

# Appendix F

## Bibliography

- ACA. See American Chiropractic Association.
- Aker, Peter D., Anita R. Gross, Charles H. Goldsmith, and Paul Peloso. 1996. "Conservative Management of Mechanical Neck Pain: Systematic Overview and Meta-Analysis." *British Medical Journal* 313 (23 November): 1291-1296.
- Alabama State Chiropractic Association. 1993. *The Cost Effectiveness of Chiropractic*. Montgomery, Alabama.
- American Chiropractic Association. 1998. Personal communication.
- American Psychological Association. 1985. *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Anderson, Robert, William C. Meeker, Brian E. Wirick, Robert D. Mootz, Diana H. Kirk, and Alan Adams. 1992. "A Meta-Analysis of Clinical Trials of Spinal Manipulation." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 15, no. 3: 181-194.
- APA. See American Psychological Association.
- Arkuszewski, Zbigniew. 1986. "The Efficacy of Manual Treatment in Low Back Pain: A Clinical Trial." *Manual Medicine* 2: 68-71.
- Astin, John A. 1998. "Why Patients Use Alternative Medicine." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 279, no. 19: 1548-1553.
- Balduc, Howard A. 1994. "Americans' Perceptions of Chiropractors and Their Treatments for Back Problems." *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* November: 52-56.
- Bigos, Stanley J., O. Richard Bowyer, G. Richard Braen, et al. 1994. *Acute Low Back Problems in Adults: Clinical Practice Guideline No. 14*. Rockville: Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Blunt, Kelli L., Moez H. Rajwani, and Rocco C. Guerriero. 1997. "The Effectiveness of Chiropractic Management of Fibromyalgia Patients: A Pilot Study." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 20, no. 6: 389-399.
- Boline, Patrick D., Kassem Kassak, Gert Bronfort, Craig Nelson, and Alfred V. Anderson. 1995. "Spinal Manipulation vs. Amitriptyline for the Treatment of Chronic Tension-Type Headaches: A Randomized Clinical Trial." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 18, no. 3: 148-154.
- Brin, Dinah Wisenberg, July 2 1998, "Study Credits Chiropractors with Right Procedures," *The Scranton Times*, 14+.
- Bronfort, Gert. 1999. "Spinal Manipulation: Current State of Research and Its Indications." *Neurologic Clinics of North America* 17, no. 1: 91-111.
- Carmines, Edward G., and Richard A. Zeller. 1987. *Reliability and Validity Assessment*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- CCE. See Council on Chiropractic Education.
- Chapman-Smith, D. 1988. *Chiropractic: A Referenced Source of Modern Concepts*. Pennsylvania: Practice Makers Products.
- Chapman-Smith, D. ed. 1998. US Military—Chiropractic Services. *Chiropractic Report* 12 (July): 4.
- Chapman-Smith, David. 1997. "Advances in Chiropractic Around the World." In *Advances in Chiropractic*, vol. 4, edited by Dana J. Lawrence. New York: Mosby.
- Cherkin, Daniel C., and Frederick A. MacCornack. 1989. "Patient Evaluations of Low Back Pain Care from Family Physicians and Chiropractors." *Western Journal of Medicine* 150 (March): 351-355.
- Cherkin, Daniel C., R.B. Phillips, R.D. Mootz, et al. 1997. *Chiropractic in the United States: Training, Practice, and Research*. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Technical Information Service.
- "Chiropractors File Supreme Court Response to AMA's Requests for Review." 1990. Press Release. November 5. Chicago, Illinois.
- Christensen, Mark and D.R. Delle Morgan. 1993. *Job Analysis of Chiropractic*. Greeley, CO: National Board of Chiropractic Examiners.

- Coulter, Ian D., Eric L. Hurwitz, Alan H. Adams, William C. Meeker, Dan T. Hansen, Robert D. Mootz, Peter D. Aker, Barbara J. Genovese, and Paul G. Shekelle. 1996. *The Appropriateness of Manipulation and Mobilization of the Cervical Spine*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Council on Chiropractic Education, Commission on Accreditation. 1998. *Standards for Chiropractic Programs and Institutions*. Jan 1998.
- Croft, Peter R., Gary J. Macfarlane, Ann C. Papageorgiou, Elaine Thomas, and Alan J. Silman. 1998. "Outcome of Low Back Pain in General Practice: A Prospective Study." *British Medical Journal* 316 (2 May): 1356-1359.
- Davis, P. Thomas, James R. Hulbert, Kassem M. Kassak, and John J. Meyer. 1998. "Comparative Efficacy of Conservative Medical and Chiropractic Treatments for Carpal Tunnel Syndrome: A Randomized Clinical Trial." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 21, no. 5: 317-326.
- DiFabio, Richard P. 1992. "Efficacy of Manual Therapy." *Physical Therapy* 72, no. 12: 853-864.
- Ebrall, Phillip S. 1992. "Mechanical Low-Back Pain: A Comparison of Medical and Chiropractic Management within the Victorian WorkCare Scheme." *Chiropractic Journal of Australia* 22, no. 2: 47-53.
- EEOC. See Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.
- Eisenberg, David M., Roger B. Davis, Susan L. Ettner, Scott Appel, Sonja Wilkey, Maria Van Rompay, and Ronald C. Kessler. 1998. "Trends in Alternative Medicine Use in the United States, 1990-1997: Results of a Follow-up National Survey." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 280, no. 18: 1569-1575.
- Eisenberg, David M., Ronald C. Kessler, Cindy Foster, Francis E. Norlock, David R. Calkins, and Thomas L. Delbanco. 1993. "Unconventional Medicine in the United States." *New England Journal of Medicine* 328, no. 4: 246-252.
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Civil Service Commission, Office of Personnel Management, Department of Justice, Department of Labor, and Department of the Treasury. 1978. Adoption by four agencies of uniform guidelines on employee selection procedures. *Federal Register* 43, no. 166: 38290-38315.
- Erhard, Richard E., Anthony Delitto, and Michael T. Cibulka. 1994. "Relative Effectiveness of an Extension Program and a Combined Program of Manipulation and Flexion and Extension Exercises in Patients with Acute Low Back Syndrome." *Physical Therapy* 74, no. 12: 1093-1100.
- Fortune, Jim C. 1985. *Understanding Testing in Occupational Licensing*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.
- Gael, Sidney. 1987. *Job Analysis: Guide to Assessing Work Activities*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.
- Gatterman, Meridel I. 1990. *Chiropractic Management of Spine Related Disorders*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1990.
- Hack, Gary D., Gwendolyn Dunn, and Mi Young Toh. 1998. "The Anatomist's New Tools." *Medical and Health Annual*. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc.
- Herzog, Walter, Philip J. W. Conway, and Bradley J. Willcox. 1991. "Effects of Different Treatment Modalities on Gait Symmetry and Clinical Measures for Sacroiliac Joint Patients." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 14, no. 2: 104-109.
- Howe, D. H., R. G. Newcombe, and M. T. Wade. 1983. "Manipulation of the Cervical Spine—A Pilot Study." *Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners* 33: 574-579.
- Hsieh, Chang-Yu J., Reed B. Phillips, Alan H. Adams, and Malcolm H. Pope. 1992. "Functional Outcomes of Low Back Pain: Comparison of Four Treatment Groups in a Randomized Controlled Trial." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 15, no. 1: 4-9
- Hurwitz, Eric L., Peter D. Aker, Alan H. Adams, William C. Meeker, and Paul G. Shekelle. 1996. "Manipulation and Mobilization of the Cervical Spine: A Systematic Review of the Literature." *Spine* 21, no. 15: 1746-1760.
- Johnson, S., and J. Corgel. 1983. "Antitrust Immunity and the Economics of Occupational Licensing." *American Business Law* 20 (1983): 471-490.
- Kinalski, R., W. Kuwik, and D. Pietrzak. 1989. "The Comparison of the Results of Manual Therapy Versus Physiotherapy Methods Used in Treatment of Patients with Low Back Pain Syndromes." *Journal of Manual Medicine* 4: 44-46.
- Kirkaldy-Willis, William H., and John David Cassidy. 1985. "Spinal Manipulation in the Treatment of Low-Back Pain." *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* 22, no. 11: 59-65.
- Klougart, Niels, Niels Nilsson, and Jens Jacobsen. 1989. "Infantile Colic Treated by Chiropractors: A Prospective Study of 316 Cases." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 12, no. 4: 281-288.
- Koes, Bart W., Lex M. Bouter, Henk van Mameren, Alex H. M. Essers, Gard M. J. R. Verstegen, Domine M. Hofhuizen, Jo P. Houben, and Paul G. Knipschild. 1992. "A Blinded Randomized Clinical Trial of Manual Therapy and

- Physiotherapy for Chronic Back and Neck Complaints: Physical Outcome Measures." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 15, no. 1: 16-23.
- Koes, Bart W., Lex M. Bouter, Henk van Mameren, Alex H. M. Essers, Gard M. J. R. Verstegen, Domine M. Hofhuizen, Jo P. Houben, and Paul G. Knipschild. 1992a. "Randomised Clinical Trial of Manipulative Therapy and Physiotherapy for Persistent Back and Neck Complaints: Results of One Year Follow Up." *British Medical Journal* 304 (7 March): 601-605.
- Kusserow, Richard P. 1989. *State Licensure and Discipline of Chiropractors*. Department of Health and Human Services. Office of the Inspector General.
- Landmark Healthcare, Inc. 1998. *The Landmark Report on Public Perceptions of Alternative Care*. Sacramento, CA.
- Landmark Healthcare, Inc. 1999. *The Landmark Report II on HMOs and Alternative Care*. Sacramento, CA.
- Manga, Pran, Doug Angus, Costa Papadopoulos, and William Swan. 1993. "Evidence of Patient Satisfaction with Chiropractic and Other Professions in the Management of Low-Back Pain." *The Effectiveness and Cost-Effectiveness of Chiropractic Management of Low-Back Pain*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa.
- Manga, Pran, and Doug Angus. 1998. *Enhanced Chiropractic Coverage under OHIP as a Means of Reducing Health Care Costs, Attaining Better Health Outcomes and Achieving Equitable Access to Health Services*. [online]. Ontario Chiropractic Association. Available from Internet: <<http://www.chiropractic.on.ca>>.
- McNamee, Kevin P., ed. 1997. *The Chiropractic College Directory 1997-98*. Los Angeles, CA: KM Enterprises.
- Meade, T. W., Sandra Dyer, Wendy Browne, and A. O. Frank. 1995. "Randomised Comparison of Chiropractic and Hospital Outpatient Management for Low Back Pain: Results from Extended Follow Up." *British Medical Journal* 311 (5 August): 349-351.
- Mitchell, Barry S., B. Kim Humphreys, and Elizabeth O'Sullivan. 1998. "Attachments of the Ligamentum Nuchae to Cervical Posterior Spinal Dura and the Lateral Part of the Occipital Bone." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 21, no. 3: 145-148.
- Mosley, Carrie D., Ilana G. Cohen, and Roy M. Arnold. 1996. "Cost-Effectiveness of Chiropractic Care in a Managed Care Setting." *American Journal of Managed Care* 2, no. 3: 280-282.
- New Zealand Commission of Inquiry. 1979. *Chiropractic in New Zealand: Report of the Commission of Inquiry*. Wellington, New Zealand: New Zealand Commission of Inquiry.
- Nilsson, Niels, Henrik Wulff Christensen, and Jan Hartvigsen. 1997. "The Effect of Spinal Manipulation in the Treatment of Cervicogenic Headache." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 20, no. 5: 326-330.
- Ontario Ministry of Health. 1997. *Chiropractic Services Review*. Ontario, Canada: Ontario Ministry of Health.
- Ottenbacher et al. 1985. "Efficacy of Spinal Manipulation/Mobilization Therapy: A Meta-analysis." *Spine* 10, no. 9: 833-837.
- Plaugher, G. 1993. *Textbook of Clinical Chiropractic*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Shekelle, Paul G. 1994. *The Use and Costs of Chiropractic Care in the Health Insurance Experiment*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Shekelle, Paul G., Alan H. Adams, Mark R. Chassin, Eric L. Hurwitz, and Robert H. Brook. 1992. "Spinal Manipulation for Low-Back Pain." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 117, no. 7: 590-598.
- Shekelle, Paul G., Alan H. Adams, Mark R. Chassin, Eric L. Hurwitz, Reed B. Phillips, and Robert H. Brook. 1991. *The Appropriateness of Spinal Manipulation for Low-Back Pain: Project Overview and Literature Review*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Shekelle, Paul G., Ian Coulter, Eric L. Hurwitz, Barbara Genovese, Alan H. Adams, Silvano A. Mior, and Robert H. Brook. 1998. "Congruence Between Decisions to Initiate Chiropractic Spinal Manipulation for Low Back Pain and Appropriateness Criteria in North America." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 129, no. 1: 9-17.
- Shimberg, Benjamin. *Occupational Licensing: A Public Perspective*. New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1982.
- Stano, Miron, and Monica Smith. 1996. "Chiropractic and Medical Costs of Low Back Care." *Medical Care* 34, no. 3: 191-204.
- Thorndike, Robert L., and Elizabeth Hagen. 1977. *Measurement and Evaluation in Psychology and Education*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Triano, John J., Marion McGregor, Maria A. Hondras, and Patricia C. Brennan. 1995. "Manipulative Therapy Versus Education Programs in Chronic Low Back Pain." *Spine* 20, no. 8: 948-955.
- Triano, John J., Marion McGregor, and Dennis R. Skogsbergh. 1997. "Use of Chiropractic Manipulation in Lumbar Rehabilitation." *Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development* 34, no. 4: 394-404.

- Van Tulder, Maurits W., Bart W. Koes, and Lex M. Bouter. 1997. "Conservative Treatment of Acute and Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials of the Most Common Interventions." *Spine* 22, no. 18: 2128-2156.
- Verhoef, Maria J., Stacy A. Page, and Stephen C. Waddell. 1997. "The Chiropractic Outcome Study: Pain, Functional Ability and Satisfaction with Care." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 20, no. 4: 235-240.
- Vernon, Howard. 1982. "Chiropractic Manipulative Therapy in the Treatment of Headaches: A Retrospective and Prospective Study." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 5, no. 3: 109-112.
- Vernon, Howard T., Peter Aker, Stephen Burns, Steven Viljakaanen, and Larry Short. 1990. "Pressure Pain Threshold Evaluation of the Effect of Spinal Manipulation in the Treatment of Chronic Neck Pain: A Pilot Study." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 13, no. 1: 13-16.
- Wiberg, Jesper M. M., Jan Nordsteen, and Niels Nilsson. 1999. "The Short-term Effect of Spinal Manipulation in the Treatment of Infantile Colic: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial with a Blinded Observer." *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 22, no. 8: 517-522.
- Wilk et al. vs. American Medical Association et al., U.S. District Court (Northern District of Illinois Eastern Division) No. 76 C 3777, Getzendanner J, Opinion dated August 27, 1987.