one, and if the chiropractic profession responds to the efforts of the NCA which is attempting to put over this important program, the chiropractic profession generally will benefit.
- Charles H. Wood also notes that (p. 10):
The suit of Bert H Humason versus the California Chiropractic Association is to be tried on January 5 in the Superior Court in Los Angeles County. This suit is for $110,000 and if Mr. Humason obtains judgement against the CCA every member will be liable for the amount of the judgement
- The Los Angeles College Maternity Clinic will take care of all expectant mothers who are in very straightened circumstances and cannot afford the higher fees of a private physician, and also those who are entirely destitute.
This clinic is entirely financed by the college students and they will deeply appreciate your showing your interest in this work by sending your donations of anything that would be useful in this line of endeavor.
Send all cases to the Maternity Department of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic - 920 Venice Boulevard; or phone Prospect 2126 for appointment.
- George N. Adelman DC publishes article on "Visual Nerve Tracing" (p. 14)
- Clyde F. Gillett DC, specialist in EENT, advertises "The Gillett Tonsil Suction" device (p. 16)
- "The Los Angeles College of Chiropractic was honored recently by having its newly appointed Dean of Physiotherapy (Dr. Cross) invited to attend the Pacific Conference of the Psychology Foundation, whose headquarters are in Brussels, Belgium" (p. 16); Harold U Cross claims PhD in "Electro-Radiology Certificate Faculty of Medicine, University of Paris (see Chirogram 1931 (June); 7(4):7)
- Dr Lucile Beach authors "Electropathy (Radionics) accuracy in diagnosis" (pp. 18-9)
- ad for a 4-page patient "magazine circular" called Health & Hygiene, published by The Chirogram Publishing Company at 803 Allied Crafts Bldg, Los Angeles (p. 19)

Figure 4-11: Number of LACC graduates per year during 1912-1930. Broken vertical line indicates temporary closure during 1914-16; question marks indicate missing data. These figures, which are based on graduation photographs and a report in the magazine, Naturopath magazine (1924), may underestimate enrollment and graduations, because more than one graduation may have been held in any given year. For instance, the 54 new chiropractors LACC produced in 1930 are drawn from June and December graduation photos

LACC Graduates:

CHRONOLOGY OF THE LACC (1931-1940)

1931 (Jan 1): James Workman DC of Santa Ana, California director of the American Bureau of Chiropractic (William H Werner DC, president) organizes float for Pasadena Tournament of Roses (Turner, 1931, pp. 176-7)

1931 (Jan): Journal of the National Chiropractic Association (JNCA) [6(11)] includes:
- reprint of article for the Fresno Bee, 12/15/30: (p. 9)

TRAINING SCHOOLS BAND TOGETHER

Chiropractic Colleges Change Setup, Join in the New Compact

Three developments in the regulation of chiropractic training in California were announced today by Dr. G.I.L. Fishback, president of the state board of chiropractic examiners, following a meeting here Saturday of heads of schools throughout the state.

Graduation requirements will be raised from 2,400 hours to 3,000 hours. Steps will be taken to consolidate institutions in overlapping territories. Night schooling will be eliminated.

Six out of the seven chiropractic colleges of California joined together in an agreement signed Saturday at a meeting at the Hotel Fresno. The compact formed the California Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges, the first organization of its kind ever attempted in the state. "This is the greatest step which has ever been taken in chiropractic history," Dr. Fishback said. "California is far ahead of any other state in the strictness of its regulation. The formation of this association will bring with it a raising of standards which will put the state ever farther ahead."

The meeting was called by S.J. Howell of Sacramento.
Dr. Fishback suggested the voluntary adoption of a higher requirement in the number of hours of study because of the difficulty of amending the state law which requires only 2,600 hours.

Attending were Grant Maxwell of Oakland, C.H. Woods of Los Angeles, L.W. Hosford of San Francisco, C.A. Cale of Los Angeles and Percy Purviance of Berkeley. (p. 9)

1931 (Jan): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 11):
- Chirogram is primarily clinical in content
- Clyde F Gillett DC, PhC advertises "The Gillett Tonsil Suction," asks "Why not drain the pus, clean the crypts and reconstruct them with the latest drugless and non-surgical method?" (p. 16)
- G Henry Ford DC (co-founder and faculty member of Golden State Chiropractic College in 1923) authors: "Electropathy (radionics) for the busy chiropractor"; notes that "...Dr George Star White is one of the oldest exponents of vibratory diagnosis and treatment..."; extolls the Blanchard Radionic Electrotoxinometer (p. 23) developed by "Dr J Franklin Blanchard" (p. 18-9)
- ad for Chirogram (p. 19):
  Increase your practice. The public welcomes good literature concerning health problems. THE CHIROGRAM publishes a four-page magazine circular called "Health and Hygiene," upon which no other name than yours will appear, covering health talks and illustrations that if distributed by you in your community cannot help but bring you business, as it is doing for other chiropractors throughout the country. Samples and prices upon request. The Chiropragram Publishing Co., 803 Allied Crafts Bldg, Los Angeles
- ad for Blanchard Radionic Electrotoxinometer:
  PAYS YOU BIG WHILE PAYING FOR ITSELF. The original Radionic Diagnostic and Treatment Instrument, formerly known as the Blanchard Hemodimagnometer, is completely shielded from outside interference, such as light, color, vibration, etc. This improvement, together the new six-color spectroscopic (use for stimulating, inhibiting and screening effects), makes all diagnosis absolutely accurate....

A MASTER-DIAL (containing all of the resistances of disease usually found in an ordinary examination, has been added, simplifying the technic, and the efficiency of the instrument is increased 100 per cent with the new aluminum shielded detector....

A complete course in Electropathy (Radionics) now being taught in the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic for both undergraduates and graduate students.

For further information, without any obligation, write, phone or call. Scientific Research Laboratories, WW Wilson Building, 5905 Pacific Blvd, Huntington Park, Los Angeles, California. (p. 23)

1931 (Feb): CCA Bulletin 1(11) includes:
- ad for Blanchard Radionic Electrotoxinometer with photo: "PAYS YOU BIG WHILE PAYING FOR ITSELF"; sold by Scientific Research Laboratories, WW Wilson Bldg, 5905 Pacific Blvd, Huntington Park, LA (p. 2)
- "LIBEL CLARIFIED BY FAMOUS DECISION" reports Burt Humason, former agent for the CA BCE, has lost suit against many DCs (including Hugh B. Logan & John W. Hurley) for libel (p. 3)
- photos of CW Hoffmann DC, JK Gilkerson DC, TF Ratledge DC, James Compton DC (p. 3)
- photos of Clement J. Redmond DC and Samuel J. Howell DC who have recently been sworn in as new appointees to the CA BCE, suggests that Howell "should not have compromised himself and the profession by sitting in with Humason and his attorney at their table during the trial. Dr. Howell was a witness in this case and not a personal attorney for Humason as his lack of propriety might be interpreted..." (p. 8)
- listing of the officers of the CCA indicates that Edith Iona Moon DC, former faculty member of the GSCC, is member of B of D of CA BCE (pp. 11, 14)
- notes visit by Harry Vedder DC of Lincoln Chiropractic College (p. 11)
- ad for National School of Physiotherapy at 444 S Western Ave, LA (p. 12)
- notes a jovial Gordon M. Goodfellow: "trying to kid himself into seriousness by wiping that smile off his face. That boy is the original dentifrice advertisement." (p. 14)
- reports visit by BA Sauer DC (p. 14):
  Dr. Benny Sauer, secretary of the National Chiropractic Association, the amalgamated Universal and American Chiropractic Association was the guest of Southern California Chiropractic for the first week of the New Year.
  Dr. Sauer, ever alert to the interests of the Association he represents, brought to us a bigger, broader view of Chiropractic and a firm belief in the future of Chiropractic organization....

- ad for GH Parchen DC at 823 B St, San Diego, Edith Iona Moon DC at 608 South Figueroa St, LA and Clyde F. Gillett DC, PhC "EYE-EAR-NOSE-THROAT" at 5842 Carlton Way, Hollywood CA (p. 15)
- ad for "Sunlight Carbon Arc Lamp, enables the practitioner to use LIGHT THERAPY" including ultra-violet and infra-red, captions indicates "Radiates Vitality and quiets Nervous Irritability. A Natural Beauty Builder" (rear cover)

1931 (Feb): BJ Palmer criticizes Chirogram in the FHN; notes he could find no chiropractic in the January, 1931 issue (Palmer, 1931)

1931 (Feb): Chirogram (Vol. 6, No. 12):
- Willard Carver writes "Object to your answer to the question, "When Was Minor Surgery First Introduced in Chiropractic Colleges?" by K.M., Texas. (p. 10):
  First Aid, Minor Surgery, Surgical Diagnosis, and Obstetrics were taught in Carver Chiropractic College of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma from November, 1906, until the present day, and it is intended to continue in the good work. This correction is from the man who has been continuously dean of the institution aforesaid from its founeds. Willard Carver
- see also Chirogram (1930 (Nov); 6(9):10): minor surgery was also in curriculum of Pacific School of Chiro-Practic circa 1904

1931 (Feb 5): Lee H Norcross DC [former LACC faculty] is member of CA BCE according to letter to TF Ratledge DC from Samuel J. Howell DC, sec'y of the Board; Howell warns Ratledge that he cannot publicly claim to be "the only school on the Pacific Coast that has been approved by the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners" (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1931 (Mar 12): spring term begins at LACC at 918-920 Venice Blvd, LA; ad notes that "Our laboratories and full-time instructors meet the requirements of the California State
Board which went into effect July 1 [?1930?] (Chirogram 1931 (Jan); 6(11):20)

1931 (May 22): ad in the Sunnyvale Standard (p. 3) for CCC indicates: "Opens in San Jose, June 1st: The only college of its kind on the Pacific Coast — Incorporating all forms of — DRUGLESS THERAPY: Chiropractic Instruction, Radonic Diagnosis and Treatment, Physiotherapy, Electrotherapy, Hydrotherapy, NATUROPATHY, Obstetrics, MINOR SURGERY, Dietetics; Everything Taught in the Regular Course; If you are really interested in a professional career, there is no greater opportunity than the one presented in becoming a well qualified DRUGLESS PHYSICIAN. The California Chiropractic College was founded on July 30, 1913 in Los Angeles and today has successful graduates practicing in forty-two states.... graduates number a total of three thousand. Write Today for Full Information Regarding Our Courses of Instruction. RB Crawford DC, DP, President; FJ Schuster DC, DP, Dean" [item located by Berry West, 7th Quarter student at Palmer/West on 11/18/91]

1931 (June): Chirogram (Vol. 7, No. 4):
- Dr. Gustave W. Haas writes "Chiropractic Orthopedics" (pp. 3, 21); Haas had worked with the naturopaths in 1913 (Gillespie, 1925), and was president of the California State Society of Naturopaths in 1925 (Naturopathic, 1925; Notes, 1925); he authored "Naturopathic Orthopaedics" in Herald of Health in January, 1916, pp. 63-
- AV Nilsson DC writes "Anatomy and Dissection" (pp. 4, 20, 21)
- David C. Long DC writes "Obstetrics" (pp. 5, 21); he is a graduate of the LACC class of June, 1930
- "California Legislative News" (pp. 9, 12) notes recent bills in Sacramento to regulate massage therapy ["massuseology"], naturopathy, Christian Healing, and to require doctors (MD, DC, DO, ND, OptD, DSC, PhC, PhD) to list name of school from which graduated on all advertising materials. Editor CH Wood approves of SJ Howells (CA Chiro Board Sec'y) successful efforts to kill these bills; also notes:

The proposed naturopathic law had as its chief sponsors a few Chiropractors in Northern California, one of whom is conducting a so-called naturopathic school. If this naturopathic bill should be passed, it would undoubtedly make it possible for a great number of short-course practitioners to open up and practice legally. It would also make it possible for a few individuals who are interested in "naturopathic institutions of learning" to make a great deal of money through the promotion of doctors of all schools who they evidently expect would be compelled by the passage of this "naturopathic" act to obtain licensure thereunder if they wish to practice physiotherapeutic measures. (p. 9)

- Charles H. Wood reports in "The Open Forum":

QUESTION: What is your opinion of the aquarian method of technique? ANSWER: The writer considers this just another "system of technique" that was invented for those who are 'desirous of working miracles" (p. 10)

QUESTION: How many chiropractic associations are there in California and which is the largest? ANSWER: There are two associations in California - one, the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California, Limited; and the other, the California Chiropractic Association. The Progressive Chiropractic Association is the larger in members, as they have about eight hundred members in the State. TheCCA has a membership of between two and three hundred, according to the testimony of the secretary of this association in court in a recent law suit. (p. 10)

QUESTION: Why do you not reply to Dr. Palmer's criticisms of your magazine, as published in the Fountain Head News? ANSWER: The "Chirogram " is a constructive magazine and is not going to be drawn into any controversy with any contemporary publication. After all, to reply to such criticism could be likened to Don Quixote fighting the windmill. (p. 10)

- "The Chirogram has the largest circulation of any Chiropractic magazine in the world." (p. 10)
- ad from Viva-Radon, Ltd. at Bendix Bldg, 1206 Maple Ave, LA, for the Zimmer Radium Emanator, which provides "a constant supply of "high dosage" radio-active water....Of course, you know of the curative properties of radio-active mineral spring waters...relief and cure of disease through and by means of radium emanation" (p. 11)

- Dr. Paul Stretch, president of the National Progressive Chiropractic Association. Dr. Otis M McMurtrey, president of the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California and CH Wood, president of the LACC, announce joint "Convention and Lyceum" at LACC on July 24-Aug 2, 1931; speakers will include Charles A. Cak, president of the College of Chiropractic, who will speak on "New Chiropractic Standards of Education", Dr. Ruth B. Drown DC [of future Drown College of Radiotherapy?-see 1948 and Drown College of Radiotherapy (LA-see July, 1935) who will speak on "X-Atomic Vibrations - A New Therapy", Nelson C Oakley, president of Clawell College of Chiropractic, Lee W Edwards MD, DC, Leo Norcross, Leo W Hosford DC, president of SFCC who will speak on "Electro-Coagulation of Tonsils (Clinic)" (pp. 9-12)

- Clyde F. Gillett DC opens additional drugless ENT clinic at Pershing Square Bldg, Fifth and Hill Streets, LA (p. 20)

- Clyde F. Gillett DC advertisement for "The Gillett Course in Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, a nine-lesson course by mail" (rear cover)

- ad for Hotel Oakley, one block from LACC, which caters to DCs and students, seeks convention business (p. 20)

- "ANNOUNCEMENT" (p. 20):

Educational standards to be raised. Six months will be added to our course on July 1, 1931. New subjects be added. More clinical and laboratory work will be required. New equipment is being installed for this work. The tuition will be raised $100...In speaking of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, the Journal of the American Medical Association under date of May 26, 1928, reports: 'This is the best equipped chiropractic school that the inspector has seen...LOS ANGELES COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC...

- ad for Dr Leon S. Bishken's Health Supreme System at 604 S Rampart Blvd, LA, where he teaches "practical course in Swedish Massage" (p. 21)

1931 (June 18): Charles A. Cak, president of SCCC, located at 1406 W Seventh St, LA, certifies hours for Loyd Edwin Neeley (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1931 (June 20): CO Watkins' Montana Chirolite reports that federal government, by action of Attorney General Mitchell and Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, have extended "medicinal liquor privileges" to chiropractors and osteopaths; Watkins' notes that these were not sought by chiropractors (p. 3); also writes:

I have heard it said that BJ uses a straight edge every morning to see that he has not warped during the night. On the other hand, I have heard it said that BJ uses a straight edge every morning to see that he has not warped during the night. On the other hand, Dr Woods of the LCC, if given time, could explain why a gland tonic and a natural herb were both necessary to cure pedi.celosis. I seem to see both ends the best by standing in the middle. (p. 8), [LCC=LACC]
1931 (June): according the National (College) Journal of Chiropractic [1931 (June); 14(12): 11]: CONGRATULATIONS!

Dr. S.A. Danford, who was the first doctor appointed on a Board of Chiropractic Examiners in the United States (in North Dakota) and who is also a graduate of "The National," is now located in Merced, California, where he operates a Health Institute and is doing a big business in healing the sick. Dr. Danford is one of the Directors of the California Progressive Chiropractors Association and is in demand as a lecturer on health subjects.

1931 (July): BA Sauer DC, editor of the Journal of the National Chiropractic Association (15[18]:18), announces that the NCA has... voted to rescind and cancel as of June 1, 1931, the affiliation in effect with the one California association. We sincerely hope that by this action we will have rendered a service to the profession in California and that it will help to hasten the day of organization unity in the state.

-NCA had been affiliated with the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California; NCA's action paralleled ICC's ouster of the CA BCE in July, 1930

1931 (July): Chirogram (Vol. 7, No. 5):

-CH Wood writes "Editorial: Where do we go from here?" re: need to raise chiro educational standards, require high school pre-req, 4 year course (pp. 4, 22)

-AV Nilsson DC writes "Eugenics," extolls controlled human breeding (pp. 6, 22)

-CH Wood notes that there are approximately 3,000 DCs in active practice in California; also acknowledges that Dr. Joe J. Meyers was formerly professor of anatomy at ECC (p. 10)

1931 (Sept 30): SCCC renamed the College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons (CCP&S) (Aesculapian, 1950)

1931 (Oct): CCA Bulletin (1[11]) includes:

-photos of BJ and TF Rallidge (p. 2)

-notes BJ and TF Rallidge will speak at the Jubilee Room at Breaker's Hotel during the CCA Southern Divisions annual meeting in Long Beach on November 22, 1931 (p. 4)

-editorial indicates that the BCE:...composed of Fish, Fishback, Howell and Redmond in 1928 with Humason as its investigator, and working understrains by the Board and in conjunction with CH Wood, sought to prevent the merging of the CSCA, the FC of C, the CCDA, all of which were State Associations. Failing in this and with the rank and file of their own little group of followers demanding the entrance of the Progressive Association into the one state organization the Board and CH Wood became very desperate in devising ways of accomplishing the defeat of Chiropractic organizations in California, and were the objects of severe but honest criticism which was printed and circulated to the field by the CCA.

Any criticism of Humason was not in any way personal but a denunciation of his acts which were believed to be under direction of the Board and CH Wood. The criticism of the Board and CH Wood was based on the contents of certain letters, statements, and acts of various individuals which, all together, made it appear that a conspiracy existed to do great harm to former Board Members, to certain highly respected and educated individuals (Chiropractors), to certain really Chiropractic Associations and certain of the better Chiropractic Schools. (pp. 5, 15)

-letter dated Aug 8, 1931 to BCE from Drs. J. Walter Clark, Arthur Stern, Chas. Webb, Joseph Rau, Agnes Rau, JS Campbell and Geo. Peluse discusses BCE's efforts to have Hugh B. Logan's and Harry L. Eckard's California reciprocity licenses from Nevada removed; suggests that Charles H. Wood is allied with the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California and the BCE in an effort to bar and/or remove licenses from PSC grads, to prevent merger of opposing state associations and to frame innocent BCE members such that they would be forced to resign; notes Lee Norcross is member of the BCE; notes that COHunt DC was appointed to the BCE in February, 1931 (pp. 6-11)

-report suggests that the BCE will attempt to have 50% of all licenses revoked, i.e., those issued prior to August 1926, on the grounds that 45-minute periods were used in determining applicants accumulation of the required 2,400 hour curriculum, and further (p. 13):

A mass of evidence never denied by members of the Board or other witnesses, showing conclusively the inability and misconduct of Governor Young's 'deapthed' appointees, Howell, Redmond and Norcross to continue as members of the California Chiropractic Board, is now, and for a long time has been, in the hands of Colonel Carlo W. Huntington, who is the representative of Governor Rolph, in the matter of their removal.

-ad for Grand View Sanatorium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier CA; Directors are Drs. EE Lewarton and C. Buemann, Staff Associate is Dr. JC Langdon (p. 13)

-notes recent action of Governor William H. Murray of Oklahoma requiring hospital privileges for DCs (p. 15)

-notes annual state convention of the CCA's southern division at Breakers Hotel in Long Beach on November 21-23 (p. 16)

1931 (Nov): CCA Bulletin (1[2]) includes:

-TF Rallidge writes to Leo W. Hosford DC, Secretary of the California Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges, explaining why his school will not participate in efforts to BCE's efforts to merge all CA schools (pp. 2-3)

-article notes BJ Palmer established "Jail Fund" for DCs, especially PSC grads, during 1918-1922 to enable and encourage doctors to refuse to pay fines and instead serve sentences in jail; notes BJ will attend upcoming meeting of CCA's southern division; notes (p. 4):

The present Progressives are an entirely different group than the Progressive Association which worked with such telling effect for the Initiative measure in 1919-1922......

Dr. Palmer's arrest has been threatened if he is engaged as expert authority on analysis of cases while here. Adjusting the sick of California is treated as though it were some kind of a graft for authority on analysis of cases while here. Adjusting the sick of California is treated as though it were some kind of a graft for

campaign, claiming to be Chiropractic, but possessing little of

the following, from the San Francisco, California, News, speaks of LW Hosford who is President of the San Francisco College of Chiropractic:

"CHIROPRACTOR FACES OPERATION CHARGES"

"LW Hosford, a chiropractor, was charged with violation of the State Medicl Practice Act in a complaint sworn before Municipal Judge Alfred Fritz yesterday.

According to the complaint, Hosford removed the tonsils of Mrs. Ann Dahlstrom of Ukiah, with an electric needle. A Chiropractor is not licensed to perform such operations, according to officials."
“He is now caught in a medical web of his own weaving. It happens to all some day." - CH Wood, Aug. and Sept. A.C. 35.

- many letters re: BCE activities, including one from MH Disney DC, newly appointed minority (straight) member of BCE (pp. 7-9)

- photo of Lawn’s Chiropractic Healthome at 323 Main St., Watsonville CA (p. 11)

- notice of meeting of northern division of CCA at Hotel Bellevue in San Francisco, November 14-15, 1931 (p. 12)

- program of southern division of CCA includes BJ Palmer, AR Lawn, Frank J. Molthen DC, TF Ratledge, JC Tobin DC, Leo J Parry DC, Clyde Gillett (on EENT), CO Hunt and MH Disney (pp. 13-4)

- annual CCA dues are $12 (p. 14)

- ads for Mae Parsons DC at 1141 W. 47th St, LA; MH Disney DC at 725 Broadway, San Diego; Clyde F. Gillett DC (EENT) at 514 Pershing Square Bldg, Fifth and Hill Streets, LA; and JC Tobin at 610 South Broadway, Story Bldg, LA (p. 16)

1931 (Dec): CCA Bulletin (1[3]) includes:

- editorial lambasts Samuel J. Howell DC, sec’y of the BCE (pp. 2-3)

- reprint of letter from Samuel J. Howell DC, reputedly on BCE stationery, to Mr. Edward Ton of LA:

   I regret very much that we have within our ranks men of the caliber such as Dr. Charles H. Wood. He has always been the fly in the ointment and the thorn in the flesh; he is, without doubt, unredeemable. My association with him in the past has caused me to be cautious of the present. I have done much for him, not because of my admiration for him but because of that for which his school stands. Gladly would I welcome his elimination from that institution, were it possible to obtain means to place at the head of the school a man of sterling worth and character. That would mean, first the expenditure of money in taking over the institution which under the supervision and direction of a capable man would develop into a creditable and honored institution. This change, sooner or later, must come about. Second, this would eliminate Wood from the field of activity in school work, and relegate him to the ranks of the profession, by whom he is not well liked.

   In your sojourning about the state it may be possible that you would meet such a one who could assume the duties of the office of president and manager, who may have the means or know of someone who could furnish some to relieve the said Wood of his present duties. In that institution we have the nucleus of a profession, and with the co-operation of a favorable Board much could be accomplished in raising the standards and elevating the profession. (p. 3)

- notes suit against TF Ratledge (p. 3):

   Dr. TF Ratledge, President of the Ratledge Chiropractic College, was sued for $75,000 recently by a clinic patient who alleges damages, the nature of which has so far been so vaguely stated that two general demurrers filed by Mr. Homer J. Castellaw, counsel for Dr. Ratledge, have been sustained. The plaintiff has filed the second amended complaint which has not been heard.

- another suit (p. 3):

   Mr. George G. Rinier, Chief Counsel for the Chiropractic Health Bureau, recently defending the ‘Martyn X-Ray Chiropractors’ in a malpractice case. Mr. Tom Morris, Attorney; of Los Angeles, served as local counsel in the trial of the case which was continued into December.

- photo of TF Ratledge and BJ Palmer (from the Smallie/SFCR collection) (p. 4)

- reprint of letter of intrigue from CH Wood to SJ Howell (pp. 4-7)

1931 (Dec 16): CO Watkins’ Montana Chirogram reports in Feb 20, 1932 issue:

   The case against Dr LW Hosford, that has been pending for the last several months, was terminated in Judge Lazarus’ court December 16, 1931, when the jury brought in a verdict of not guilty, after deliberating less than ten minutes.

   Dr. Hosford was charged by the state Medical Board of practicing surgery when he performed a tonsilectomy by electrical-coagulation. We have obtained transcripts of the court records, and note details of the case will be published at a later date. From the NO-TOUCHORD, Calif. (p. 4)

- charges against Hosford are later dropped?

1931 (Dec): graduation photo (Chirogram 1977 (Jan); 44(1):20) indicates LACC graduates 27 (no blacks, 4 females); administration is:

- Charles H. Wood DC, PhC, ND, President
- John W. Koer DC, PhC, Vice-President
- Wilma Churchill Wood DC, PhC, Sec’y-Treasurer
- Linnie A. Cale DC, DO, PhC, ND, Dean

   faculty are:

   - Dr. Roy Harvey
   - Clyde E. Knouf DC
   - Dr. Horace S. Clay
   - Dr Stanley M. Savage
   - Arthur V. Nilsson DC
   - Dr Harold HU Cross
   - Dr. Clement Joynt

1931 (Dec): Chirogram (Vol. 7, No. 10):

- Samuel J. Howell DC, sec’y of CA BCE, writes letter dated 10/23/31: “To the Chiropractic Field in California” re: attack against state board in October, 1931 issue of the CCA Bulletin re: failure to license “unqualified practitioners” (p. 7)

- since 2/31 new members of the CA BCE (replacing Drs. Fish and Fishback) are: CO Hunt DC, 313 Oakland Theatre Bldg, Oakland, and Dr. Walter Disney, 725 Broadway, San Diego (p. 8)

1931: CCP&8S founded in LA as a non-profit, professionally owned institution (Gibbons, 1983)

1931: Benedict Lupica (future dean of LACC) earns MA from NYU (Aesculapian, 1948)

1931: Bernard Jensen DC, ND delivers address at annual convention of the American Naturopathic Association in Milwaukee and teaches iridology at “Dr. FW Collins’ College in
New Jersey and Dr. Benedict Lust's College in New York" (Jensen, 1976, p. iv); Collins is MD, DO, ND, PhC

1931: 27th edition of *The practice of nature cure* by Henry Lindlahr MD is published by The Nature Cure Library Inc, 147 w 42nd St, NYC; this 27th edition is "Revised and Edited by Victor H Lindlahr"; notes 1st edition published 31 years before [volume in Palmer/West archives]

1931: Chittenden Turner publishes *The Rise of Chiropractic* in California (Smallie, 1990); Turner's book characterizes TF Ratledge as (Turner, 1931, p. 121):

"...one of the most prominent chiropractors of the West" (Rehm, 1980, p. 280); Turner notes that "In California are approximately one-fifth of the licensed chiropractors of the United States, and in Southern California chiropractors are more numerous than in any other part of the world. In Los Angeles County alone are more than 1,200 members of the profession"

1931: Turner (1931, p. 216-7) notes that the ICC:

...plans to investigate all institutions teaching chiropractic and to maintain supervision over their work. Since many of the leading educators are active in the congress and its subsidiary organizations, this standardizing experiment is expected to bring notable results...The ICC has found it expedient to give temporary recognition to all schools having adequate courses, pending personal inspection by representatives of the congress....This openmindedness has been demonstrated in numerous ways, particularly in extending membership to the National School of Chiropractic of Chicago despite the fact of its doctors being admitted to the county hospital under the medical banner

1932 (Jan): *CCA Bulletin* (1[4]) reports:
- death of Linden LD McCash DC of Berkeley, photo of McCash in jail (p. 1)
- "Governor Rolph hears CCA plea for removal of Howell, Redmon and Norcross" (p. 2)
- Ratledge College graduation of 13 students on December 18, 1931 (p. 6)
- San Diego Branch of CCA includes NC Oakley, George Parchen and MH Disney DC (p. 6)
- notes death on 12/13/31 of John Alexander McCarl DC, "one of the earliest graduates of the Ratledge School of Chiropractic of Los Angeles" and former treasurer of the Alameda County Chiropractic Society (p. 9)
- letter from Craig M. Kightlinger DC praising *CCA Bulletin* (p. 10)
- report on convention of CCA Southern Division in November, 1931, including BJ Palmer and many resolutions (pp. 13-4)
- ad for *Clear View Sanitariums* in LA (15913 S. Western Ave.) and Davenport (p. 15)

1932 (Jan 20): CO Watkins DC, editor-publisher of the *Montana Chirolite* writes in this date's issue:

-(p. 3):

Every month we receive the *Chirogram*, a publication of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. Every issue contains something of value and while we may not agree with all they might say we do profit by many of their scientific articles

"We must also mention the *No-To-Chord* published by the *San Francisco College of Chiropractic*. It is also educational and constructive" (p. 3)

"We received an announcement of the *College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons* of Los Angeles. It is owned by the profession, and offer a very complete course. The P.G. work is arranged so that Chiropractic Physicians in Los Angeles can attend four hours each day. This study will no doubt make better Chiropractors for their City" (p. 3)

"The California Chiropractic College of San Jose, Calif. are offering a regular four year course in Chiropractic, including Minor Surgery, Obstetrics, and Physio-therapy. -Per a late announcement." (p. 5)

-article entitled "Some More Growing Pains":

There seems to be some trouble in the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners. It seems that two members of the Board are members of one State Ass'n and three belong to the other state organization. It is very obvious that this is the wrong proportion; each Ass'n should be entitled to 2.5 members. As it now exists it is said that when the board was recently canvassed as to the relative uniformity of the climates of California and Florida three members voted for Florida (which, of course, is unusual for a Californian). Sometime ago the International Chiropractic Congress saved Chiropractic in California, and, of course, now it is saved. Even that did not answer their present problem. It seems to us that if they had seven members on the Board, having four from one Ass'n and...No, that wouldn't work either. Suppose they had six members on the Board, three from each Ass'n. -then ask them problems and broadcast the arguments. Never-the-less, Chiropractic is not standing still in California; it is advancing inspite of these differences. (p. 7)

PHOTOGRAPH

C.O. Watkins, D.C., Chairman
NCA Committee on Educational Standards, 1935-36
NCA Board of Directors, 1942-43

1932 (Feb 20): CO Watkins' *Montana Chirolite* reports:

At a meeting instigated by the California Association of Chiropractic Colleges, invitations were sent to the officers of the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, the Chiropractic Association of California, and the Progressive Chiropractic Association, to meet with them jointly in the Hotel Fresno, Fresno, Calif., November 28 and 29th, 1931, to create a better understanding and a more harmonious relationship between the above branches of the profession.

This meeting met with the hearty endorsement of Col. Carlos W. Huntington, director of the Professional and Vocational Standards department of the state of California, who has been deeply interested in assisting the chiropractic profession in its endeavors to eliminate the differences of opinions which has divided this profession for the past number of years. According to Col. Huntington, the chiropractors' professional differences lie in the solution of the school problems and he firmly believes that if this angle can be overcome and the profession unified from an educational standpoint the other difficulties would soon be eliminated. This meeting was attended by representative of the School Association, the Progressive Chiropractic Association and of the
state Board of Chiropractic Examiners, but unfortunately the Chiropractic Association of California were unable to attend.

At this meeting an unexpected turn of affairs occurred which resulted in the unanimous vote of the assembly to advise ways and means whereby all chiropractic schools and colleges in this state would be owned by the profession and operated by a board of regents or governors based upon a plan of operation outlined and followed by the University of California or similar institutions.

It is believed that this plan will have a far-reaching effect upon the whole profession throughout the entire country. (p. 2)

Watkins reports: "The case against Dr LW Hosford, that has been pending for the last several months, was terminated in Judge Lazarus' court December 16, 1931, when the jury brought in a verdict of not guilty, after deliberating less than ten minutes." (p. 4)

Dr Hosford was charged by the state Medical Board of practicing surgery when he performed a tonsilectomy by electrical-coagulation. We have obtained transcripts of the court records, and note details of the case will be published at a later date. From the NO-TO-CHORD, Calif.

1932 (Mar): some 18,500 DCs, 7,650 DOs and 10,000 Christian Science and "New Thought" healers are estimated to practice in the USA (Reed, 1932, p. 106)

1932 (Mar): CCA Bulletin (1[5]) reports:
- photo of Governor James Rolph Jr. of California (p. 1)
- lecture by Drs. J. Ralph John and JK Gilkerson in LA on 2/13/32 (p. 6)
- "The Chiropractor in British Columbia" by Edmund G Creeth DC (p. 6)

1932 (Mar): National College Journal of Chiropractic (15[1]) reports: California Board Acts in Interests of People

A copy of the recent resolution of the California Board of Chiropractic Examiners has been sent us by Dr. C.O. Hunt. We regret that space does not permit a complete reprint of this resolution against medical dictatorship of public owned hospital institutions and for the utilization in them of Drugless Healing Methods by licensed practitioners. The following is the resolution itself:

"Therefore, Be It Resolved, That We, the members of the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, in special session, in the City of Los Angeles, this 5th day of September, 1931, do hereby endorse the stand and statements of His Excellency, W.H. Murray, Governor of Oklahoma, in which he has said:

"The hospital is a public institution and should admit all physicians, surgeons and other persons having remedies and licent by law."

And also -
"The hospital does not belong to the doctors. It belongs to the people."

And we also join him in his most pertinent question:
"Which comes first, the Medical Profession, or the Government?"

We commend Governor W.H. Murray, for the fearless manner in which he champions the cause of freedom and justice regarding the conduct of State Hospitals in the Great State of Oklahoma. (p. 10)

1932 (Mar): Journal of the International Congress of Chiropractic (immediate predecessor of NCA's The Chiropractic Journal) reports:

Dr. CH. Wood, President of the Los Angeles Chiropractic College, was recently made the defendant in a suit for $75,000, brought by a former patient on the grounds of negligence in the use of diathermy machine causing a severe burn. The jury awarded the patient $20,000 damages. Notice of intention to move for a new trial has been filed and the final outcome of this case will be watched with much interest by the Chiropractic Profession.

1932 (Apr): CCA Bulletin (1[6]) reports:
- editorial reports meeting of Howell, Redmond and Norcross before Governor Rolph (pp. 2-3)
- reports "X-ray For Ratledge"

The Ratledge Chiropractic College has announced the opening of a new X-ray laboratory in connection with the institution. The most up-to-date full-spine equipment has been installed and the school expects to do Spinograph work for the Chiropractors of the district.

LH McLellan DC, a graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic, is in charge of the department.

Dr. McLellan, who only recently arrived in California, is a dynamic and outstanding figure in the field of X-Ray and Spinography. His enthusiasm is contagious.

Students of the Ratledge institution should become expert X-Ray Technicians, Spinal Analysts and Spinographers under his instruction. (p. 5)

- ad for "Homer J. Castellaw, Attorney-at-Law, Suite 1112, Banker's Bldg., 629 South Hill Street, Los Angeles" (p. 5)
- ad for "Ratledge Chiropractic College, New Location, 232 So. Hill St., Los Angeles" (p. 6)

- photo of "C. Russell Willett DC, Appointed to the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by Governor James Rolph, Jr."

Dr. Willett was graduated from the California Chiropractic College in San Francisco, about ten years ago, since which time he has practiced in the City of San Francisco. He has been an active member of the California Chiropractic Association, Northern Division, of which division he acted as president for two terms. He was appointed by the CCA to act in the amalgamation of the CCA with the PCA of the Northern Division, in which capacity he did valiant service. (p. 7)

- photo of "CE Walker DC, Appointed to the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by Governor James Rolph, Jr." (p. 7)

Dr. Walker was graduated from the American University of Chicago, and is a postgraduate of Pacific Chiropractic College, Portland, Oregon. He practiced for some time in Grass Valley, Nevada County, California, before moving to Redding, Shasta County, where he settled, and has maintained a practice since 1921.

- ad for "CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE, Incorporated and Chartered 1913, 210 So. First Street, San Jose, Calif., Completely Equipped, Fully Accredited; Dr. FJ Schuster, Pres., Dr. SS Farmer, Vice-Pres., Dr. AE Rowe, Sec.-Treas." (p. 7)

- "LEGISLATION ON MEDICINAL LIQUOR," under National Prohibition Act, article reprinted from JAMA, January 23, 1932 (pp. 10-11)

- "SAYS CHIROPRACTORS MAY CERTIFY DEATHS" according to ruling of CA Attorney-General US Webb (p. 11)

1932 (Apr 20): CO Watkins' Montana Chiropractic reports:

We note with pleasure that the San Francisco College of Chiropractic has amalgamated with the West Coast Chiropractic College of Oakland. Such amalgamations make for bigger and better Chiropractic Institutions; especially when they serve such contiguous territory. The No-To-Chord, the official publication of the San Francisco College, is one of the "brighter lights" in the profession (p. 3)
1932 (Apr 20): TF Ratledge writes to all DCs in LA to urge them to vote against recall of LA Mayor John C. Porter; Porter thanks TF in letter on 5/13/32 following successful election (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1932 (May): CCA Bulletin (17) reports:

- Editorial: Howell Should Resign (p. 2)
- Doctor Accused As Diploma Mill Head:
  A warrant for arrest of Dr. Percy D. Purviance, head of the Golden Gate Chiropractic College, was issued yesterday by Deputy District Attorney Leslie C. Gillen as a result of his inquiry into an alleged ‘diploma mill’ operated by Purviance. The warrant charged a violation of a 1927 statute covering granting of diplomas for Chiropractors. Mrs. Bessie Leone told Gillen Dr. Purviance had promised her a degree by July on payment of $300. - San Francisco Chronicle, May 6, 1932. (p. 2)

-program for the CCA’s 4th annual convention and BJ Palmer’s 5-Day Review and Technique Course beginning 5/28/32 in Santa Barbara; RC Foy DC is chairman of the program committee (p. 3)

-letters from AF Blair DC (p. 5)

-news item: “On Sunday, April 17, 1932, the AQUARIAN AGE STUDY GROUP No. 1, a small group of Chiropractors of this vicinity, who meet each Tuesday night for study and research, were the guests of one of the members, Dr. Flora Talmdage, at her home in Fillmore, California....” (p. 6)

-Attention Chiropractors and Prospective Students:
  You will all recall that last August the CCA became beneficiary under a Trust Fund established by the donation of twelve scholarships to this Association by Dr. TF Ratledge, President of the Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools. The proceeds of the sales of these scholarships goes into a trust fund for the legal protection of all members of the CCA in the event that their licenses should be attacked.

  At this time we have some ten cases pending which the CCA is defending.

  Members are entitled to this protection only when their dues to the Association are paid up to date. In other words, you must be a paid up member in order to have this protection....

  The Trustees still have three of these scholarships to be disposed of. If any Chiropractor has a prospective student who is desirous of enrolling in a Chiropractic College, write to any one of the three Trustees for full pars regarding cost, method of payment, length of term, and any other information desired. Address either Selma M. Giese, DC, 6304 South Broadway, Los Angeles; WG Zahn DC, 2539 59th East St., Long Beach, Calif., or Arthur Stern DC, 901 Brack Shops, Los Angeles. - Adv. (p. 6)

-Item (p. 8):
  The following ably edited and welcome publications have been received and placed on our exchange list:
  The Bulletin of the California Chiropractic Ass’n.
  The Chirogram of the Cleveland Chiropractic College.
  The Journal of the International Chiropractic Congress.
  The Fountain Head News.
  The Journal of Chiropractic from National College.
  The Indiana Chiropractor.
  The Montana Chiropractor.
  The Journal of the National Chiropractic Ass’n, Inc.
  The Georgia Cracker.
  The Toggle.
  The Indicator - The Columbia, New York City.

1932 (June): National College Journal of Chiropractic (15[2]) reports:
- Additionally notes (p. 12):
  Announcement is made by the Progressive Chiropractic Association of California that its annual convention will be held at the Hotel Alexandria, Los Angeles, on June 29th, 1932. Program not received at time of going to press, but it promises to be an interesting meeting and one free from school influences. Best of wishes for a rousing convention!

1932 (July): CCA Bulletin (18) reports:

- Letter to the editor from TF Ratledge (p. 2)
- Joint meeting of CCA and Progressive Chiropractic Association (p. 2)

1932 (Aug): CCA Bulletin of the California Chiropractic Association (19[10]) includes photo of TF Ratledge and BJ Palmer with babies on cover; also prints J. Ralph John, DC’s article, “National Organization”:

  When Dr. Pritchard of Florida conceived the idea of an association of ‘Members of State Boards of Examiners,’ the writer accepted the opportunity of furthering that cause; when Dr. Cook of Oklahoma brought his vision of an ‘International Chiropractic Congress’ to the attention of some members of the examining boards, we used our meager efforts to effect that very thing.

  These two ideas bore fruit and today there is functioning The International Chiropractic Congress with its affiliated bodies known as (1) ‘Congress of Chiropractic Examiners,’ (2) ‘Congress of Chiropractic State Associations,’ (3) ‘Congress of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges’...

  Now, after six years, this organization is functioning on solid ground. The ‘National Chiropractic Association’ is working in harmony with the Congress, and the bond campaign sponsored by the Congress is now gaining momentum after such an inauspicious start as was had here in California...

1932 (Oct): CCA Bulletin of the California Chiropractic Association (11[10]:10) includes photo of Nelson Clewell Oakley, DC under heading “Scholarships donated by Clewell School”:

  Dr. Nelson Clewell Oakley, president of the Clewell Chiropractic School of San Diego, is the donor of two scholarships which will be under direction of the same Trust Fund created to handle the scholarships donated last year by Dr. TF Ratledge to provide for legal services for all members of the CCA.

  The Clewell Chiropractic College was incorporated in 1913 and its staff embraces, besides Dr. Oakley, president, the following: Drs. RV Jones, AR Richards, RJ McBride, BF Healy, JB Zahn, Louis Lavine, TF Patton and Grace L. Hutson, secretary.

  The staff is planning on augmenting the facilities of the college, and branching out into a broader field, including X-Ray and all the latest in advanced Chiropractic teachings. The school heads will concentrate on whatever will be best for advancement of the student, in development along Chiropractic lines, that the student will be equipped to give the ultimate Chiropractic service to his or her patients.

  The Bulletin hereby expresses to Dr. Oakley in the name of the filed most hearty appreciation and gratitude for his generosity in thus assisting in furthering the cause to which we are all devoted.

  Information as to scholarships may be had from the Board of Trustees: Dr. Selma M. Giese, 6304 So. Broadway, LA; Dr. Wm. G. Zahn, 2539 E. 7th St., Long Beach; Dr. Arthur Stern, Brack Shops, LA.”

1932 (Sept): National College Journal of Chiropractic (15[3]) reports:
- Included among “MAGAZINES WORTH READING is the Progressive Herald, (Chiropractic Association of California),
C.L. Fishback, DC, Sec'y-Treas., 306 Patterson Boulevard, Fresno" (p. 12)

1932: John Hurley DC & Helen Sanders DC, PhC at 414 E 11th St, LA author Aquarian Age Healing, Book One, Hurley and Sanders were husband & wife (Nelson, 1991); from Aquarian Age Healing will be derived Neurovascular Dynamics (NVD) by Terrence J Bennett DC, ND (Nelson, 1991) and Logan Basic Technique by Hugh B Logan DC; Ralph J Martin DC, future president of SCCCLACC, will become an NVD enthusiast; Sanders will later become president and owner of HCC (see Yearbook, 1955)

1933 (Jan 18): Rangnar C. Bertheau DC, president of CCP&S writes on CCP&S letterhead (address 337.5 South Hill St, LA) to Dr. RC Howe, sec'y of CCP&S (at 1609 West Ninth St, LA) re: $50 commission for "Doctor Helmar" “for bringing Mrs. Ethel Kiehl in as a student" (LACC Registrar's Archives); Raymond C Howe is a 1923 graduate of LACC

1933 (July): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [1(7): 25] has ad for Aquarian Age Healing by Hurley and Sanders, located at 6605 Hollywood Blvd, Hollywood CA

1933 (July): Chirogram (Vol. 8, No. 1):
- "In memoriam" notes death of "Dr. Roy L. Harvey" [LaRoyal Harvey, DC] (p. 3)
- Dr. RE Baird, president of the American Progressive Chiropractic Association, and Charles H Wood DC, president of LACC, announce "Tenth Annual Convention" to be held on July 24-30, 1933 at LACC (pp. 9-12); program appears to be dominated by LACC faculty; presumably the APCA is the successor to the National Progressive Chiropractic Association; no other chiro college presidents in attendance this year; presenters include:
  - AV Nilsson DC, ND re: dissection of eye, ear, spinal cord, gastro-intestinal tract, brain
  - Charles H. Wood DC, ND re: "Arthritis, the extremities"
  - Clyde E. Knouf DC
  - W. Martin Bleything ND, DC re: "Biochemistry and pathology," "Electrophysics demonstration"
  - Linnie A. Cale DC, DO, ND re: occiput technique, sacrum and innominate technique
  - John W. Koer DC, ND re: pediatrics
  - David Long DC re: obstetrics including birthing film
  - Dr. Norman F. Sprague, Superintendent of Wilshire Hospital re: "The Doctor and the Hospital" (Sprague had advertised as surgeon in Chirogram 1921 Yearbook of ECG, p. 27)
  - Dr. Gustave W. Haas (ND?) re: orthopedics
  - Dr Frank McCoy, Health Editor, LA Illustrated Daily News re: "Business Methods and Practice"
  - Dr Lee Roy Pennington re: "Auto Therapy - Pus Discharges," "Auto Therapy - Asthma and Tuberculosis"
  - Linnie A. Cale DC, DO, Dean of LACC, "Address to graduating class, 1933" (pp 13, 18)

1933 (Oct 28): Rangnar C. Bertheau and Ruby M Booth of CCP&S sign matriculation contract for Marva M Richardson to study for DC and ND (LACC Registrar's Archives)
1933 (Sept): National College Journal of Chiropractic (16[3]:12) reports:

Liberal Versus 'Straight' in California
Steele Court Action

Dr. EM Hickey, secretary of Associated Chiropractors of California, has sent us details and newspaper comment, on the Steele injunction case now being argued before Superior Judge Wm. F. James at San Jose, California.

The action is a suit by the people of the state of California prompted by the Chiropractic League of California, restraining Drs. RC Steele and LB Steele of Palo Alto, charging them with advertising and administering iridagnosis, colon hygiene, electronics, diathermy, ultra-violet rays and galvanic currents in violation of the state law.

The real purpose of the action is to secure a court interpretation of Sec. 7 of the California Chiropractic code, in favor of a 'straight' chiropractic technique. The Chiropractic Association of California, after filing an intervention, have been named cross-defendants and are waging the fight in favor of a liberal, progressive interpretation.

The case has stirred to the depths the entire Chiropractic profession in California and the fight between the very small Chiropractic League and the general Chiropractic Association is truly a serious affair. Dr. Hickey will keep us informed of all proceedings and the outcome of this important decision.

1933: CCP&S offers "Physicians and Surgeons Post Graduate Course": an "advanced course in medicine and surgery extending over a period of two years open to graduate chiropractors, who desire to increase their knowledge of therapeutics"; among the faculty were Gordon M. Goodfellow and Vinton F. Logan; instruction was complemented by experience in Bellevue Hospital, "a 60-bed general hospital owned and operated by the Chiropractic Profession"; Bellevue Hospital was known as a maternity facility (Gibbons, 1983); 1933 graduation photo for CCP&S indicates Goodfellow was on the Board of Directors rather than the faculty.

1933: according to 1933 graduating class photo of CCP&S, 21 graduates include 1 black and 4 females; the administrators are:

- Rangnar C. Bertheau DC, ND, President
- Joseph W. Gannon DC, ND, Chairman, Board of Directors
- Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, ND, Vice-Chairman, Board of Directors (1925 grad of LACC)
- JP Mason DC, ND, Dean
- RC Howe AB, DC, ND, Sec'y-Treasurer
- Clyde F. Gillett DC, ND
- Mabelle Kelso Shaw DC, ND (she is a 1925 grad of the GSCC; will be member of executive board of National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California in 1935)
- Alice Papa DC, ND
- Helen L. Tilbury DC, ND
- NF Jensen DC, ND
- SM Livingston DC, ND (formerly of LACC)
- HA Houde DC, ND (future co-owner of CCNHA)
- Donald P. Webb DO

1933: Cale College of Naturopathy renamed Chiropractic College of America (Year Book, 1945, p. 51)
1934: Linnie A. Cale, DC, DO, dean of the LACC, self-publishes a loose-leaf volume, the *Hand Book of Corrective Manipulations* (Cale, 1934).


1934 (Jan 4): RC Bertheau and RC Howe of CCP&S sign matriculation contract for Sidney J Goodfellow to study for DC and ND (LACC Registrar’s Archives)

1934 (Mar 9): William A. Nelson receives DC degree from SFCC; Leo W. Hosford DC, PhC, MC is President of the Board, CJ Martin DC, PhC, MC is Secretary of the Board (Nelson's DC diploma); SFCC is located on Sutter St, SF, where Hosford also operates a mortician's/embalming school [and perhaps the San Francisco College of Drugless Healing?]; SFCC has about 40 students, course is 2.5 years long (Nelson, 1991); faculty included:

- Leo W. Hosford DC, philosophy
- Dr. CJ Martin, physiology, diagnosis, anatomy and pathology
- Dr. [?] Frank? Hamilton, OB/GYN (Frank Hamilton was chair of OB/GYN at LACC in 1950, according to Gibbons, 1982)
- Terence J. Bennett DC (of Neurovascular Dynamics, and who signed Nelson's DC diploma)

1934 (May 29): TF Ratledge DC writes:

Universal Chiropractic College,
121 Meyran Avenue,
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Gentlemen: Attention: W.E. Hickman, Registrar.

Replying to your favor of the 24th instant, beg to reply that Dr. Logan was for several years a practising chiropractor in this state, having come here from the state of Kansas.

He is of a rather impetuous and aggressive nature and has made both enemies and friends in California. He did *Aquarian Age* teaching in association with Dr. Hurley for a while and then took on this work on his own responsibility, teaching as I understand it, what he himself developed. Dr. Logan is energetic and always active and seems to be the center usually of some turmoil in connection with his activities.

He did some very splendid work in California for which the chiropractors in this state should be grateful. If he has done anything to injure chiropractic, it appears that it could only be due to inadvertence.

His California license was revoked by a former board which in my opinion was purely an act of reprisal against him because they could not suppress him, which they wrongfully attempted to do. The fact of his losing his license in California should cast no reflection upon him.

I know so little of his work that I am not in position to comment on its scientific merits.

Concerning the use of the information given herein, will say that I have no desire to be drawn into any unpleasant controversy or in any way to offend Dr. Logan, for whom I hold no personal brief, one way or the other, except as based upon my observation of his activities in the state of California. (Ratledge papers, Stockton Foundation for Chiropractic Research)
1934: Curtis Hollinger DC, ND, president of the Chiropractic College of America, purchases California University of Liberal Physicians from Carl Schultz, MD ND (Schramm, 1943); see also 5/1/35

1934: according to an article, “Emerson University” (Year Book, 1945, p. 29):
...During the year 1934, shortly before the death of Dr. Carl Schultz, the charter [California University of Liberal Physicians] was sold to Dr. Curtis Hollinger who was also president of the Chiropractic College of America (now California College of Natural Healing Arts) at Los Angeles. Dr. Hollinger conducted classes in the same building with the Chiropractic College of America, along broad naturopathic lines. Internship was offered to students at the Alta Vista Hospital, an institution with 96 beds conducted by Dr. Edw. E. Shook at 3860 Eagle Street, Los Angeles 33, California.

1935: Carl Schultz MD, ND, LLB dies (Year Book, 1945)

1935 (Feb): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [4(2)] notes:
Appreciates Cooperation of NCA!
from Dr. Chas. H. Wood, President of Los Angeles College of Chiropractic,
Los Angeles, California

National Chiropractic Association,
Webster City, Iowa

Gentlemen: Mr. Holmes has today settled the claim which I have against the Association on account of the George E. Dalton case, and I want to express my appreciation for the cooperation of the Association and insure the Association that it will have my cooperation in the future, and trust that when the Association comes to Los Angeles that we will all be able to get together and put on a big convention.

(Signed) Dr. Chas. H. Wood.

Note: We publish Dr. CH Wood's letter of appreciation, written on September 14, 1934 so that the profession may not be misled by the misinformation published in the FHN relative to Dr. Wood's case.

1935 (Mar): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [4(3)] notes:
"Steel case reversed! Appellate court vacates injunction in California case. Bartlett Joshua Palmer receives deserved set-back in court action to limit comprehensive principles of chiropractic" (pp. 5-6)
1935 (May 1): letterhead of California University of Liberal Physicians (CULP) lists Dr. Carl Schultz as President (he was owner in 1921 of the Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium when Charles A. Cale was still president of LACC; see LACC, 1921-22; however, Schultz died in 1934 after selling the CULP to Curtis Hollinger, according to Schramm, 1943), Dr. Karl M Peetz as Vice-President; no address given; letter certifies hours for Walter Hugh Mansfield, signed by Charles A. Cale ND, DC, Dean (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1935 (June 11): TF Ratledge writes to CE Barrows DC of 411 W. 7th St, LA, chairman of the "Perfect Back Contest" at the upcoming NCA convention in LA; notes (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives):

...my casual contact with the NCA in Omaha and Denver while attending the International Chiropractic Congress I have always been keenly disappointed at finding their policies so weak toward Chiropractic and so strong toward Naturopathy and all the 'drugless' methods, as well as their hatred for Dr. B.J. Palmer and all other Chiropractors who viewed chiropractic as complete and a sufficient practice unto itself...Before me is a letter from the Journal..., which states that the coming convention will be, without question, the outstanding drugless convention of the year...The NCA must change its policies toward chiropractic and chiropractors or lose their support

1935 (June 25): copy of a letter certifying student hours from Curtis Hollinger DC, MC, sec'y-treas-manager of the Chiropractic College of America at 329 South Hill St, LA; Charles A. Cale DC ND is President, Rev. William J Boyd DC (LACC class of 1920) is Vice-President (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1935: NCA convention held in LA/Hollywood, Watkins proposes Committee on Education; first meeting of the NCA's National Council of Chiropractic Hospitals & Sanitaria at the convention (Gibbons, 1983); Charles A. Cale DC ND is honored as pioneer (26 years in practice) at NCA convention; also honored as pioneer is "Dr. Wm. Bleything of Los Angeles, California, a graduate of the Pacific College at Portland, in honored as pioneer is "Dr. Wm. Bleything of Los Angeles, California, a graduate of the Pacific College at Portland, in honor of their support and efforts in the past several years head of the 'National School of Physiotherapy', so progressive, I realized more and more that I needed professional science under the laws governing same in California.' B.B. Slocum is seriously menaced by 'drugless' and 'Naturopathic' groups; notes Steele case at San Jose; also (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives):

1935 (July): The Chiropractic Journal/NCA [4(7)] notes:

- ad for "Post-Convention classes in COLONIC THERAPY; August 5th to 10th, 847 So. Union Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.; R.C. Howe, D.C., Alice Papa, D.C." (p. 40)

1935 (July): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 1, No. 2) lists J Nickleson as Editor-in-Chief; published by National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California (NACC) at 1102 Foreman Bldg, LA; officers of the NACC are: (p. 3)

- AF Blair of LA, President
- Gordon M. Goodfellow of LA, Vice-President
- CO Hunt of Sacramento, sec'y-treasurer

-NACC executive board includes: (p. 3)
- Mary Kelso Shaw DC, ND (faculty of CCP&S)
- Dr EP Webb

- ad for Eacret Laboratories at 403 W 8th St, LA: "We specialize in Diagnosis" (inside front cover)

- ad for Bellevue Hospital at 1237 North La Brea Ave, LA, Limited for "maternity, surgical, general; Open Staff" (inside front cover)

- ad for "Drown Laboratory of Radio Therapy, Diagnostically and Therapeutic Instrument" at 4706 Oakwood Avenue, LA; instrument is a "short wave" device; Drown labs run by Dr Ruth B. Drown (p. 2); see also article on "Radio Energy" by Ruth B Drown (p. 19)

- ad and photo for Grand View Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier (p. 21)

- article by Willard Carver "What chiropractors should realize about the brain" (p. 6, 20)

- article by DP Webb DC "Abdominal diagnosis (p. 7, 22)

- "Official Program...40th Anniversary Convention, 1895-1935" of the National Chiropractic Association (NCA), July 28-Aug 4, 1935 at the Hollywood Roosevelt Hotel in Hollywood (pp. 8-12); speakers will include:

- Ruland W. Lee DC, President of NCA
- James E. Slocum DC, chairman of Public Relations for NCA
- James A. Drain DC, president of Texas Chiropractic College
- Homer G. Beathy DC, president of the University of Natural Healing Arts in Denver
- Loren M. Rogers DC, exec sec-y of NCA
- AT Holmes, Chief Counsel for NCA
- JH Durham DC of Louisville KY, chairman of the board of NCA
- G. Sterling Cooley DC, treasurer (& next president) of NCA
- Charles H. Wood DC, President of LACC
- William C. Schulze MD, DC, president of National College of Chiropractic
- Leo J. Spears DC of Denver
- Fred J. Carver DC (Willard's brother) of Witchita KS
- CO Watkins DC, sec'y of the Montana Chiropractic Association, who will speak on "Social Security Program" and "A Modern Curriculum"; Watkins will introduce the resolution to create the NCA Committee on Educational Standards, forerunner of the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE)

- Major B. Delamette on "Clinical Research"

- John W. Koer DC, president of the "Bellevue (Chiropractic) Hospital" on "Need of Chiropractic Hospitals"; Koer is former/current? VP at LACC

- Francis J. Kolar DC of Kolar Health Clinic, Witchita KS
- FC Ellis, president of the Ellis Research Laboratory
- Lillard T. Marshall DC, "Past President of the NCA"

- article by Clifford B. Eacret DC on "Stereoradiography" (pp. 15, 19)

- article by RC Howe DC on "Hospitalization" (p. 17, 23)

1935 (July 7): TF Ratledge writes to CS Cleveland re: "combining with those schools that are REAL with the idea of working together in the common good of chiropractic which right now is seriously menaced by 'drugless' and 'Naturopathic' groups"; notes "Steele case at San Jose"; also (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives):

I am to have more competition in the teaching field now. I presume, as a new school has announced its opening on July the 9th. It blossoms forth with the very impressive sobriquet of 'NATIONAL UNIVERSITY,' 444 So. Western Ave. Los Angeles. It proposes to teach 'all branches of the drugless healing arts and science under the laws governing same in California.' B.B. Crombie, who sends out and signs the announcement was for the past several years head of the 'National School of Physiotherapy', so you have a good picture of what it will be in spite of any name.

1935 (Fall): Ralph J. Martin DC, ND (1986) writes:

In the Fall of 1935 I spent several weeks in Denver, Colorado lecturing for my brother, Miles Martin, who was holding classes in the Brown Palace Hotel on Position Technic. As the work progressed, I realized more and more that I needed professional
1935 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 1, No. 3) lists officers of the NACC (p. 3)
- AF Blair of LA, President
- Clinton A Tawse DC of Monterey, vice-president
- CO Hunt DC of Sacramento, sec'y

1935: George H. Haynes, DC graduates from Ratledge College
1936: George Haynes, DC and Henry Higley, MS, DC graduate from the Ratledge College of Chiropractic/LA (Keating et al., 1991); both soon serve as faculty at Ratledge (Keating et al., 1991); Higley later studies at LACC (Rehm, 1980)

The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 2, No. 10) has new editorial address which is also the address of RC Howe DC, 847 S Union Ave, LA [presumably, Howe is new Editor]; lists officers of the NACC (p. 3)
- Floyd Cregger DC of LA, president
- James E Sivils DC of Oakland, vice-president
- RC Howe DC of LA, sec'y-treasurer
- Edward A. Stuart, Chief Counsel at 1101 Edwards-Wildey Bldg, LA (p. 11)

1935 (Nov): The Scientific Chiropractor (1[4]) includes:
- article by CO Hunt DC, sec'y of BCE and chairman of Legislative Committee of NACC, "Legislation Affecting Chiropractors" (p. 6)

1936 (May 28-31): NACC convention at Oakland; speakers included James R. Drain DC of TCC, John F. Hurley DC of Denver on "Natural Law" and Aquarian Age Healing and RM McLain DC; photo of Sivils, Cregger & Howe (The Scientific Chiropractor 1936 (June); 2(10):6-9)

1936 (June): CO Watkins’ Montana Chirofile reports that CO Hunt DC indicates 3,352 chiropractors in the state, of which 1,685 are in Los Angeles (p. 5)

1936 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 2, No. 10) has new editorial address which is also the address of RC Howe DC, 847 S Union Ave, LA [presumably, Howe is new Editor]; lists officers of the NACC (p. 3)
- Floyd Cregger DC of LA, president
- James E Sivils DC of Oakland, vice-president
- RC Howe DC of LA, sec'y-treasurer
- Edward A. Stuart, Chief Counsel at 1101 Edwards-Wildey Bldg, LA (p. 11)

TEST FIGHT ON THERAPY LAW IN CALIFORNIA FAILS, Highest Court Will Leave Question of Naturopathic Practice Up to State Washington, Oct. 14 (AP) - Whether the practice of naturopathy by a group of Chiropractors in California should be permitted was left today by the Supreme Court to State officials to determine.

The court refused to review a ruling April 12, 1935, by the Southern Federal District Court of California that the dispute presented no Federal question.

The California Medical Practice and Chiropractic Acts were called unconstitutional by the United States Naturopathic Association, Ltd., its officers and individual members.

It listed headquarters at Phoenix, Ariz., and a branch at Hollywood and asked an injunction against the Chiropractic League of California, State Board of Examiners, and State officials to prevent them from "arresting and otherwise interfering with" the naturopaths, who also are Chiropractors.

BAR SUIT ON CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC LEAGUE
The Supreme Court refused to consider the $1,000,000 suit of the United States Naturopathic Association, Ltd., against the Chiropractic League of California. California Attorney General US Webb and the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.

The naturopaths healing group contended in a suit against the Chiropractic group that the latter had conspired to bar them from the practice of their profession in California.

1935: Paul Smallie DC graduates from Ratledge College
1936: George Haynes, DC and Henry Higley, MS, DC graduate from the Ratledge College of Chiropractic/LA (Keating et al., 1991); both soon serve as faculty at Ratledge (Keating et al., 1991); Higley later studies at LACC (Rehm, 1980)

1936 (June): according to an article, “Emerson University” (Year Book, 1945, p. 29):
A charter was granted by the Secretary of State of California on May 18, 1914, to Dr. Carl Schultz, “Father of Naturopathy in California” for the “California University of Liberal Physicians.” The university has graduated many prominent naturopaths and has always held a high standard of educational requirements for graduation. During the year 1934, shortly before the death of Dr. Carl Schultz, the charter was sold to Dr. Curtis Hollinger who was also president of the Chiropractic College of America (now California College of Natural Healing Arts) at Los Angeles. Dr. Hollinger conducted classes in the same building with the Chiropractic College of America, along broad naturopathic lines. Internship was offered to students at the Alta Vista Hospital, an institution with 96 beds conducted by Dr. Edw. E. Shook at 3860 Eagle Street, Los Angeles 33, California. Dr. Arthur Schramm, who was also associated with Dr. Carl Schultz at the Naturopathic...
Institute and Sanitarium of California, was an active co-worker of Dr. Hollinger in the furtherance of naturopathic research and education, and it was he who revived the activities of the Physicians’ Research Council of the University after it had been inactive for several years. In June 1936 the charter was taken over by Dr. Clarence Tyndall, M.D., N.D., who changed the name of the institution to “Emerson University” and broadened the scope of its activities to other fields of arts and sciences. However, under the able assistance of Dr. Schramm a naturopathic department was maintained at the Emerson University and a standard course of 4500 (fifty minute) hours in a four year course was being taught up to January 1944, when Dr. Tyndall was called away on War Department duties. The University is recognized by the State boards of Naturopathic Examiners of Arizona, Utah, South Carolina, Tennessee and of other states.

1936 (Jun 12): AV Nilsson, DC graduates (BA) from Chapman College in Orange CA (Gruber, 1984)

1936 (Sept): Ralph J. Martin enrolls at SCCC (Martin, 1986)

1936 (Nov): The Scientific Chiropractor [2(15)] reports:
-“DR. DOUGLAS R. MORRIS” (p. 26)

   New Superintendent of Grand View Sanitarium

   Dr. Douglas Morris has become associated with Dr. E.E. Lewarton as a partner in the Grand View Sanitarium at Whittier, and he assumed the position as Superintendent during the past month.

   Dr. Morris, new to Southern California, is very well known in the Bay District and the East. A graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic, Dr. Morris practiced for some years in the middle west. He was for three years service director of the Chiropractic Research & Review Service of Indianapolis; and from 1926 to 1929 was Secretary-Treasurer of the Universal Chiropractors’ Association, resigning that position to clear the way for the merger of that organization and the American Chiropractic Association which resulted in the present NCA.

   He was on the staff of a large Chiropractic Sanitarium in the middle west, acquiring there invaluable experience in the Chiropractic handling of mental disorders to which field of practice he returns in assuming the superintendency of the Grand View Sanitarium.

   Dr. Morris is the son of the late “Tom” Morris, Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin and General Counsel of the U.C.A. for a period of 25 years.

   “Thank you Dr. Lust” (p. 27)

   A FINE TRIBUTE FROM THE FAMOUS "NATUROPATH MAGAZINE" OF NEW YORK.

   The June 1936 issue of THE SCIENTIFIC CHIROPRACTOR has just come to our desk. This is the official publication of the National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California, Inc. and in our opinion one of the livest [sic] professional magazines extant. Many phases of Chiropractic work are covered, and much interesting news of professional activities in the State are detailed. At the annual Convention of this organization held in Oakland, May 28th to 31st inclusive the following officers were elected: Dr. Floyd Cregger, President; Dr. James E. Sivils, Vice President; Dr. R.C. Howe, Secretary-Treasurer.

   -notice of meeting of the Los Angeles County Division of the "National-Affiliated Chiropractors" includes: (p. 32)

   8:30 to 9:30 P.M.

   DR. JOHN HOWARD OF CHICAGO

   Organizer and Formerly President National Chiropractic College. Subject - Lecture and Demonstration of the Relation of the Diaphragm and Anterior muscles to Posture and Lower Back Pain.

   -ad for Grand View Sanitarium (p. 35) includes photo of “Dr. D.R. Morris, D.C., Ph.C., Superintendent”

   1936 (Dec): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 2, No. 16) reports on:
   -Dale Health Home at 321 S Alvarado St, LA; owner is Dr G LeRoy Dale (pp. 6, 31)
   -humor section: California Catechism (pp. 12-3)
   -“Announcement: The Chiropractic Educational Extension Bureau: AC Johnson DC, ND is Founder, at 4510 South Broadway, LA, advertises his books on drugless therapeutics (p. 17); Johnson will be a regular contributor to the Chirogram in the 1940s
   -photo of Bellevue Hospital (p. 37)
   -Raymond C. Foy DC of Santa Barbara authors “Professional loyalty”; notes that “One fourth of the Chiropractors of the world are in California. The office of the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners in Sacramento is the largest of its kind in the world, therefore we should set the pace and make California a model state, an example, for the future of the Chiropractic profession.”; urges membership in NACC (p. 40); was RC Foy former husband of Anna Foy DC of Kansas and were both students of TF at his school in Topeka in 1909-10?

   -ad for Ellis’ Micro-dynameter (p. 47)

   1936 (Dec 14): Charles A. Cale DC ND, President of the Chiropractic College of America at 329 South Hill Street LA, Curtis Hollinger DC is sec’y-treas-manager, WJ Boyd DC is Vice-President; Charles A. Cale writes “My Dear Doctor Bertheau [presumably RC Bertheau DC, ND, President of the CCP&SSCC at this time]: The bearer Dr. Kenneth W. Baron completed the Chiropractic course with me in the Southern California College of Chiropractic in 1931 but left the institution and did not receive his diploma on account of some legal entanglement at that time, although his tuition was fully paid by means of his teaching electrotherapy for me. Very Respectfully yours, Dr. Charles A. Cale”; [ergo, Charles A. Cale may have been president or dean of SCCC in 1931?] (LACC Registrar's Archives); see also 6/18/31; Kenneth W. Barron will later serve as faculty at HCC

   1936: Charles A. Cale dies (Yearbook, 1946, p. 99)

   c1936-77: undated letter of certification of hours for Edward P. Rookledge from Curtis Hollinger, now President of the Chiropractic College of America at 412 Stack Bldg, Broadway at Fourth, LA, indicates Rookledge completed his studies on 5/21/36; Charles A. Cale DC, MC is Dean (LACC Registrar's Archives)

   1936-1937: GM Goodfellow DC serves as president of the NCA (Rehm, 1980)

   PHOTOGRAPH
1937: The Scientific Chiropractor (2[19]) includes:
- RC Howe DC authors "Legislative bills" (pp. 5-9, 11, 15; see also Howe, 1937)
- Cash Asher authors "Resume of Dr. Slocum’s tour" (pp. 10, 15

1937 (Mar 29): John M. Bauer DC at 126 Elwood St, St Louis MO writes to CS Cleveland DC, offers to teach "Orthodynamics" course at CCC; Orthodynamics is renamed Logan Basic Technique; Bauer notes he has disassociated from Logan College of Chiropractic where he had worked from 9/35 to 12/36; I resigned as I did not wish to be a party to his undertakings as I did not approve of the manner in which he was presenting his school as a professionally owned school...we are not only capable of teaching B.T. but we have added to it considerably and are teaching it under the name of "Orthodynamics". There is no secrecy attached to our course, there are no silly contracts to be signed and the doctors are under no obligation of any kind to us. Notes are not only permitted but are suggested and our tuition is One Hundred Dollars.; notes references may be obtained from Dr Jerome F Fontana and HC Harring DC of Missouri Chiropractic College (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1937 (May): The Scientific Chiropractor (2[21]) includes:
- photo of “The Bellevue Hospital” (p. 50)

1937 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[1]) (publication of the National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California - NACC); officers of the NACC are: (p. 3)
- Stanley M. Innes of San Jose is president
- S. Earl Daughenbaugh DC of LA is vice-president
- RC Howe DC of LA is sec’y-treasurer
- photos of officers of NACC, including Goodfellow, Ben Williams (p. 4)
- RC Howe DC authors “Legislative bills” (pp. 5-6)
- L. Bigelman MD authors “Rectal examinations... hemorrhoids” (pp. 7, 30)
- photo of Mrs RC Howe (p. 14)

1937 (Aug 19): Clarence E. Santee bills Dr. Bertheau for cleaning services in handwritten note on CCP&S stationery (LACC Registrar’s Archives)

1937 (Aug): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[3]) includes:
- ad and photo of Doctors’ Hospital at 325 W Jefferson Blvd, LA, Dr. Howard Norcross, Director (p. 25)
- note recent examinees for DC license, including Raymond H. Houser of San Diego, Delbert J. Metzinger of LA, and Edward W. Rohling DC of Sacramento (p. 24)

1937 (Sept): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) (6[9]) shows photo of the original members of the NCA's Gavel Club, comprised of
1938: GE Haynes DC receives MS from USC (Rehm, 1980)

1938 (Feb): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[9]) includes:
- photo of CO Hunt DC (p. 7)
- GT O'Sullivan PhD, DC of SF authors "X-ray diagnosis of acute abdominal conditions" (p. 22)
- photo and article by Clyde F. Gillett DC on "The ear" (p. 26); notes he will be moving to 1302 Pershing Square Bldg, 448 South Hill St, LA

1938 (Mar 27): Charles A. Cale DC dies at age 67, according to death certificate (State ID#17297)

1938 (Mar 27): death certificate for Charles A. Cale filed with the LA County Clerk (#2433; "Local Registered No. 38") indicates:
- place of death was District 1965 of LA County, 3427 Belvedere Twp [township], where he also resided; died at 7PM; no autopsy
- Cale is widower, former wife's name is Astrid Cale
- Cale had been in practice as a DC for 30 years
- burial was at Inglewood Cemetery on 3/30/38
- info provider for death certificate was Miss Nan Smethurst, 135 So. Townsend Ave, LA
- funeral arrangements provided by J.C. Summers of the Bramble Funeral Home, 1816 So. Toberman, LA
- E.E. Shook DC of 3860 Eagle St., LA signs death certificate
- info provider for death certificate was Miss Nan Smethurst, 135 So. Townsend Ave, LA
- funeral arrangements provided by J.C. Summers of the Bramble Funeral Home, 1816 So. Toberman, LA
- E.E. Shook DC of 3860 Eagle St., LA signs death certificate
- Dr. John J. Nagant was hired as the Director of Education to inspect the colleges. In 1941 the first list of provisional approved colleges was issued.

1938 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[5]) includes:
- ad for Eacrett Laboratories at 1115 Garfield Bldg, 403 W 8th St at Hill, LA, Clifford B. Eacrett DC, Director; lab "all clinical examinations including basal metabolic tests", 14x36" upright spinal x-ray (inside front cover)
- notes next regular meeting of the LA County Division of the NACC will be 10/28/37 at Weiss CAFE, 636 S Arndmore, corner of Wilshire in LA; speakers will be Stanley M Innes DC, president of the NACC and AC Johnson DC (p. 12)
- notes that SF branch of NACC held meeting on Oct 1-3, 1937 at St Francis Hotel in SF; speakers included GT O'Sullivan PhD on x-ray, Terrence J. Bennett on "Autonomic Nervous System", J Edwin Crapo is judge in a "Perfect Back Contest" (p. 17)
- ad for Doctors' Hospital at 325 West Jefferson Blvd, LA, Dr. Howard Norcross, Director; hospital offers major surgery and obstetrics (p. 25)
- ad for Bleything Laboratories at 2318 W 7th St, LA, also offices in Oakland and Portland OR; offer "therapeutic colloids, essential food products, endocrine extracts" (p. 28)
- and photo for Grand View Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier CA; DR Morris DC, PHC is superintendent (and Tom Morris' son), EE Lewarton DC, PHC is Chief of Staff (p. 31)
- and photo for Dr C Beeman's Chiropractic Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier CA; C Beeman DC is Chief of Staff (p. 34)
- ad for College of Chiropractic Physicians at 1609 W 9th St, LA, RC Berthou DC is president, teaches the "art of drugless healing, Chiropractic", has hospital facilities (p. 47)

1937 (Dec): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[7]) includes:
- photo of "The Bellevue Hospital" (p. 28)
- "Is Electrotherapy the Bellevue Hospital?" by A.C. Johnson, D.C., "Chairman of Membership, National Affiliated Chiropractors, Los Angeles, Calif." (pp. 33, 46)

1937 (Dec 30): Harry E. Vedder DC, president of the Lincoln Chiropractic College of Indianapolis, writes to TF Ratledge re: efforts of Wayne F. Crider DC of Hagerstown MD, chair of NCA Council of Schools, re: efforts to standardize college curricula through NCA accreditation (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archive)

1938 (Jan 4): TF Ratledge responds to HE Vedder's letter of 12/30/37; notes that he has "joined with the Texas, Cleveland and Eastern Chiropractic colleges" in association against the NCA (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1938: CO Watkins DC completes term as first chairman of the NCA Committee on Educational Standards, which he had initiated (reported in Chirogram 1974 (Nov); 41(11): 11-14; Watkins was elected to NCA Board of Directors in 1938; according to Chirogram 1974 (Nov); 41(11): 11-14:
The Council of State Examining Boards had a similar program going on at the same time - one was offsetting the other.

In 1938 Dr KC Robinson, president of the NCA, appointed Dr Gordon Goodfellow as chairman of the committee and allowed him to appoint the rest of the members. He appointed Drs Wayne Crider, John J. Nagant, LF Downs and FA Baker, thus combining the two groups as the Committee on Educational Standards. The self-evaluation request was sent to all of the then 37 chiropractic colleges in the United States, fifteen colleges responded and requested approval.

In 1939 the Committee adopted the first criteria for the approval of chiropractic colleges, which has often been modified and brought up to date.

In 1940 Dr John J. Nagant was hired as the Director of Education to inspect the colleges. In 1941 the first list of provisional approved colleges was issued.
1938 (Apr): The Herald of the Kolar Health Clinic (5[8]:3) reports visit to Kolar clinic by Rangnar C Bertheau of LA (see also May issue); includes article: TELLS DOCTORS HOW TO INCREASE THEIR PROFITS

Dr. Rangnar C. Bertheau, of Los Angeles, Calif., former president of the College of Chiropractic Physicians, and nationally known efficiency expert and sales executive, is meeting with great success in his tour of the larger cities in which he is delivering a series of lectures to chiropractors.

These lectures are entitled ‘Profits From Practice.’ They are designed to show the ambitious chiropractor just how he may make the best of his opportunities and rise above the common level to the peak of success. In the cities in which the lectures have been delivered Dr. Bertheau’s audiences have been most enthusiastic in their praise of the value of the lessons taught, the ease with which they may be applied to the daily practice of the chiropractor and the success resulting from the use of the lessons learned.

As this article is being written, Dr. Bertheau is conducting a large class in Cleveland, O. During the month of April he will conduct classes in Detroit, Apr. 3 to 8, at Fort Shelby Hotel; in Fort Wayne, Ind., Apr. 10 to 15, at the Indiana Hotel and in Indianapolis, Ind., Apr. 17 to 22, at the Lincoln Hotel.

The Herald recommends this course to all ambitious chiropractors in the above districts.

1938 (Apr 4): HJ Hutchings completes application for enrollment at CPP&S (LACC Registrar’s Archives)

1938 (Apr 4): Maud L. Mitchell, Sec’y of Pasadena College of Chiropractic at 337.5 South Hill St, LA writes certification of hours for Cecil Pollom; KJ Weber DC PhC is president, WJ Mitchell DC PhC is Dean, ML Mitchell DC is Sec-Treas (LACC Registrar’s Archives)

1938 (Feb): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[12]) includes:

- photo and obituary for B.S. Bullis, M.D., D.C., notes he was 87, would have been 88 on May 24; claims Bullis was “the oldest practicing person of his profession in the United States” and: (p. 7)

A native of Canada, he came to the United States at the age of 14 to enlist in the Union Army during the Civil War. His application was rejected because of his youth.

At 20 he married and later enrolled at a Kingston, Ontario, college. After winning a license for both medical and drugless practices, he became associated with Dr. D.D. Palmer in the development of chiropractic treatment.

Dr. Bullis established residence in Hayward in 1922, maintaining a practice both here and in Oakland.

He leaves his widow, Mrs. Sarah B. Bullis, and five children; Benson F. Bullis and Mrs. Margaret B. Carleton of Englewood; George H. Bullis of medford, Ore.; Mrs. Grace E. Adams of Glendale; and Fred R. Bullis of Omaha. Two other children, Mrs. Hattie R. Deper and Dr. Zelora H. Bullis have passed away.


- ad for “O’Sullivan X-ray Laboratory, Dr. G.T. O’Sullivan, D.C., Ph.D., Director” (p. 14)

- photo of Fred D. Schuman and notice: (p. 18)

Since taking over the management of the Southern California College of Chiropractic in January of this year Fred D. Schuman has made rapid strides in building up the college. Ably assisted by a board of directors, consisting of leading chiropractors representing the profession on the coast and a faculty second to none, the school has exceeded all expectations.

Enrolling over forty new students since February 1st and with every indication that new student material will gross the one hundred mark before fall, the college is making plans for the greatest activity in the history of the organization.

While Mr. Schuman has had previous experience in the public schools of Illinois, he has been fortunate in obtaining as Dean of the college, Dr. Wolfe Adler, a noted authority in school work, public lecturing and an unlimited knowledge of chiropractic.

In line with the policy of the college a curriculum has been formulated involving 4000 hours as covered by the amendment now generally accepted by the profession. Special free classes are being offered to the field in various subjects and lectures usually accompanied by motion pictures are a special feature every other Thursday evening in the college at 9th and Union Sts., Los Angeles. Inasmuch as this is a field-owned, non-profit institution, let’s get behind the Southern California College of Chiropractic and make it second to none in the entire country.

“Chiropractic nurses and technicians” by “Elizabeth Langmo, Retiring State President” (p. 19)

-letter from F. Lee Lemly DC to Stanley M. Innes DC (p. 22)

-Chiropractic: Advanced or Doomed” by A.C. Johnson DC, ND (p. 24)

-photos of Otis M. McMurtry (who will speak on “Universal Technic”), O.A. Thompson, Leo J. Parry, A. Budden (p. 26)

-ANNOUNCEMENT: Dr. Helen G. Sanders, Dr. Sallie Miller and Dr. Theodore Thomas Josephson announce the removal of their offices from 360 South Westlake Avenue to the BIO-ENGINEERING BUILDING, 846 So. Beacon Ave., Los Angeles on Thursday, May 12, 1938. They also wish to announce that Dr. George H. Haynes will be associated with them at this new address.” (p. 30)

-photo and ad for “Bellevue Hospital, Ltd., 1237 North LaBrea, Los Angeles” indicates (p. 36):

“BELLEVUE”, the original drugless hospital has the latch string out in cordial invitation for a visit as part of your convention activities. An inspection will confirm the assistance such an institution can be to general practice.


-“Our future in whose hands” by Lillard T. Marshall, Legislative Chairman of Kentucky (pp. 43-4, 52

-photos of Fred Pottle, Geo. S. Parcells, A.A. Hancock, J. Burton Van Gelder, James Sivils, Ben S. Williams, Mildred Lager, Emory C. Ingham (p. 46)

-photos of Alice Papa, O.R. Pederson, AC Johnson, D.R. Morris, E.E. Lewarton, Wm. Forder, Chas. E. Barrows (p. 47)

1938 (May): The Herald of the Kolar Health Clinic (5[9]:1) reports revised lecture schedule for RC Bertheau DC owing to death of son, Robert Bertheau; revised lecture schedule for May through July will include Houston, Dallas, Tulsa, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Fort Wayne, Detroit, Cleveland, Akron, Buffalo and Toronto; Bertheau is immediate past-president of CPP&S, now renamed SCCC.
1938 (July): Melvin Kennelly enrolls at LACC; tuition is $900; letterhead indicates "complete chiropractic clinic, electro-physiotherapy dept., children's dept., obstetrical dept., minor surgical dept., eye, ear, nose and throat dept.;" he will later enroll in QIPS [see 1/2/46] (LACC Registrar's Archives); LACC administration is:
- Dr. CH Wood, president
- Dr. LA Gale, dean
- Dr. W. Churchill Wood, sec'y-treasurer
- Dr. Dan W Guy, Director of Clinics
- C Richard Garvai, Field Sec'y

1938 (June 22): FD Schuman, Manager of SCCC at 1609 West 9th St at Union Avenue, LA writes to Dr. John M. O'Hanlon that: "It is hereby understood and agreed that in return for the granting you of a Doctor of Naturopathy diploma, that you are to serve as instructor in the SCCC in subjects to be agreed upon, and not less than 200 hours; other officers of SCCC are:
- CB Eacrett DC, president (of Eacrett Laboratories)
- Otis M. McMurtrey, vice-president
- RC Howe, sec'y-treasurer
- Wolf Adler, dean
- LE Montenegro, Director of Clinics

1938 (July): The Herald of the Kolar Health Clinic (5/[11]:1) reports: DR. BERTHEAUS ITINERARY

Dr. R.C. Bertheau, of Los Angeles, during the month of July, will deliver his lectures on "Profits From Practice" in the following named cities: July 3 to 8, at Hotel Portage, Akron; July 10 to 15, at Hotel Statler, Buffalo, N.Y.; July 17 to 22, at the Royal York, in Toronto, Ont.

After completing the lecture course in Toronto, Dr. Bertheau will remain in that city for the NCA convention, he being one of the featured speakers on the program.

1938 (Aug): The Scientific Chiropractor (4/[3]) indicates officers of NACC are: (p. 3)
- S Earl Daughenbaugh DC of LA, President
- DT Jones DC of SF, Vice-President
- CI Johnston DC of LA is sec'y-treasurer

notes NACC convention will be held Oct 1-2 at Palace Hotel in SF (p. 5)

reports on NCA convention in Toronto; notes CO Watkins DC's and Frank O. Logic DC's election to NCA Board of Directors; California attendees at Toronto included: (p. 9)
- Floyd Cregger
- OA Thompson DC
- RC Bertheau DC ND

photo of Dr. Patric Lackey DC, who authors "Electro-fever" (pp. 9-10)

ANNOUNCEMENTS: California College Favors Amendment:

We have heard it said that the Chiropractic Colleges are not in favor of the amendment to raise our educational requirements. There is at least one college in California that is far-seeing enough to realize that to raise the educational requirements will safeguard the future of chiropractic and materially benefit the profession and the public as well. The Southern California College of Chiropractic located at Ninth St and Union Ave, Los Angeles, has come out definitely in favor of our proposed amendment. The faculty as well as the students have given of both their time and money to help secure names on the petitions. The National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California appreciate this co-operation and take this opportunity to express their thanks.

ad and photo of Grand View Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier CA; DR Morris DC is superintendent (?Tom Morris' son?); EE Lewarton DC is Chief of Staff and Victor M Trask DC is physician & surgeon; "A CHIROPRACTIC INSTITUTION affording the finest methods and facilities for the care, supervision and treatment of: Nervous, Mental, Alcoholic, and otherwise Incompetent Cases." (p. 11)

notice of meeting of Los Angeles Unit of the NACC on Aug 25; speakers will be Dr AH Jackson BS, instructor at the California College of Natural Healing Arts (CNHA), Wolf Adler DC of the SCCC (p. 13)

ad for McManis Table from Otis M. McMurtrey DC of 2404 W 7th St, LA (p. 17); McMurtrey is chairman of the Board of SCCC in 1938-39

photo of Helen Sanders DC, who authors "Natural Uprightness through Bio-Mechanics" (p. 18)

1938 (Sept 6-21): Letterhead of CNHA lists address as Ferguson Buildg, 307 South Hill Street, LA; "This is to certify that Dr. LaVere H. Latta attended classes of instruction in Radionics in this college from Sept 6, 1938 through Sept 21, 1938 and is entitled to the following credits: White Light in Radionics, Philosophy & Technic...25 (60 min.) hrs. Signed RM Cunningham AB, Recorder and Hugh M. Teetzel DC President"; HA Houde DC, ND is vice-president [formerly faculty at SCCC and QIPS]; FI Crane DC is Dean; CNHA provides instruction in "Chiropractic, Colono-Therapy, Electro-Therapy, Hydro-Therapy, Mechanico-Therapy, Naturopathy" (LACC Registrar's Archives); "Hugh M. Teetzel DC, PhC, ND, BS; MA in Ed" will serve on the LACC Graduate School faculty in 1950 (Ascupladian, 1950)

1938 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (4/[5]) includes:

-S. Earl Daughenbaugh DC, president of NACC authors "MacGranaghan Case decided"; notes unfavorable court ruling means broad-scope DCs must get amendment through the referendum process in order to maintain broad-scope of practice (pp. 2, 20); ruling of Judge Van Nostrand of the Superior Court in San Francisco County on September 27, 1938 provides for a very narrow (Ratledge satisfactory), solely subluxation-oriented interpretation of the Chiropractic Act of 1922 (pp. 24, 31); 200,000 signatures "have given us the right to place our Chiropractic Amendment ON THE BALLOT" in November (p. 26)

-Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, past president of NCA, authors Legal protection plus Association benefits" (p. 4)

photo of AC Johnson DC, ND, who authors "A new electro-therapy and diagnostic methods" (pp. 9, 23); Johnson will be a regular contributor to the Chirogram in the 1940s

-Harry G. Higley DC will teach "a class on X-ray interpretation in relation to Bio-Engineering" beginning November 19 at the Bio-Engineering Building at 846 South Beacon Ave, LA (p. 33)

1938 (Nov): William A Nelson DC, secretary of San Francisco branch of NACC, authors reports on meeting at Palace Hotel
on October 1&2, 1938 (Nelson, 1938) The Chiropractic Journal (NCA); among the presenters were:
- WA Budden DC of WSCC, Portland, on "Diagnosis and care of heart conditions"
- Dr. WG Edwards of Reno NV on "Foot Adjustment"
- OA Thompson DC of Upland CA on "White light in radionics"
- LL Truscott DC of San Jose on "Truscott System of Chiropractic"

- FE Fiske on Electro-therapy; Fiske is on faculty at Sierra States University/College of Naturopathy (see 3/2/39-Nelson’s ND diploma; see also June-July, 1929)
- CF Schmidt of Irisdiagnosis (Schmidt is owner of naturopathic facility?)

1938 (Dec): National Chiropractic Journal [7(12)]:
- obituary: "A Pioneer Passes Away" (p. 47) notes that R.C. Bertheau died in Fresno on 10/13/38, will be buried in Forest Lawn Cemetery in LA (Pioneer, 1938)

1938 (Dec 10): JL Sugar, DC, PhD of the Continental Chiropractic College at 2027 West Sixth St, LA writes to FD Schuman of SCCC to certify hours for Charles R Slade; Continental Chiropractic College letterhead indicates school was chartered in 1935 and offers instruction in "natural methods, pre-chiropractic, chiropractic, physiotherapy, colonics, massage, laboratory, diet" (LACC Registrar’s Archives)
1938-39 class photo of SCCC lists 22 graduates including one black and 7 females; Ralph J. Martin among the graduates - officers include:

- Clifford B. Eacrett DC ND, President (replacing RC Bertheau DC, ND; see also 6/22/38)
- new administration and trustees include:
  - Otis M McMurtry DC, ND, Chairman, Board of Directors
  - Wolf Adler DC, ND, Dean
  - RC Howe AB, DC, ND, Sec'y-Treasurer
  - FD Schuman, Manager
  - LE Montenegro DC, ND, Director of Clinics

faculty are:

- Claude F. Gillett DC (brother of Clyde)
- Mabelle Kelso Shaw DC, PHC
- Ralph D. Hoard DO
- Lee H Norcross DC, ND (formerly at LACC and one time member of CA BCE)
- Henry A. Stevens DO
- Edmund Marineau DC, ND
- Nathan Mehnick DC

1938: Cale College of Naturopathy renamed Chiropractic College of America in 1933, is renamed California college of Natural Healing Arts, with president Hugh M. Teetzel, is located at 326 West Third Street, LA (Year Book, 1945, p. 51)

1939: J. Gordon Anderson enrolls at Ratledge College

1939 (Feb 8): W. Guy Cheatham ND, DC, dean of the Nashville College of Drugless Therapy (which includes the Nashville College of Neuropathy, the Nashville College of Naturopathy and the Nashville College of Chiropractic) writes to TF Ratledge, notes his dissatisfaction with Wayne Crider, DC's recent publication of a list of schools recognized by the NCA Council of Examining Boards (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1939 (Feb 12): Ralph J. Martin DC is licensed to practice in California (Martin, 1986)

1939 (Feb): The Scientific Chiropractor (4[9]) includes:
- full page ad with good photo for "Chiropractic Drugless & Bloodless Manipulative Surgery - Advanced Technic" offered by James F. McGinnis at 918 South Garfield Avenue, Alhambra CA (p. 8)

1939 (Mar 2): William A Nelson DC receives ND degree from Sierra States University-College of Naturopathy in San Francisco; Raymond L Peters is President of the Board, Morie Peters is Secretary of the Board; other diploma signatories are FE Fiske DC, ND, GT O'Sullivan PhD, ND and Terrence J. Bennett DC, ND (Nelson's diploma)

1939 (Apr): The Scientific Chiropractor (4[11]) includes:
- Brief for the NCA before Committee to Coordinate Health and Welfare Activities, Washington D.C.” (pp. 16-21)
- ad for "Southern California College of Chiropractic and College of Naturopathy" indicates "Non-profit and field owned. 4,000 hour curriculum including hospital internship, clinics, including colonic, electro, and fever therapy available to the field. Post graduate courses”; Wolf Adler DC is dean (p. 21)
- Mabelle Kelso Shaw DC is sec'y-treasurer of the LA branch of the NACC; Patrick Lackey DC is president; speakers at recent meeting included Dr Clyde F. Gillett and Dr Claude S. Gillett (p. 23)
- Dr Carl W. LaForce resigns as sec'y of SF branch of the NACC (p. 24); LaForce is or was president of the "Standard Chiropractic College. San Francisco Unit" at 1145 Polk St, SF (see June, 1936)

1939 (May): first issue of "re-organized" Chirogram. Joseph G. Garrison DC is editor; editorial suggests LACC has 2,000 alumni and 250 students (Garrison, 1939a); "In 1939 some deft adjustments were made by Drs. Garrison, Nier, and Stump. The…. (Chirogram) began a rhythmic pulsation that has lasted for seventy-two consecutive issues." (Wood, 1945); Wilma Churchill Wood DC also note that Delbert J. Metzinger DC and Arthur Nilsson DC published an article in the Chirogram every month for 6 years, and critiques the Kentucky Association of Chiropractors for establishing a journal called "Kyrogram": "...the name 'Chirogram' does, in our opinion, belong to the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic..." (Wood, 1945)

1939 (May 20-21): Joseph T. Stacy DC, sec'y of the CA BCE, calls meeting of California schools at the Californian Hotel in Fresno; "Thirteen of fourteen schools were represented by from one to four members each....A joint meeting of students and school heads from all chiropractic colleges in Southern California will be held in the Embassy Auditorium (formerly Trinity) on June 10, 1939. An attendance of more than 500 is expected..." (see Scientific Chiropractor for June, 1939, p. 27)

1939 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor (4[12]) includes:
- presents at the annual convention of the NACC in Stockton CA during May 26-29 include:
  - WA Budden of WSCC, on "Kidney Pathology and Treatment," and "Suggestions as the the Etiology and Treatment of Carcinoma" (pp 20-1)

1939 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor (5[1]) includes:
- ad for Gardner's Institute for Drugless Healing at 2727 South Vermont, LA offers "Radiologist...Friendly Fever: Treatments - Man's most POTENT ALLY in the treatment of disease: Colon Irritations, Colon Implantations, Nutritional Deficiency Tests -measured accurately by means of your own human energy; Radiant Lights; Ultra Violet Light; Spinal Manipulations" (inside front cover)
1939 (July): National Chiropractic Journal [8(7)];

- officers of the NACC include: (p. 3)
  - DT Jones DC of SF, President
  - Patrick Lackey DC of LA, Vice-President
  - CI Johnston DC of LA, Secretary-Treasurer
  - AC Johnson DC, ND of LA, member of Board of Directors; Johnson will be a regular contributor to the Chirogram in the 1940s

- Convention News re: meeting in Stockton of NACC on May 26; speakers included: (pp. 8-10)
  - Helen Sanders DC of LA who spoke on "Diseases of Abnormal Posture, with Bio-Mechanic Technic for Correction"
  - GT O'Sullivan of SF re: "X-Ray Diagnosis and Treatment of Sinus Diseases"
  - WA Budden DC of WSCC re: "Suggestions as to the Etiology and Treatment of Carcinoma"
  - Clyde F. Gillette DC of LA
  - article by CI Johnston DC re: "The Amendment Must Win" (p. 17)
  - George H. Haynes DC is Chairman of Legislation and Henry G. Higley DC is Chairman of Publicity for the LA Unit of the NACC (p. 18)
  - James F. McGinnis DC, "Originator and teacher of McGinnis Chiropractic Drugless and Bloodless Operations" at 918 S Garfield Ave, Alhambra CA is member of NCA, authors "The Prostate and its Treatment" (p. 22)
  - ad for "Bio-Engineering X-Ray Laboratories under the direction of Dr HG Higley DC" at 846 S Beacon, LA (p. 33)

1939 (July): National Chiropractic Journal [8(7)];

- (ad p. 63):

**Announcing**

The 16th Annual Lyceum and Convention of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

July 31-August 5

All Chiropractors everywhere are cordially invited to be our guests for this intensive Post-Graduate study. A very enjoyable and worthwhile program of classes, lectures, and demonstrations is planned, and a certificate will be awarded to those who attend the entire week. **No charge.**

Write for your copy of the program

The Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

920 Venic Boulevard, Los Angeles, California

1939 (July): The Scientific Chiropractor (5[5]) includes:

- executive offices of NACC Scientific Chiropractic located at Suite 403 Western Pacific Blvd, 1031 S Broadway, La (p. 3)
- W. Franklin Morris DC, PhD authors "A vitamin treatise" (pp. 4-6, 24)
- reports first graduation on June 10, 1939 from Sierra States University, Division of Chiropractic (p. 7)
- Guido F. Ruccione DO authors "Geriatrics" (p. 14)
- Stanley M Innes DC, Chairman, Resolutions Committee of NACC offers resolution passed by NACC at Stockton meeting, May 26-29, 1939 (p. 19):

  **RESOLUTION**

  WHEREAS, the NATIONAL CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION is a democratic body so organized as to be amended by a majority; and

  WHEREAS, two National organizations have proven, in the past, to be detrimental to the best interest of the chiropractic profession and the public at large;

  THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: that the NATIONAL-AFFILIATED CHIROPRACTORS OF CALIFORNIA go on record as being opposed to the formation of the AMERICAN CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION and the Secretary be instructed to mail copies of this resolution to the Secretaries of the NATIONAL CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION and the AMERICAN CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION and also publish it in the "Scientific Chiropractor";

- AC Johnson DC, ND authors "Activation and inhibition of the endocrine glands by electrotherapy" (pp. 26-8)

1939 (July 31-Aug 5): LACC's 17th annual "lyceum"; lyceum programs published in July & Aug issues of the Chirogram (Lyceum, 1939a & b)


1939 (Sept): CO Watkins DC, member of NCA's executive board, authors editorial in National Chiropractic Journal, reports on meeting in Chicago between NCA, CHB and the American Naturopathic Association (ANA), represented by a Dr. Williams, wherein it was proposed that the 3 organizations work to implement naturopathic laws to permit broad-scope DCs to practice liberal chiropractic under naturopathic licenses. Watkins notes that 16,000 DCs, 95% already practice broad-scope chiropractic, and that there are 2,000 "many of them holding Chiropractic licenses who could be also considered liberal chiropractors."; Watkins notes that "Palmer says that if we try to liberalize present Chiropractic legislation, he will oppose it...."; reports resolution of the NCA (Watkins, 1939):

That the NCA oppose any plan that would cause the passage of separate physio-therapy laws or naturopathic laws to cover liberal chiropractors, but rather favor liberalization of Chiropractic legislation where it is felt desirable to legalize liberal practice.

1939 (Sept): September issue of Chirogram reports on battle against proposed amendment to chiro law (see Ratledge, 1939; also pp. 26 and 35-9, same issue)

1939 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (5[5]) includes:

- ad for Eacrett Laboratories at 1114-15-15A Garfield Blvd, 403 W 8th St at Hill, LA that notes "THE EACRETT LABORATORIES have been approved the state Department of Public Health to make premarital and prenatal serological tests in accordance with the law. This law went into effect September 19, 1939." (inside front cover)

- ad from SCCC: "Register Now: Vote YES on the Amendment, PROPOSITION No. 2 (p. 1)

- W. Franklin Morris DC, Chairman of Legislation for NACC, authors "Initiative Number Two"; notes that (pp. 4-5):

  Anyone that has actually read Initiative Number Two can readily see that it is an absolute mixer bill, if further proof were needed one has only to read the argument against the bill signed by Ratledge: Labachotte and McEllean, and also this is further supported by the fact that the medical interests have engaged the services of a professional campaign manager to direct the fight to prevent our passing Initiative number TWO....If Ratledge is against it then it must be good for us...Further the Precise Construction Act will be decided in the Supreme Court of the State before long and if it should come down straight as many feel that it will and we all know that there is a fifty-fifty chance that it will...where will you be, and what will you be doing toward earning a living then?

  "Initiative Measure to be Submitted Directly to the Electors" (pp. 6-9)

- Resolution of the Affiliated Chiropractors of California (p. 9):

  BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, that the Affiliated Chiropractors of California, Inc., in official executive meeting at Fresno, California,
September 24, 1939 voice their steadfast objection to our country becoming involved in any form of foreign entanglement, which would disrupt the integrity of our government; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that in the event of foreign invasion we will expend all our efforts and lives, if need be, to defend our shores and homes.

-Lyle West DC, Registrar of the Minnesota Chiropractic College, writes a letter in support of NACC efforts for higher educational standards (p. 10)

-Floyd Cregger DC is California delegate to the NCA (p. 11)

-better photo of Patrick Lackey DC (p. 16)

-ad from James F. McGinnis DC at 918 S Garfield Ave, Alhambra CA: "What minor diseases and symptoms combine to make up the disease called CANCER?" (p. 19)

-"Mamie Rose DC, Licensed Electrologist" authors Epilation" (p. 22)

-AC Johnson is Chairman of Education for NACC (p. 28)

-photo of Clifford B. Eacrett DC, who is "Vice-President for California" of the National Council of Chiropractic Roengenologists, an affiliate of NCA; Waldo G. Poehner DC is national president (p. 31); Eacrett is president of the SCCC

1939 (Nov): The Chiropractor, (11[35]), "Official Organ of the Chiropractic Health Bureau" includes ad from CE Parsons DC PhC at Suite 1123 Story Bldg, 610 S Broadway, LA; Parsons notes "NOMHIO-SPG-CHB" (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1939 (Nov): PSC publishes The Chiropractor (35[11]), "Official Organ of the Chiropractic Health Bureau"; includes articles on "Chiropractic in Other Countries" submitted by HHW Beyerstein, Editor and FM Grossmith Asst Editor, who compile these for the International Chiropractors’ Association (ICA), of which Owen Martin of Sydney, Australia is president, Thomas A. Blackwood of Regina, Canada is vice-president, and Honor Townsend of Belfast, Ireland is sec’y-treasurer; Cash Asher is publicity director for CHB (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1939 (Nov 19): attached to a notice (5/15/40) from the CA BCE that the following "Resolution" from 14 CA chiropractic college presidents (Ratledge papers, SFCR):

RESOLUTION

WHEREAS the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California assembled in the city of Fresno, California, on November 18th and 19th, 1939, did unanimously adopt the following motion:

Quote, "Motion made by Dr. Churchill and seconded by Mr. Schuman, that the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California adopt a Twenty-four months course of Thirty-six hundred academic hours of Fifty minutes each, and show satisfactory proof of student attendance of not less than Ninety percent of said Thirty-six hundred Fifty minute hours, effective as to all enrollments on and after March first, 1940."

AND WHEREAS: on motion duly seconded, a committee was appointed by Dr. Stacy to adopt an agreement putting into effect the preceding motion, and WHEREAS: it is the intent of the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California to cooperate for the further advance of Chiropractic Educational requirements, and WHEREAS: the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California have unanimously agreed hereto, and WHEREAS: the afore mentioned resolution be submitted to each authorized representative of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California for their consideration and formal approval, and WHEREAS: to make this agreement effective we believe it necessary to have the cooperation of the California Chiropractic Board of Examiners, we request that this said Board furnish each Chiropractic College operating in the State of California with a copy of this Resolution and record of signatures and to further inform all Chiropractic Colleges subscribing hereto of any application for examination to said Board not conforming to the policies of the Resolution.

WHEREAS: THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we the UNDERSIGNED and authorized representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California do hereby give evidence of our agreement, one with the other, concerning the motions herein quoted by affixing hereto our signatures and the corporate names of our Institutions.

Done in the City of Fresno, California, this 19th day of November 1939.

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Wilma Churchill Southern California College of Chiropractic, Otis M. McMurtrey California Chiropractic College, Oakland, R.O. McClintock California Chiropractic College, San Jose, LA, Waters D.C., California College of Natural Healing Arts, Hugh M. Tiez D.C.


Ratledge Chiropractic College, T.F. Ratledge, D.C.

College of Drugless Healing, George F. Floden, D.C., Ph.D.

Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Walter I. Mitchell DC PhC Sierra States University, Raymond L. Peters D.C., Pres.

Columbia Chiropractic College, Herbert B. Clarke D.C.

Western University, San Diego, Nelson C. Oakley, D.C.

Calif. Chiropractic College, Long Beach, A.W. Richardson DC, PhC

1939 (Dec): Wilma Churchill Wood DC, LACC sec’y-treasurer and de facto manager of the school discusses increased requirements in Chirogram (Churchill, 1939)

1939: Marko J. Petinak PhD, ND, DC of LA publishes Eyes in General Diagnosis (Jensen, 1976, p. vi)

1939: AC Johnson DC, ND, DNT authors Principles and Practice of Drugless Therapeutics, Second Edition, published by Chiropractic Educational Extension Bureau (CEEB) at 942 South Alvarado St, LA [see also Scientific Chiropractor, December 1936, p. 17, when CEEB is located at 4510 S Broadway, LA]; Johnson is the Founder of the CEEB, also lists himself as "Graduate: Palmer School of Chiropractic; Post Graduate: Davenport College of Chiropractic; Lindlahr College of Naturopathy", LACC, and as "Chairman of the Education National Affiliated Chiropractic Association, Los Angeles" (title page); he notes of the CEEB (p. vi) [see also 1942]:

This Bureau shall serve by diligent searching, selecting and compiling of proven data on all Rational Drugless Therapeutics conforming to the fundamental laws of Natural healing from every available authentic source, research and clinical observation and experience. By the dissemination of this practical technical knowledge to Chiropractic Physicians the world over at the lowest cost to them that they may keep abreast of new scientific developments, obtain new knowledge of advanced methods and technique so they will be a better doctor to better serve the sick, for their own advancement and the advancement of Chiropractic Drugless Therapeutics.

1939: George H. Haynes and Henry G. Higley publish General Chemistry (Smallest, 1990); copy available in LACCs Rare Books collection
1939: Benjamin H. Williams DC graduates from Ratledge College (Keating et al., 1991)

1940: J. Gordon Anderson transfers from Ratledge College to SCCC

1940s (early): Paul Smallie, DC, graduate of Ratledge College is instructor at San Francisco College of Chiropractic (SFCC), then located on Market Street in SF; 100-200 students enrolled in early 1940s, among Dr. Smallie's students were Dr. Seibt (still in SF) and Dr. Fred Alberts (also in SF); SFCC was successor to San Francisco Drugless College; a Dr. Hostord had been president of San Francisco Drugless College, later became president of a mortician's college (Smallie, 1991)

1940 (Jan): The Scientific Chiropractor [5(8)] includes:
- publishes review of "Precise Construction Case"; notes (pp. 4-5):
  At a regular meeting of the Officers, Board of Directors, Advisory Committee and Unit Consultants held in Fresno, California, December 9th and 10th that body went on record as finding it now necessary to assist in a proper appeal of the MacGranaghan Precise Construction Case. Excerpts from the "Findings of Fact and Conclusion of Law" and the "Judgement" as quoted below will show our readers the necessity of such action.
- ad for James F. McGinnis DC, ND, "Chirothesian Practitioner," notes that "if you follow a simple course of instructions you can even practice without a license" (p. 23)
- ad for Continental Chiropractic College at 2024 W. Sixth Street, LA, promotes school as an "approved non-profit chiropractic college" (p. 24)

1940 (March): National Chiropractic Journal [9(3):42]:
A NEW NEWS COLUMN
By Dr. HG Highley, Public Relations Chairman, LA County Unit, National Affiliated.

The number of publications carrying articles written by chiropractors is gradually growing in number. Some of the National magazines are beginning to turn their attention to the Chiropractic profession, because of the public demand for reading material on the Drugless System of Healing.

A new Chiropractic Column was inaugurated in the January 24 issue of "Sports Weekly." This column which is being conducted by myself is to appear every other Wednesday and is titled, Sports and Health.

Sports and Health will carry the policy of the paper and in it there will be discussions of those problems which are of special interest to the athlete and the sport fan, as seen from a Chiropractic point of view.

Sports Weekly, which is located at 1606 No. Cahuenga Blvd, Hollywood, California, is a publication which enjoys a large circulation. It has on its staff some of the outstanding sports writers of the west, among whom are Mark Kelly, Gene Coughlin, Jeanie Hofmann, Dark Ronald, John Connolly, Sid Ziff, Grantland Rice, Maxwell Stiles, John Lardner Newman and Warren Wood.

1940 (Apr): The Scientific Chiropractor [5(11)] includes:
- W. Franklin Morris DC, PhD authors length article called "The Facts" re: battle between straights and mixers in the MacGranaghan case; MacGranaghan is a DC and LLB (pp. 4-15)
- news item: "Word that Dr. Percy Purviance was recently killed in a traffic accident in San Diego brings us also the realization that his case which many hoped would supplant the MacGranaghan case will now be of no avail. ACT NOW TO SAVE YOUR RIGHT TO PRACTICE" (p. 15); Purviance was founder and president of the Berkeley College of Chiropractic in 1922 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1940 (May): National Chiropractic Journal [17(5):52] notes that RC Foy DC of Santa Barbara has joined the NCA; Foy is a longtime ally of TF Ratledge

1940 (May): The Scientific Chiropractor [5(12)] includes:
- notice of upcoming NACC convention in Santa Monica on May 30-June 2, 1940 (cover; pp. 4-11, 16-18); speakers will include:
  - AA Wernsing DC on atlas adjusting
  - Helen Sanders DC
  - Clifford B. Eacrett DC re: x-ray
  - Patrick Lackey DC
  - Gordon M. Goodfellow DC
  - James E. Stocum DC
- ad for George S Weger DC's The Genesis and Control of Disease (p. 13)
- ad for Bernard Jensen DC's "Natures Retreat" in the "foothills of Altadena"; office at 2958 W 7th St, LA (p. 25)
- ad for Alonzo J. Riggs campaign for the US Senate (p. 29)
- ad for SCCC Alumni Association: "Graduates of Cales College of Chiropractic, College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons, College of Chiropractic Physicians, Southern California College of Chiropractic" (p. 32)

1940 (May 1): The Oregon Chiropractor [1(1):2], the "Official Bulletin of the Oregon Association of Chiropractic Physicians," prints:
An Interesting but Ghastly Fact

Dr. Wilma Churchill, secretary of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, makes the following statement:

"For many months the college has been striving to interest former graduates in returning to school to review, at least one subject each year with absolutely no expense to the doctor. There has been no response to such a program..."

This article makes us stop to ask WHY? Truly, there isn't one man in the profession who can feel that it is not of the utmost importance that he study, constantly, if he is to give the best service to humanity and keep up with progress. HAVE YOU BEEN SLIPPING? Has your practice gradually dropped off instead of increasing? The best advertisement you can possibly have is the person whom you have helped back to health! Also, that it is one of the greatest joys you will ever know!

Look about you at the men of the profession who have stopped studying and you will see men who are slipping! The summer convention offers you a grand opportunity for studying new technique. FOR YOUR sake as well as ours, PLAN NOW TO ATTEND!

1940 (May 15): notice from CA BCE, and attached Resolution (11/19/39) from 14 CA chirocollege presidents (Ratledge papers, SFCR):
STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

404-406 Forum Building
Sacramento, California

TO: ALL CHIROPRACTIC SCHOOLS
FROM: THE SECRETARY, STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

Gentlemen:
You are hereby notified of the next school meeting, to be held in San Francisco, on June 15th and 16th, 1940, the first of the two dates. This date has been set to comply with the wishes of our last meeting, that we hold the session in San Francisco, thereby still arranging dates for the Student Body meetings, therefore if the schedule:

The Board Members from the South and myself will be in attendance, the time and place to be set by Dr. Hugh June 15- from the North will address the Student Body, arrangements will be made by Dr. R.O. McClintock. The heads of the Schools will meet in session, at

SCHOOL CHARTERS

some attention to sending in a copy of your Charter. It is very important that our records be kept up to date. Cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

Inasmuch as the date of Examinations is fast approaching, we expect the applications for examination to be submitted to the Board not conforming to the

WHEREAS: THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we the Chiropractic Educational Institutes of California do hereby give motions herein quoted by affixing hereto our signatures and the

Done in the City of Fresno, California, this 19th day of

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, ______________________
Southern California College of Chiropractic, ______________________
California Chiropractic College, Oakland, ______________________
California Chiropractic College, San Jose, ______________________
California College of Natural Healing Arts, Tiez??
Tiez??
Standard Chiropractic College, San Francisco, ______________________
Continental Chiropractic College, ______________________
Ratledge Chiropractic College, ______________________
College of Drugless Healing, ______________________
Pasadena College of Chiropractic, ______________________
Sierra States University, ______________________
Columbia Chiropractic College, ______________________
Western University, San Diego, ______________________
Calif. Chiropractic College, Long Beach, ______________________
PhC

Gordon M. Goodfellow, Street, LA, chair,
Ratledge, guidance booklet on 3/1/41 which will list only accredited

1940 (July 8): , dean of cables HL DC,
NYCC on stationery; offers "complete clinics, colonic
napra- , naturopathy, obstetrics" (LACC Registrar's Archives); other administrators
- , DC, president

McMurtrey
-RC, Sec’y-Treasurer
Norcross
-FD Schuman, Manager

Ratledge Goodfellow
NCA Committee on Educational Standards in response to
contempt for 's
Ratledge's refusal to cooperate (Ratledge papers-SFCR

1940 (July 20): Allied Chiropractic Educational Institutions
ACEI
ACCA
Ratledge
NCA

1940 (Aug): [6(2)] includes:
the " (p.
Chronology of the LACC

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D. 55

Without disparagement, but forewarned through the abortive school rating attempt by Dr. Crider under the auspices of the NCA, we are inclined to view with uneasiness any proposals to encompass the presentation of Chiropractic education, even to the extent of grading schools, when such an undertaking is based upon the meagre [sic] findings of a questionnaire, supplemented with the inspection of our institutions by scrutineers whose qualifications have not been passed upon by a nationally acceptable committee of Chiropractic educators. These educators alone can be deemed competent to judge whether or not an examiner has the discerning and appraising ability and the educational administrative experience to place before your committee on education a picture of unquestionable fidelity with regard to any school or college which might offer itself for your consideration.

We regret that the NCA Committee on Education has not established “persona grata” relations with Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California prior to canvassing the individual California colleges. The NCA participated actively in a legislative debacle in this state last November, at which time an effort was made, endorsed both by the NCA and its local affiliate, to secure an amendment to our Chiropractic Initiative Act. The member colleges of Chiropractic Educational Institutions, who now address you, deplore the fact that the advice of the NCA Legal Department was not heeded by your association, advice which purports to have counseled in no uncertain terms against support of that amendment, which might have worked irreparable injury in general to the status of our profession in California, and in particular to the integrity of our educational institutions.

In view of such a recent ill-starred venture on the part of the NCA and recalling the furore among eastern Chiropractic educators over Dr. Crider’s ill-timed school endorsements in February, 1939, we cannot do otherwise than reflect an attitude of uneasiness regarding this overture by your committee. Particularly is this emphasized when your invitation is accompanied by the alluring (or ominous) proposal to give free publicity to compliant colleges in your Vocational Guidance Bulletin, of wide distribution, as per paragraph two of your letter.

We shall be happy to consult with all colleges in the United States in this matter and to this end we are forwarding to them copies of this correspondence, together with a request for further deliberations on the subject. It might also be well if the profession as a whole were apprised so that by obtaining a cross-section of the entire field a national policy on education might be evolved which would be of indisputable benefit to Chiropractic.

Very truly yours

Dr. Wilma Churchill, Secretary

1940 (Dec): National Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [9(12):17] reports:

CHIROPRACTIC NEWS FROM JAPAN

The following translation is made from Japanese to English by Uken Taniguchi, D.C., graduated from the LACC in April, 1928.

Representation concerning Enactment of Law Governing Practitioners of Chiropractic.

(Representation No. 150, introduced March 9, 1940.)

The representation as herein above cited, was introduced in accordance with the provisions of law by Hon. Hiroshi Momiyama, formerly Parliamentary Councillor of the Navy; Hon. Rikichi Sawada, formerly Parliamentary Councillor of the Department of Commerce and Industry; Hon. Yoshihei Fukazawa, an authority in this country in the manufacture of dairy products, and with his support of thirty other M.P.’s.

The representation reads as follows: For the purpose of promoting the health of the nation in as effective a manner as feasible, the Government should without further delay, provide for the enactment of a law governing physicians practicing Chiropractic treatment."
Hon. Saito, Chief of the Committee, announced that next in order was the representation requesting the enactment of a law.

Fukazawa, a prime-mover of this Representation, rose to urge the authorities to recognize the scientific nature of the theory and

The Official Gazette, No. 3963, of March 25, 1940, announced that the representation concerning Enactment of Law governing the chairman of the Relative Committee - Taken from the July, 1940 issue of the Chirogram.

George Starr White, Ph.D., M.D. at 327-333 South Alvarado Street in LA, former "honorary dean" of the (circa 1919-1923), authors and publishes and Man; includes of Dr. White and info re: reformed spelling movement; claims he has authored >100 books

1940 graduating class at Southern California College of Chiropractic (see SCCC/1940)

1940: photo shows 15 graduates at SCCC (LACC Registrar's Archives); Lee H Norcross DC, ND becomes new Director of Clinics; "Norman K Lovas DC and "Ralph J. Martin DC, PhC have joined the faculty; other faculty are:
- Claude F. Gillett DC
- Mabelle Kelso Shaw DC, PhC
- Ralph D. Hoard DO
- Henry A. Stevens DO
- Edmund Marineau DC, ND
- Nathan Mehnick DC

1940: graduation photo shows 64 graduates (including 1 black and 10 females) at LACC; administrators are:
- Charles H. Wood DC, PhC, ND, President
- Wilma Churchill Wood DC, PhC, Sec'y-Treasurer
- Linnie A. Cale DO, DC, PhC, ND, Dean;
a nearly all new faculty includes:
  - JW Koer AB, DC, PhC (Faculty)
  - Arthur V. Nilsson DC
  - Delbert J. Metzinger DC
  - David C. Long DC (grad of LACC, June, 1930)
  - Thomas G. Kirby (grad of LACC, June, 1930)
  - Dr. CX Jones
  - Dr. T. Joynt
  - Dr. Alex V. Herzen
  - Dr. Fr Friedman
  - Dr. Leland P. Roberts
  - Dr. G. Friedman
  - Dr. OM McCray

UNDATED:

GM Goodfellow DC was LACC chairman of the board of trustees for 10 years, chairman of "California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc."
(Rehm, 1980); California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc. is probably successor to CCEF

SCHOOLS WHICH HAVE MERGED INTO LACC

- California Chiropractic College (Oakland)(1963) according to Smallie (1990)
- California College of Natural Healing Arts (1946)
- Continental College of Chiropractic (1946)

LACC History: Sourceworks/References:

Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1948, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1950, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
American University. Sixth Annual Catalogue, Extension (Home Study) Course in Chiropractic. 1918, American University, Chicago (Life-West Archives)

Anderson D. Chiropractic in California - and the nation. 1961, National Chiropractic Association, Des Moines IA?
Beideman RP. From milestone to milestone. ACA Journal of Chiropractic 1975 (Jan); 12(1): 16-7
Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1919-1920, Announcement.

Ninth Year. Los Angeles

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1921-1922, Announcement.

Tenth Year. Los Angeles

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. 1922-1923, Announcement.

Eleventh Year. Los Angeles


Lupica B. A new era of changing values. National Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1946 (Dec); 16(12):18, 62

Lupica B. Educational aspects of Senate Bill #972. Journal of the California Chiropractic Association 1948 (Mar); 4(9):5,20

Lupica B. A student promotional plan for the future. National Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1948 (July); 18(7):28-9

Lyceum program. Chirogram 1939a (July); 1(3):16-7

Lyceum program. Chirogram 1939b (Aug); 1(4):24-7

Martin RJ. Editorial. Chirogram 1949 (July); 18(7):7

Martin RJ. Modern chiropractic education. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1954 (July); 24(7):24-5


Martin RJ. Field program in clinical research in ultrasonics. Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy 1957 (Jan); 3(4): 16, 20, 21


Martin RJ. The LACC story: fifty years of chiropractic. Presentation prepared for the LACC Alumni meeting, October, 1986 (unpublished)

Mawhiney RB. Chiropractic in Wisconsin, 1900-1950. 1984, Wisconsin Chiropractic Association, Madison WI

Nelson WA. Scientific symposium: the National-Affiliated goes to town! The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1938 (Nov); 7(11): 17, 55

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1962 (Apr); 29(3): 22, 30

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1962 (July/Aug); 29(6): 30

Nilsson AV. Our alumni and patrons. Chirogram 1964 (Sept/Oct); 31(9): 285-6

Nilsson AV. Progression. Chirogram 1975 (Oct); 42(10): 21-2

Nugent J. California school merger completed. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1947 (May); 17(5):11, 63

Palmer BJ. With malace aforethought or, the story of a crime or, why man pits himself against man. 1915, Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa (Palmer Archives)


Palmer BJ. An injustice to one is a menace to all. Fountain Head News 1931 (Feb) [A.C. 35]; 18(3):12

Palmer DD. The Chiropractor 1897 (Jan); Number 17 (Palmer College Archives)

Palmer DD. Who discovered that the body is heated by nerves during health and disease. The Chiropractor: a Monthly Journal Devoted to the Interests of Chiropractic 1904b (Dec); 1(1);12

Palmer DD (Ed): The Chiropractor Adjuster 1909a (Jan); Vol. 1, No. 2

Palmer DD (Ed): The Chiropractor Adjuster 1909b (Mar); Vol. 1, No. 3

Palmer DD (Ed): The Chiropractor Adjuster 1909c (Sept); Vol. 1, No. 6

Palmer DD (Ed): The Chiropractor Adjuster 1909d (Dec); Vol. 1, No. 7

Palmer DD (Ed): The Chiropractor Adjuster 1910a (Feb); Vol. 1, No. 8

Palmer DD. The chiropractor's adjuster: the science, art and philosophy of chiropractic. 1910b, Portland Printing House, Portland OR

Pioneer passes away. National Chiropractic Journal 1938 (Dec); 7(12): 47

Pyott WH. Eating for chemical balance. Salt Lake City: the author, 1928

Ratledge TF. Concerning the amendment. Chirogram 1939 (Sept); 1(5):19-20

Ratledge TF. Correspondence with California chiropractors, November 24, 1922 (SFCCR Archives)


1932 (Mar); some 18,500 DCs, 7,650 DOs and 10,000 Christian Science and "New Thought" healers are estimated to practice in the USA (Reed, 1932, p. 106)


Report of the dean of the Graduate School to the Board of Regents, 1 April 1950 (Minutes of the Board of Regents of the California Chiropractic Educational Foundation; Office of the President of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic)

Rogers LM. The NCA marches on! National convention proves greatest in history. The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) 1935b (Sept); 4(9): 9-18


Sure RL. The role of audio-visual education in chiropractic. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1950 (Dec); 20(12):28


Schieholz AM. The Foundation for Chiropractic Education & Research: a history. 1986 (Jan), The Foundation, Arlington VA (unpublished?)

Schools of chiropractic and of naturopathy in the United States. Journal of the American Medical Association 1928 (May 26); 90(21): 1733-8

Schramm A. Emerson University. Naturopath and Herald of Health 1943; October;123

Shaw MK. Chiropractors have mass meeting. Scientific Chiropractor 1937 (Feb); 2(18):12

Smallie P. Encyclopedia chiropractica. 1990, World-Wide Books, Stockton CA

Smallie P. Telephone interview with J. Keating, October 4, 1991


Stump RF. The chiropractic crusade for recognition in California. Journal of the California Chiropractic Association 1947; December: 9, 10, 26


This month’s cover: George H. Haynes, D.C., Acting Dean, L.A.C.C. Chirogram 1958 (July/Aug); 5(1):3, 7-12, 14-8, 20-2

This month’s cover: Henry G. Higley, B.S, D.C., M.C.S. Chirogram 1962 (July/Aug); 29(6): 30

This month’s cover: John Koer, D.C. Chirogram 1951 (Oct); 20(10): 28

Timmins RH. FCER - its history and work. ACA Journal of Chiropractic 1976 (Apr); 13(4): 19-20
Watkins CO. Guest editorial. National Chiropractic Journal 1939 (Sept); 8(9): 6, 53.
White GS. The natural way, or, my work. 1924, (self-published), Los Angeles.
Williams RK. Meanderings: Ben Bolt goes to England. The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal 1921 (June); 17(6): 17, 42.
Wood CH. The diagnostic neurometer, now called the vibrometer. Chirogram 1925; March: 2.
Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians, 1946.
Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians and of Emerson University Research council, 1945 (Library of the National College of Naturopathic Medicine, Portland OR).
Zarbuck MV. Historical naprapathy. IPSCA Journal of Chiropractic 1987 (Jan); 8(1): 6-8.

POTENTIAL ALUMNI SOURCES

Fred Alberts, DC (1948, SFCC); 392 Fourth Avenue, San Francisco CA 94118 (415-221-4100).
J. Gordon Anderson, DC (1946, LACC); 18605 Sunburst St, Northridge CA 91324 (818-349-5418).
David Aytes, DC (1949, LACC); 834 Central, Salinas CA 93901 (408-424-0959); granddaughter is Debbie Schlecht.
Gruber, Beth, DC; 2750 Bellflower Blvd, Suite 105, Long Beach CA 90815 (562-496-2727; e-mail: Bethxuff@juno.com).
Robert B. Jackson, DC (1950, CCC/Oakland); Rt. 1, Box 4511, A-5, Jones OK 73049 (405-399-5051).
Carl R. Jud, DC (1935); retired; residence: 75 Oneida Ave, San Francisco CA 94112 (415-334-7691).

Adolph J. Lepori, DC (1934); 6604 S. Land Park Drive, Sacramento CA 95831 (916-338-0597).
Herbert I Magee Jr., DC (1954, LACC); office: 703 Whipple Ave, Redwood City CA 94063 (415-366-2104); residence: 3902 Peppertree CT., Redwood City CA 94061 (415-369-9959) [letter sent].
Herbert I Magee, Sr., DC (1941); retired; residence: 169 Walnut Drive, Morgan Hill CA 95037 (408-779-6188).
Ralph J. Martin, DC, ND (SCCC, 1938); 11579 SW Davies Road #2907, Beaverton OR (503-579-6451) [as of 12/9/93].
B. Franklyn Miner DC (1944); Box 1239, S. Lake Tahoe CA 95705 (916-544-7700).
David Roy, DC (1920); 1447 Sierra Creek Way, San Jose CA 95132 (408-251-0658).
Leonard J. Savage, DC, DABCO; residence: 12603 Moorpark St, Studio City CA 91604 [letter sent].
Franklin Schoenholtz, DC (1962); 160 E. Sycamore, Arcadia CA 91006.
Carl Schmidt, DC (1935); 26 Broderick St., San Francisco CA 94117 (415-954-1426).
Lake Sharpe, DC (1931); 394 E. Evelyn Ave #0, Sunnyvale CA 94086.

OTHER SOURCES

Wolf Adler DO, DC, ND, LLB; 15906 Devonshire Street, Granada Hills CA 91344 (818-892-7985).
William Adler, DC2B (Wolf Adler’s son); 10444 Virginia Avenue, Apt. 203, Whittier CA 90603 (310-943-1531).
Keith Asplin PhD, Provost, John Bastyr College of Natural Health Sciences, 144 NE 54th Street, Seattle WA 98105 (206-523-9585).
Bonnie Beaver, (James F McGinnis’ step-granddaughter); 10431 Creston Drive, Los Altos CA 94024 (408-737-0282).
Wade Boyle, N.D., 623 Neely Manor Boulevard, East Palestine OH 44413; also: Mantell Medical Clinic, 6505 Mars Road, Evans City PA 16033 (412) 776-5610.
Bob Gray DC, 6317 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles CA 90048 (was dean when HCC merged with LACC?).
Philip L Gwynn DC, 7049 Rolling Green Drive, Spring Hill FL 34606 (904-688-1087).
Friedhelm Kirchfeld, M.L.S., National College of Naturopathic Medicine, 11213 S.E. Market, Portland OR 97216.
Chronology of the LACC
Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

John Randolph & Dora Haynes Foundation; (as of 1985) 727 West Seventh St., # 618, Los Angeles CA 90017 (213-623-9151)

Ernest J. Smith, D.C. (1920 grad of National); 135 Monte Vista Ave, Watsonville CA 95076-3271 (died, Nov. 1991)

Sutro State Genealogical Library, 480 Winston (off 19th Ave), San Francisco CA [open M-F, 10AM-5PM](415-731-4477)

Stanford Research Institute, International; 333 Ravenswood Avenue, Menlo Park CA 94025 (415-326-6200)

OTHER ADDRESSES
Marie Oliva; P.O. Box 660363, Arcadia CA 91066 (Home: 818-285-8845; studio: 714-999-5015)

Interview with J. Gordon Anderson, D.C., N.D. and Robert W Dishman, D.C., N.D., M.A. audiotaped by J. Keating, R. Phillips and Marie Oliva on 2/14/92 at LACC

- Anderson earned ND in 1948, took coursework in herbolgy and obstetrics
- Anderson was at SCCC in 1940-41(attended "night school," 6-10PM), went to war in 1942, graduated with Lloyd Clark in June, 1946; had to solicit signatures for diplomas; Lyle Holland was president at the time; JG thinks Lackey may have been president before Holland
- Anderson was editor of Chirogram and Academic Dean in 1976-77; Chirogram died under Quigley in 1977
- 1976-77: LACC on probation with CCE (confidential probation), probably due to finances and organization of board and faculty
- Anderson taught at SCCC in 1946; Eacrett, Montenegro, Martin, Lackey and Nugent were chief players; LACC name was a condition of sale to CCEF
- Anderson doesn't recall Martin as SCCC president
- I.S. Keynes was Acting Dean at SCCC when Anderson graduated
- Clyde Knouf did bloodwork at Eacrett Labs
- after SCCC/LACC merger the SCCC campus was used for basic science instruction, LACC campus for clinical instruction
- Anderson doesn't recall competition between LACC and SCCC
- Anderson started at Ratledge College under "Haynes Scholarship"; Haynes and Higley's chemistry text used at SCCC
- when Anderson started at SCCC: Keynes taught anatomy and was Acting Dean; E.P. Webb taught technique; McMurty was part-time instructor; Higley taught labs; Haynes taught chemistry full-time in 1946
- Anderson & Dishman were at San Diego Naval Hospital with AC Johnson; Johnson started chiropractic clinic with Ed Mesky and AC Johnson; Mesky had nurse stand guard while Dishman adjusted...called it "heavy stretching"
- Dishman recalls of Johnson: "he had alternative therapies that you couldn't believe. He had vascular equipment for peripheral vascular disease. And he did tonsils and hemorrhoids and gynecology"
- Jules Bernhardt DC tried in the mid-1960s after pregnant mother had embolism (on LACC patient); Bernhardt was a Rutgers graduate
- Dishman practiced obstetrics, proctology; LaBrae Hospital had DC-obstetricians
- Montenegro was a strong advocate of broad-scope chiropractic; the war changed things...DCs had hoped for credit-transfer at the College of Osteopathic Physicians & Surgeons
- 1950: the LACC/SCCC grad school taught proctology, obstetrics, minor surgery; Anderson began as dean of LACC grad school in 1953
- "radionics research" was taught at the LACC into the 1960s; J. Ralph John, DC, LACC Board president, was big into radionics; Dishman worked for Dr. John in 1948

Letter from David Aytes, DC to J. Keating, 8/6/93:
Dear Dr. Keating,

Thank you for your interesting letter and purpose. I compliment you.

My granddaughter, Debbie, is a wonderful lady.

9/1/37 I entered LACC as a student, evening classes.

Dr. A.V. Nilsson taught anatomy.

Dr. Wilma C. Wood was president of the school.

Dr. Frank B. Hamilton taught O.B. and gynecology clinic.

I did not meet Dr. Linnie A. Cale, but heard much of her.

Dr. George Haynes was our chemistry teacher.

Dr. Higley taught......

I heard much of Dr. Goodfellow, but never met him.

I heard much of Dr. Bernard Jensen, but never met him.

Dr. Ralph Martin taught diagnosis.

Dr. Maynard Lipe taught psychiatry.

Dr. Delbert Metzinger taught technic and adjusting. He and Dr.

A.V. Nilsson were backbone which held the college together.

Dr. F. Miner was an excellent adjuster, student.

Dr. Leo Montenegro was a popular student, not in our class.

Dr. Lee Norcross became our CCA legal advisor.

I visited the Ratledge school once. He preceeded me.

Dr. L.P. Roberts taught diagnosis.

1941- I dropped out of school due to WWII, enlisted in U.S. Navy Hospital Corps, served with U.S. Marines, sent to Hawaii, completed a cost of Area Naval Hospital Base, returned and 1948 discharge, and returned to Fresno, CA, to be with my wife and son and 1948 twins.

1948- Returned to LACC to complete and graduate 6/15/50 with 5200 hours class time + navy experience gained.

1950. 1/15/50 graduated, passted State Board, received license.

9/1/50- Opened office in ??? Built practice on cases M.D.'s considered "hopeless," saw most recover and live normal lives. God promised wisdom to treat almost all types of cases successfully, from child deliveries to cancer.

I am now 80 years of age and ready to gbe transplanted to heaven to spend eternity with God. Best wishes upon your plans.

David Aytes, D.C.

Letter from Robert W Dishman, MA, DC to J. Keating, 7/29/91:
Dear Joe,

I enclose a photo of myself as you requested. In reviewing the diploma records of LACC I note Ralph Martin graduated in the class of 1938-1939 from SCCC and who became pres. of LACC in 1949. I have his last address back in 1986 located in Arcadia (near Pasadena).
EP Webb was clinic director and my first mentor for foot manipulation. Ralph Martin was on the teaching faculty the same year. Ralph Hoard DO also taught foot manipulation. Delbert Metzinger of LACC Faculty was a major contributor to my foot manipulation. In 1946-1947 B. Franklin Miner trained by Metzinger also was a major contributor to foot manipulation. Both Miner and Metzinger trained Elmer Bones DC who was on my faculty teaching manipulation head to toe. Dr. Miner I believe if my memory serves me was a member of the Board of Regents as was Paul Malipara DC. The latter has been a State Board member, but he remembers little or nothing of Hollywood College.

Another resource for Hollywood College is Lavere H Latta BS, DC, who lives in Ventura or Santa Barbara. He is living and well. By the way, 1942 SCCC faculty is Clyde (not Claude) Martin who was a DO-physician & surgeon ENT specialist. Sorry - his last name is Gillette. There was a Clyde Martin in the era which has nothing to do with the subject.

I will attempt to contact Ralph Martin by writing a letter. No phone is listed.

Keep in touch, Bob

Robert W. Dishman, MA, DC (DO?); 31225 La Baya, West Lake Village CA 91362 (near Malibu) (W: 818-889-5572; H:805-496-4304)
-former dean of the Hollywood College of Chiropractic (during the 1950s)
-writes in Dynamic Chiropractic on foot care
Telephonic interview with J. Keating on 3/9/91
-graduated from Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons
-knew TF Ratledge very well
-trained with Homer York; was alarmed with straight chiropractors willingness to treat serious respiratory infections with spinal adjustments only
Audio-taped interview with J. Keating on Saturday, 5/11/91 in Whittier CA
-attended Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC), which emphasized "physician-surgeon possibility" for DCs; school was aligned with NDs and DOs, wished to increase scope of practice to include "at least minor surgery and the use of certain medicines"
-interdisciplinary faculty at SCCC: DCs, MDs, NDs, DOs, DSCs and athletic trainers
-"strapped the foot, various pads and tapes to take care of all kinds of ordinary chiropody ailments...."
-"we covered arch-supports, particularly the kinds chiroprists would make in their own offices...pads were glued into the shoe..."
-"we also did a lot of taping of the foot...."
-all foot manipulation instruction from DCs; DSCs didn't teach foot manipulation
-overall, not a great deal of instruction in footcare; most students were not interested; however, a few DCs were quite interested, especially those involved in dealing with sports injuries (circa 1940), who did a lot of taping
1943: Dr. D in navy at amputation/rehab center of naval hospital in Vallejo CA, where he was in charge of the PT department; when Lt Commander (MD) arrived to take over department, Dishman (not commissioned) was required to get MD's prescription to adjust patients
-"in about two months I was fully occupied giving adjustments"
-Ted Shrader DC worked in brace shop at same naval hospital, made foot orthotics
1947: Dishman teaches his first footcare seminar to 25-30 doctors at Royal Palms Hotel; not college-sponsored because LACC had no post-graduate program; Dishman had already published several papers on chiro footcare
1947: speaks with Lee Narcisco at LACC re grad school offerings in orthopedics and footcare
1948: Dishman moves to Pomona, starts foot orthotics lab in Pomona; "got away from LACC, and the next thing I knew, Dr. Lipe had started the orthopedic class about 1948. I came back..."; continues to operate Pomona lab
-Dishman taught LACC grad seminars at various CA cities
-Dr Webb (LACC? SCCC?) regularly treated feet by manipulation (DC?, maybe DO?)
-Dr. Hoard? (DO) was an "excellent manipulator of the foot"
-faculty at COP&S did foot manip; occasionally gave foot technique seminars at SCCC; "it was quite specific"
-Delbert J. Metzinger DC he "was an excellent foot manipulator...he manipulated every joint in the body...one of his students was Elmer Bones" who later served on faculty at Hollywood College of Chiropractic.
-"Metzinger lineage" included Elmer Bones, Al? Logan (no relation to Vinton; wrote book on manipulation), Franklin Miner
-Metzinger and Hiss Clinics were "leading" providers of foot manipulation
-Dishman also learned foot manip informally from Mel Wheadon DC
-Metzinger and Bones strove for audibles, sometimes hurt patients; Metzinger, Ratledge and Homer York were exclusively "articular thrusters"
-Dishman prefers osteopathic techniques ("relieving fibrosis by mobilization rather than thrusting") & soft-tissue methods & stretching because more gentle, painless
-Hiss Clinic: surprised Dishman; elevated chair for seated manip, some standing manipulations; no table; Hiss had a "volume practice, but not as much as Locke"; Hiss Clinic emphasized "high velocity thrusting"
-"Locke was a legend....probably an exaggeration....all different types of people.....ballet and other dancers were disabled....", got quick relief from Locke
-Locke's methods: Dishman had heard that "he delivered a high velocity kind of thrust, and he did it very quickly. All the Locke maneuvers that we've been taught were high velocity thrusting...."

Interview with William Andrew Nelson, DC, ND (1934 graduate of San Francisco College of Chiropractic (SFCC)) by J. Keating and R.A. Brown on 10/24/91; office: 500 Sutter St. #908, San Francisco CA 94102 (415-391-1702); residence: 2045 Rivera Drive, Burlingame CA 94010 (415-697-6676);
-Nelson born on October 30, 1914
-Nelson's diploma from SFCC dated March 9, 1934; date on seal says "Incorporated June 13, 1922" and is signed by "LW Hosford DC, PhC, MC, President of the Board" and "CJ Martin DC, PhC, MC, Secretary of the Board"; SFCC located on Sutter Street in SF
-SFCC's president and owner was Leo W. Hosford, DC, who also operated a mortician's/embalming school, and possibly also the San Francisco College of Drugless Healing; Nelson recalls that Hosford "was looking for any dollar he could get" and he "made a bundle of money"
-SFCC course was 2.5 years long (probably 2,400 hours); Nelson believes SFCC was only school operating in SF at the time; all 40 students ("first, second and third year all together") in one classroom on second floor of bldg; first floor was clinic, office and reception area; third floor was
1998 (Feb 23): letter from J.G. Anderson DC, ND to J.C. Keating:

Dear Joe:

Thanks for sending Bob Jackson’s paper on George Haynes. It hit the mark on the head - an excellent report.

I hope that while you are writing the history of L.A.C.C. you will emphasize the importance of the college’s role in promoting postgraduate studies as the first in chiropractic education.

Almost as soon as the merger between the Southern California College of Chiropractic and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic were completed, a graduate school was formed to meet the need for continuing education requested by many practicing doctors who recognized there was much to be learned besides what they were taught in school.

This was also encouraged by many leaders of the profession who firmly believed they could practice “…chiropractic as taught in chiropractic schools and colleges,” as there was nothing in Sec. 7 of the Chiropractic Initiative Act of 1922 that stated that it had to be taught as an undergraduate course, why not teach it on a graduate level?

Under Dr. Lee Norcross as the first dean of the graduate school, the following courses were offered. (see addendum #1, copy of September 1949 issue of Chirogram.) Classes were offered in Oakland, Fresno, San Diego, and L.A.C.C. on Venice Blvd. Los Angeles. The faculty of the graduate school is presented at the February 1950 Chirogram. Addendum #2.

In 1951, the courses actually taught were Psychiatry, Proctology, General Diagnosis, X-ray, OB & Pediatrics, Radionic Research, Iridagnosis, Internist and Gynecology. However, many had too few students to support the cost of presentation but were supported by others that were well attended.

In May, 1952 E.E.N.T. and Basic Science courses were added. About this time, it was decided that the courses must be self-sufficient and sustain themselves so that the graduate school should at least support its self or, hopefully, make a profit. Classes that were poorly attended were gradually faded out.

Dr. Lee Norcross was replaced in October, 1952, with Dr. James A. Newton appointed as acting dean. The graduate school now offered Minor Surgery, Proctology, (Dr. Newton was a chiropractic proctologist), X-ray, E.E.N.T., Internist and Bynecology & Urology. All classes were taught at L.A.C.C. campus in Glendale except for one course in Oakland. In October of 1953, a class of General Practice was started in Fresno.

Dr. J.G. Anderson, D.C., N.D., was appointed as the second Dean of the graduate school in November, 1953. (Chirogram) Addendum #3.

By November, 1954, classes were presented only in Glendale and were Minor Surgery, Ozone Research, Internist, General Practice, Iridology and Ophthalmoscopy, Obstetrics & Gynecology, psychiatry, & rehabilitation, X-ray, Proctology, and Internist.

The graduate school continued to offer courses whenever and wherever a group would get enough participants to support the cost. The courses that were most popular were, X-ray, General Diagnosis, Proctology, and Internist.

In the next few years, the graduate school expanded by presenting courses in San Francisco, Oakland, Redding, Fresno, San Diego, and Phoenix as well as those on campus in Glendale.

About 1956, the graduate school was asked to present our Internist course in Lansing, Michigan. Dr. Seymour Cane, who practised in Muskegan at that time, assured me that they had approached Dr. Janse at the National College of Chiropractic, with the same request but were turned down as the National College were not interested in Post-graduate education.

At Dr. Cane’s invitation, I visited him and his colleagues in Michigan and, as a result, set up a course in Lansing, Michigan. When I returned a year later after the completion of their first year, Dr. T.J.M. Schwab who practiced on St. Joseph, Michigan, too me to National College to meet Dr. Janse.

I received a very cold reception, having my graduate school now operating in his back yard. Apparently, however, it was a stimulus for him, because soon afterwards the National College began to present post-graduate courses.

The first Orthopedics course leading to certification was introduced at about this time with Dr. Ronald Lawrence, D.O., (M.D.) as instructor. The course was an instant success and eventually became, along with Roentgenology, the backbone of post-graduate education. Internist classes continued to be well supported, but the fringe groups faded away and disappeared.

The graduate courses were numbered and given units. A program was set up whereby those interested could gain a masters degree by completing sixty units of graduate school education. Dr. Bill Meyers was one who accomplished this goal and received the degree.

After Dr. Lawrence guided the early orthopedics classes to their certification, Dr. Maynard Lipe, one of the first to become certified, was hired to continue as the Orthopedics instructor.

Upon my resignation as Dean of the Graduate School in 1964, Dr. Maynard Lipe succeeded me as the third Dean of the Graduate School.

Papers by Ralph J. Martin, D.C.

Martin RJ. Study of ultrasonics. Journal of the National Chiropractic Association 1952 (July); 22(7):24.
Martin RJ. Modern chiropractic education. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1954 (July); 24(7):24-5

Martin RJ. Neurophysiology and ultrasonics. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1956 (Feb); 26(2):15-

Martin RJ. New horizons. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1956 (Nov); 26(11):11-


Martin RJ. Field program in clinical research in ultrasonics. *Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy* 1957 (Jan); 3(4):16, 20, 21

Martin RJ. Ultrasonic research project moves forward. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1958 (Feb); 28(2):30, 62

Martin RJ. Council research project. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1958 (Apr); 28(4):29-

Martin RJ. Vasomotor reflexes. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1959 (July); 29(7):21-


Martin RJ. Accreditation must come first. *Chirogram* 1966 (Jan); 33(1):16-7


**Color Code:**
- **Green:** expanded or corrected from Ferguson & Wiese's (1988) original
- **Blue:** Ferguson & Wiese's original information
- **Red:** questionable or uncertain information

---

American College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1936]

Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932

Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland College of Chiropractic, Oakland 1913-1920

Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1911]

Cale College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1925-1929

California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963

California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy [1925]

California College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles 1938-1946
Formerly Chiropractic College of America 1933-1938
Formerly Cale College of Naturopathy 1927-1933

Chiropractors, Inc., Los Angeles 1920-[1921]

Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles, Los Angeles 1951-
Formerly Ratledge College of Chiropractic 1911-1955

College of Drugless Healing, Naturopathy, Los Angeles [1945]
Formerly College of Drugless Healing, Los Angeles 1939-1942

College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons, Los Angeles 1920-[19--]

Columbia College of Chiropractic, Sacramento [1943]

Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, Sacramento 1953-1955
Formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic (Alameda) 1933-1953

Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943

Continental Chiropractic College, Los Angeles 1935-1946

Davis College of Neuropathy, Los Angeles [1914]

Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1917-1924

Golden State College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1923-1926

Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons, School of Chiropractic; also known as Hollywood College of Chiropractic, Hollywood 1949-1963
Formerly Drown College of Chiropractic and Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing 1948-1949
Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948

Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1926]

Life Chiropractic College-West, San Lorenzo 1982-
Formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College 1976-1981

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Whittier 1911- (compromised of at least 13 schools; see Appendix A)

Los Angeles College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles -1938-

McMillan's [Swedish Medical Gymnastic and Naturopathic] Institute, San Jose 1924-1926

Dr. H.B. Moore, San Diego [1914]

National College of Drugless Physicians

Naturopathic Institute of California 1905-1951

Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918]

Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937

Palmer Chiropractic School, Santa Barbara 1903-1904

Palmer College of Chiropractic/West, Sunnyvale 1980-
Formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic 1978-1980
Chronology of the LACC Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1980-
Formerly University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic 1973-1980

Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, Los Angeles 1911-1955
(also called Ratledge Chiropractic College)

R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic, Long Beach 1921-?

San Diego School of Chiropractic, San Diego 1910-1914

San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938]

San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951
Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933

San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946

Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??]
Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938

Sinclair College of Chiropractic, Santa Rosa 1900-1912

Southern California College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1938-1947
Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians 1937-1938

ADMINISTRATIVE CHRONOLOGY OF THE LACC AND ITS PREDECESSOR INSTITUTIONS, 1911-1961

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>School</th>
<th>President (or CEO)</th>
<th>Dean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1911-1920</td>
<td>Los Angeles College of Chiropractic (LACC)</td>
<td>Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921-22</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner</td>
<td>George Starr White, MD, PhD, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>Linnie A. Cale, DC, DO</td>
<td>George Starr White, MD, PhD, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925-1947</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, owner</td>
<td>Linnie A. Cale, DC, DO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1947 (May) - 1948 (July)</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>(?purchased by CCEF in May, 1947, non-profit)?</td>
<td>Benedict Lupica, MA, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948 (June)</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>J Ralph John, DC</td>
<td>Raymond H. Houser, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949-1974??</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>Ralph J Martin DC, PhC, ND</td>
<td>Raymond H. Houser, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974-76</td>
<td>LACC</td>
<td>Vierling Kersey, Ped.D.</td>
<td>George H. Haynes, DC, MS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1917</td>
<td>Eclectic College of Chiropractic (ECC)</td>
<td>Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, founder and owner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>ECC</td>
<td>Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, founder and owner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924?</td>
<td>ECC merges into LACC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>Golden State College of Chiropractic (GSCC)</td>
<td>James G. Reynolds, DC, founder and co-owner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924?</td>
<td>GSCC merges into LACC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Hollywood College of Chiropractic (HCC)</td>
<td>Helen Sanders, DC</td>
<td>Robert W. Dishman, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1962 or 1963</td>
<td>HCC merges into LACC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925</td>
<td>Cale College of Chiropractic (CCC)</td>
<td>Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1929</td>
<td>CCC becomes Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC)</td>
<td>Charles A. Cale, DC, ND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event Description</td>
<td>President/Leadership</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931</td>
<td>SCCC becomes College of Chiropractic Physicians &amp; Surgeons (CCP&amp;S)</td>
<td>?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1933-1935</td>
<td>CCP&amp;S</td>
<td>RC Bertheau, DC, ND JP Mason, DC, ND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936-1937</td>
<td>CCP&amp;S renamed SCCC</td>
<td>RC Bertheau, DC, ND JP Mason, DC, ND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938-1942</td>
<td>SCCC</td>
<td>CB Eacrett, DC, ND Wolf Adler, DC, ND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944-1945</td>
<td>SCCC</td>
<td>CB Eacrett, DC, ND Patrick Lackey, ND, DC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>SCCC purchased by CCEF, merges with “new” LACC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix A: Name, date of founding or re-organization, and owner or status of the ancestor institutions of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

California Chiropractic College 30 July 1913; A.W. Richardson

Pasadena Chiropractic College 22 January 1922; K.J. Webert

San Francisco College of Chiropractic 13 June 1922; Leo W. Hosford

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 18 October 1911; Charles A. Cale

Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1917; Charles H. Wood

Golden State College of Chiropractic 18 January 1923; James G. Reynolds, G. Henry Ford, James F. McGinnis

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 5 May 1924; Charles H. Wood

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 20 December 1924; Charles H. Wood

Cale College of Chiropractic 11 April 1925; Charles A. Cale

Southern California College of Chiropractic 6 September 1929; non-profit

College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons College of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons 30 September 1931; non-profit

Southern California College of Chiropractic 1938; non-profit

California Chiropractic Educational Foundation Southern California College of Chiropractic 31 December 1946; non-profit

California Chiropractic Educational Foundation Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 8 May 1947; non-profit

California Chiropractic Educational Foundation Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 9 May 1951; non-profit

Drown College of Chiropractic 1948; Ruth B. Drown

Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing 1949; Helen Sanders

Hollywood College School of Chiropractic School of Naturopathy 1949; Helen Sanders

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 5 November 1962; non-profit

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 3 August 1963; non-profit