Missouri Chiropractic College

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Chronology

1920 (May): **Missouri Chiropractic College** is founded as a proprietary school by **Henry C. Harring** DC, MD, Dr. Robert Colyer and Dr. Oscar Schulte in St. Louis MO (Rehm, 1980, p. 300; Harring, 1950)

1921 (Feb 19): *Fountain Head News* [A.C. 26] [10(23) includes: -announcement (p. 16):

The Palmer School of Chiropractic has NO Branch Schools

The Sunday Call (Newark, N.J.) of January 30, 1921, contained an article about the new home just purchased, of The **Eastern College of Chiropractic**. In this article it said:

"The Eastern College of Chiropractic, A BRACH OF THE ORIGINAL PALMER SCHOOL, was organized in January, 1918."

Be it said to the credit of Dr. **Kightlinger**, this is a newspaper error; nevertheless it cannot go unrefuted.

The **Missouri Chiropractic College** has been frequently quoted as being "a branch school of The **Palmer School**." From all reports that I get and from the correspondence reaching me, I am told that nothing is DIRECTLY SAID which substantiates that, but innuendos and inferences are made which LEAD PEOPLE TO THINK THAT.

THE MISSOURI CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE IS **NOT** A BRANCH OF THE PALMER SCHOOL.

The **Texas Chiropractic College** advertises to use "Palmer Methods" and "Palmer Textbooks", both of which may or may NOT be true. They maintain they do. Reports from outsiders are to the contrary. That matters not here. The one point to be made at THIS time is that

THE TEXAS CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE IS **NOT** A BRANCH SCHOOL OF THE PALMER SCHOOL.

Other schools over the country have found it profitable to use REAL Chiropractic - which IS the kind The Palmer School of Chiropractic HAS BEEN TEACHING SINCE 1895. They have found it to THEIR advantage to profit from OUR national publicity and advertising campaigns on STRAIGHT Chiropractic. They KNOW the reputation WE have made; they propose to build upon the SAME basis. Their ambition is laudable; their methods noble, providing IN THE DOING OF THE SAME THEY DO NOT MISLEAD THE PURCHASER TO THINK THEY **ARE** A BRANCH SCHOOL.

THE PALMER SCHOOL OF CHIROPRACTIC HAS NO BRANCH SCHOOLS, NOWHERE, NO-TIME. IF we ever get ready to go into the Branch School idea, we'll let the profession know squarely from us direct, first.

The **Palmer School of Chiropractic**, nor no person connected with it from BJ down, have One Dollar invested in ANY OTHER SCHOOL no matter where it is located, no matter who states to you to the contrary.

We hope that all chiropractors will spread this information. There is only ONE Palmer School - Davenport, Iowa. There CAN BE BUT ONE 'Palmer School' - Davenport, Iowa. Because there is only ONE ''B.J. Palmer'' - Davenport, Iowa.

1922 (June): *The Missouri News* (1[1]), published by the Missouri Chiropractic College at 1023 North Grand Avenue, St. Louis MO; the College features "Palmer Method":

filename: MissouriCC Chrono 98/04/08

word count: 4,201

Green: for emphasis Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

- -"The purpose of this publication is to promote the interst of straight, unadulterated Chiropractic, and to afford a means of discussing various problems concerning the Chiropractic profession. Advertising rates furnished upon request." (p. 2)
- -"The Value of a Thorough Training" by HC Harrring DC, MD (p. 2)
- -letter to Robert E. Colyer from MoCC grad DH Welbon DC, PhC of West Frankfort IL (p. 3)

-"Progress" (pp. 4-5):

Color Code:

The Missouri Chiropractic College has just passed its second year. We paused a while midst our work sometime ago to recount the accomplishments of those two years. Born of a desire to elevate the standard of Chirorpactic efficiency, the growth of the Missouri Chiropractic College has been proportionately as rapid as any institution of its character in existence. Two years ago we had five small rooms and twelve students. Since that date it has been necessary to increase our facilities on a number of different occasions to accommodate our ever-increasing student body. We now have 250 students in actual attendance, and our facilities are such that we are in a position to accommodate 500. We believe this growth is due to the fact that we are holding steadfastly to the basic foundation stones upon which our science is builded.

Fifty-eight students graduated in the 1922 Class, and appropriate exercises were held in Moolah Temple, of St. Louis. Three thousand relatives and friends attended as guests of the graduates and faculty...

In order to surround the exercises with a dignity so necessary to its success and to lend an atmosphere of a historic and intellectual nature, B.J., of Davenport, was the honored guest....

Cecil C. Lewellen, as Salutatorian of the 1922 Class, in a wellchosen address of welcome immediately gave the vast assemblage a feeling of good fellowship.

After several musical numbers, rendered by graduates and students of this College, Henry C. Stohlman delivered the Valedictory address. The wisdom of his words and the sincerity of his well-prepared address will live long in the memory of those who heard him.

President Colyer, as master of ceremonies, with a few wellchosen remarks, introduced the guest of Honor, B.J., of Davenport, Iowa...

-I.L. Jochim is Registrar of Missouri Chiro College (p. 7)

1922 (July): The Missouri News (1[2]) includes:

- -"Advertising Chiropractic," Part 1, by Thos. F. Maher DC (pp. 1,4)
- -notes circulation of June issue was 8,000, circulation of this issue is 10,000 (p. 2)
- -"Missouri State Chiropractors' Association Convention, June 5, 1922" by H.C. Harring, D.C., Ph.C.; Rohlfing was president of MSCA, but Geo. Saxe is new president and CS Cleveland is new vice-president; FP Myers of the UCA denounces mixing; notes "Missouri ranks highest in Universal Chiropractic Association memberships and National Publicity"; (pp. 2-3) "Chiropractic in Responder" (n. 2)

-"Chiropractic in Baseball" (p. 3)

- -"Delta Sigma Chi Fraternity" by O.W. Schulte DC, PhC, vicepresident of **Missouri Chiropractic College** (p. 3)
- -"More Money for City Physicians" by Thos F. Maher DC (p. 4)

^{-&}quot;Medicine vs. Chiropractic" by Robert E. Colyer DC, PhC (pp. 1, 4)

- -"Illinois Chiropractic Convention"; held in Springfield IL during June 15-16; Joy M. Loban, Frank R. Margetts LLB, DC, Robert E. Colyer DC, president of **Missouri Chiropractic College**, BJ Palmer, Lee W. Edwards MD, DC and JW Healey DC were speakers (pp. 4, 6)
- -letter column includes praise for first issue of *Missouri New* from BJ Palmer, Craig M. Kightlinger, F.W. Collins and B.F. Gurden among others (p. 5)
- 1922 (Aug): The Missouri News (1[3]) includes:
- -"Blood Pressure" by H.C. Harring DC, PhC (pp. 1, 3)
- -"Advertising Chiropractic," Part 2, by Thos. F. Maher DC (pp. 1, 4, 5)
- -circulation has grown to 12,000 (p. 2)
- -"As They See Themselves" by Robert E. colyer DC, PhC is a medico-bashing article (p. 2)
- -"Vocational Training and Chiropractic" by Thos. JF. Maher DC (p. 2)
- -"What Does the Mo.C.C. Faculty Mean to Us?" by student C.F. Engelhardt (p. 3)
- -"Chemistry and the Chiropractor" encourages the study of chemistry by DCs (pp. 3, 4)
- -"Women's Keep-Smiling Club" by Catherine L. Szxe DC, PhC (pp. 5-6)
- -call for students with **photo** of Robert E. Colyer DC, president of **Missouri Chiropractic College** (p. 8)
- 1926 (Aug 13): Henry C. Harring DC, MD, president of Missouri Chiropractic College at Odeon Bldg, 1042 North Grand Blvd, St Louis writes to CS Cleveland congratulating CS Cleveland at 1417 Linwood Blvd, KC re: CS' journal, discusses MSCA efforts to gain chiro legislation in MO, suggests the bill [see 7/3/26] was drafted by Jackson County Chiro Assoc (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)
- 1926 (Aug 16): CS Cleveland writes to Henry C. Harring DC, MD, president of Missouri Chiropractic College of St Louis: "....Rolfing is collecting proxies for BJ. Morris Mortenson of Omaha, President of the National Atlas Club is collecting proxies to use against Lundy. So we are up against the problem of educating a new bunch of officials every year or so. I am collecting proxies for BJ to send to Rolfing. BJ is a school man, with school ideas and strong enough personality with our support to make the field good for schools. He feels very kindly towards us both. All were prospering better under the old order of things so lets do our best to restore it. You cant keep him down so lets join him...In regard to the bill in Missouri.....Dont you believe its good judgement to throw our support to **BJ** and collect proxies for Rolfing?...P.S. Give me any data you have and I'll return the favor" (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)
- 1922 (Sept): The Missouri News (1[4]) includes:
- -"The Significance of Pain" by Robert E. Colyer DC (pp. 1, 6) -circulation this issue is 12,500 (p. 2)
- -"Opportunity" by HC Harring DC, PhC solicits students (p. 2)
- -"Fraternity News" discusses "Epsilon Chapter of the Delta Sigma Chi Fraternity" (p. 2)
- -"Listing of the Atlas by Spinograph" by G.E.M. Jauncey, B.Sc., M.S. (p. 3)
- -"Resolutions Adopted by the Summit Chiropractors' Society, July 11th, 1922 on National Organization" [presumably referring to formation of ACA] (p. 3):

WHEREAS, a movement has been started to create a national organization for Chiropractors, which we believe entirely

unnecessary and impractical in view of the existing organization, the Universal Chiropractors' Association; and,

WHEREAS, the Universal Chiropractors' Association by its service to Chiropractic in the past, has proven itself worthy and capable in every respect; and,

WHEREAS, the future of Chiropractic depends greatly upon its organized strength and unity of action, our purpose should be to strengthen the Universal Chiropractors' Association, which has served our interests fairly and unselfishly; therefore be it

RESOLVED, that we, the members of the Summit Chiropractors' society, assembled in Akron, Ohio, this 11th day of July, Nineteen Hundred and Twenty-two, do hereby express our opposition to any new national body, and we heartily endorese the Universal Chiropractors' Association as an organization of strength and experience, to which we pledge our undivided support; and be it further

RESOLVED, that a copy of these resolutions be sent to all leading Chiropractic institutions for publication in their periodicals.

SUMMIT CHIROPRACTORS SOCIETY

(Signed) Wm. A. Ball, D.C.; E.J. Whitzel, D.c.; Zeen Tozer, D.C., Committee on Resolutions (p. 3)

- -"Advertising Chiropractic," Part 3, by Thos. F. Maher DC (pp. 4-5)
- -call for students with photo of HC Harring DC, sec'y-treasurer and Professor of Anatomy at Missouri Chiropractic College (p. 8)

1922 (Oct): The Missouri News (1[5]) includes:

- -"The Present Task" by Major Dent Atkinson AB, DC, PhD (pp. 1, 5)
- -"Cranial Nerve Connections" by HC Harring DC, PhC (pp. 1, 4)
- -"recognized schools" are given as (p. 2):
- *Missouri Chiropractic College
- *Palmer School of Chiropractic
- *Eastern College of Chiropractic, Newark NJ
- *Texas Chiropractic College, San Antonio TX
- *Ratled School of Chiropractic, Los Angeles
- *Canadian College of Chiropractic, Toronto
- -"Choosing Your Vocation" by Thomas F. Maher DC (p. 2)
- -"The UCA" by O.W. Schultz, D.C., Ph.C. (p. 2)
- -"Divers Diseases" by H.T. Jett, B.S., D.C. (p. 3)
- -third annual picnic of **Missouri Chiropractic College** held on 9/17/22 (p. 6)
- -call for students with **photo** of OW Schulte DC, vice-president and Professor of Philosophy-Technique at **Missouri Chiropractic College** (p. 8)

1922 (Nov): The Missouri News (1[6]) includes:

- -"Thanksgiving" by Major Dent Atkinson DC, LL.B., Ph.D. (p. 1)
- -"The New Pioneers, Excerpts from an address delivered by Robert E. Colyer, D.C., Ph.C. at a number of Chiropractic conventions in the past few months" (pp. 1, 5, 6)
- -circulation is now 13,000 (p. 2)
- -"Chiropractic is Chiropractic, Yesterday Today Tomorrow -Always" by Thomas F. Maher DC (p. 2)
- -"The Dog Doesn't Know It" by H.T. Jett, B.S., D.C. (p. 2)
- -"Notice" (p. 2):
 - The Universal Chiropractors' Association advertisements are now appearing in the following magazines:
 - November Issues McClure's, Genglewoman, Photoplay, Beauty, Commoner, Blue Book, True Story, Curren Opinion, National Pictorial Monthly, Sunset, Fashionable Dress, American Woman, Etude, Harper's Bazar, Success.
- -"Indiana Convention" by H. Leslie Brooks, D.C. reports on meeting of Indiana Chiropractors' Association at Muncie IN

on October 2-3; Joy M. Loban DC, WC Schulze MD, DC, ER Bebout DC and Robert E. Colyer DC were speakers (p. 5)

- -reports on BJ Palmer's recent "Cleaning the House" speech in St. Louis (p. 5)
- -"The Survival of the Fittest" by HC Harring DC (pp. 3-4)
- -"Endorsement of the UCA" by the Straight Chiropractors' Association of Western Pennsylvania (p. 4)
- -"Resolution" of support for UCA from Seattle Chiropractors' Association (p. 4)
- -"Another Serum" by Thos. F. Maher DC (p. 4)
- -call for students with **photo** of Eugene Seitz DC, instructor at **Missouri Chiropractic College** (p. 8)
- 1922 (Nov): The Missouri News (1[6]) includes:
- -"Diabetes" by HC Harring DC, PhC (pp. 1, 5, 6)
- -"What has the Mixer to Sell?" by A.T. Holmes, UCA Counsel (pp. 1, 3)
- -reports visit of S.J. Burich DC to Missouri Chiropractic College (p. 2)
- -"Chiropractic Salesmanship" by Thos. F. Maher DC (p. 2)
- -poem: "The Whisper of a Swollen Tonsil" (p. 3)
- -"The Dog Doesn't Know It" by H.T. Jett, B.S., D.C. (p. 4)
- -"UCA National Publicity" by James G. Greggerson, DC, PhC (p. 4)

-Missouri Chiropractic College "Football Notes" (p. 4)

- -photo of Waldo G. Poehner DC (p. 5)
- 1926 (Oct 19): CS Cleveland writes from 1417 Linwood Blvd to BJ, requests 25 application blancks for the Chiropractic Health Bureau (CHB), CS will recruit members; discusses bill adopted by MSCA is focused on "adjustment of the spinal column and tissue adjacent thereto"; and requires a course of 27 months; bill will not restrict DCs to "Chiropractic only", CS asks BJ what CHB's attitude toward the bill will be; notes state convention is two weeks in future; suggests MSCA will compromise on a straight bill rather than have 2 bills offered in the legislature; Kansas City Chiropractic Research Bureau is coposes of "three Mixers and [Dr.] Poole", Poole and Dr. Trotter of Trotter Sanitarium will cooperate with CHB, as will Drs. Rolfing, Ritter and Harring in St. Louis; CS closes: "Anxiously awaiting further orders, I am..." (Cleveland papers-CCC/KC)
- 1927 (Mar 3): CS Cleveland writes to BJ, notes his "local" perspective on efforts to eliminate physio-therapy from chiropractic profession; notes local attitude of DCs is that battles among schools retards passage of chiro legislation; believes state boards (including "Ellsworth of Oregon or Washington", Anna Foy of KS, mother-in-law Dr. Ashworth of NE) will pass broad scope laws "use the whip" unless straight schools unite under CHB or PSC; believes if this unification of straight schools took place and "Model Bill" with standard curriculum were adopted, the osteopaths and medical boards would be less contentious towards chiropractic; notes "Gruenewald of the Seattle College, and Harring of the Missouri saw the necessity of such an alliance a few months ago....I believe that Palmer, Texas, Eastern, Missouri, Lincoln, Ross, Universal, Seattle, Doughty-Marsh, Standard, Ratledge and this school could agree. Carver and the Colvin and other little hole in the wall schools that follow him are hard to handle and could not agree on definition, etc." (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1931 (Mar 7): letter from E.J. Smith DC, President of **Metropolitan Chiropractic College** (at 3400 Euclid Ave, Cleveland OH), to **Stanley Hayes** DC (Hayes collection):

Dear Dr. Hayes:

Received your letter today, and will state that the **Blodgett College** is no longer functioning. It went out of business shortly after the first of the year. He had this school in his own office in a downtown building, and to my knowledge he had about eight Chiropractic students and twelve Massage students. While the school was functioning, his graduates were admitted to the State Board of Ohio. Inasmuch as he was primarily interested in building up a big private practice, he discontinued his school.

Dr. **Blodgett** sold his good-will to a dentist, a Dr. Snevel, who is now conducting, not a Chiropractic college, but a school of massage and Mechano-therapy only. At the present writing he has eight massage students, comprising his entire school, and is doing no Chiropractic teaching whatsoever.

As far as we are able to tell, we are the only school in Ohio teaching Chiropractic. The **Akron College of Chiropractic** closed its door some little time ago, and we have made arrangements with the former owner to take over all prospective students that desire information from the old **Akron College**.

We have our new catalog on the press now, and as soon as it is finished, we will mail you a copy, or several copies if you desire. Our school is going along very nicely and we look forward to a very successful year. We are now making arrangements to teach colonic irrigation.

If we can be of service to you in any other way, kindly call on us.

Sincerely, THE METROPOLITAN CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE, INC.

1931 (Mar 30): letter from **Homer G. Beatty**, DC, on **Colorado Chiropractic University** stationery (at 1631 Glenarm Place, Denver), to **Stanley Hayes** DC (Collected papers of Stanley Hayes DC):

Dear Dr. Hayes:

I wish to thank you for your letter of March 24th and the splendid information it contained.

The three schools who have not answered you average about forty students enrollment I think, as I have been in touch with each of these schools within the past year.

Since our list of schools totals thirty-seven I shall enclose a copy of such list. It may help each of us to make our lists more complete.

I am awaiting with interest the next issue of the Bulletin. Again thanking you for your co-operation, I am, Sincerely your,...

SCHOOLS

Akron College of Chiropractic, 829 E. Market St., Akron, Ohio

American School of Chiropractic, 236 East 35th St., New York, N.Y.

- Berkeley College of Chiropractic, Shattuck Ave. near University Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
- Blodgett Chiropractic College, 565 Rose Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
- Carver College of Chiropractic, 521 W. 9th St., Oklahoma City, Okla.
- Cleveland Chiropractic College, 1417 Linwood Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.
- Colorado Chiropractic University, 1631 Glenarm Place, Denver, Colorado

Columbia Institute of Chiropractic, 261 W. 71 St., New York, N.Y.

- Colvin College of Chiropractic, 237 S. Main St., Wichita, Kansas
- Doty-Marsh College of Chiropractic, 4201 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

nronology of Missouri Chiropractic College	
Eastern Chiropractic Institute, 55 W. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.	1
Indianapolis College of Chiropractic, Indianapolis, Ind.	
Lincoln Chiropractic College, 518 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis,	
Ind.	
Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, 918 W. Venice Blvd., Los	
Angeles, Calif.	
Marchand College of Chiropractic, Philadelphia, Pa.	
Mecca College of Chiropractic, 122 Roseville Ave., Newark, N.J.	
Metropolitan Chiropractic College, 3400 Euclid Ave., Cleveland,	
Ohio	
Missouri Chiropractic College, 706 Grand Ave. N., St. Louis, Mo.	
National Eclectic Institute, 110 W. 90th St., New York, N.Y.	
National College of Chiropractic, 20 N. Ashland Blvd., Chicago,	
New York School of Chiropractic, 488 E. 149th St., New York,	
N.Y.	1
Pacific College of Chiropractic, 125 Grand Ave. N., Portland, Ore.	1
Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa	
Pasadena College of Chiropractic, 876 N. Fair Oaks Ave.,	
Pasadena, California	
Peerless College of Chiropractic, 3159 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago,	
Ill.	
Ramsay College of Chiropractic, 70 Willow St., Minneapolis,	
Minn.	
Ratledge College of Chiropractic, 232 S. Hill St., Los Angeles,	
Calif.	
Ross College of Chiropractic, 1311 Webster St., Fort Wayne, Ind.	
San Francisco College of Chiropractic & Drugless Therapy, 1122	
Sutter St., San Francisco, California	
Seattle College of Chiropractic, 401 Lowman Bldg., Seattle, Wash.	
Standard School of Chiropractic, 147 W. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.	
Texas Chiropractic College, San Pedro Park, San Antonio, Texas	
Toronto College of Chiropractic, Toronto, Canada	
Universal College of Chiropractic, 3531 Forbes St., Pittsburg, Pa.	
Washington School of Chiropractic, 1116 F. St. Northwest,	
Washington, D.C.	
West Coast College of Chiropractic, 426-29th St., Oakland,	
California	
Western Chiropractic College, 2021 Independence Ave., Kansas	
City, Mo.	
Denver Chiropractic Institute, Tramway Bldg., Denver, Colorado	
	-
931: Henry C. Harring DC, MD, president of the Missouri	
Chiranarastia Callaga in St. Louis, president of the Wilssouth	
Chiropractic College in St. Louis, does not approve of the	
"modalities" in DC practice, but "If used only where indicated	
and with the clear understanding that such methods are not	
chiorpractic they will do no harm" (Turner, 1931, p. 269)	
222 (Eab): the lowroot of the International Chiranrootia	

- 1932 (Feb): the Journal of the International Chiropractic Congress (Vol. 1, No. 3., p. 16) indicates a circulation of 12,000 (NCA/UCA folder); officers of the ICC are:
 - -Division Three: International Congress of Chiropractic Educational Institutions, CS Cleveland, President and Henry C. Harring of St Louis, Secretary; members schools are:
 - -American School of Chiropractic, New York NY
 - -Carver College of Chiropractic, Oklahoma City OK
 - -Cleveland Chiropractic College, Kansas City MO
 - -Colorado Chiropractic University, Denver CO
 - -Columbia Institute of Chiropractic, New York NY
 - -Denver Chiropractic Institute, Denver CO
 - -Eastern Chiropractic Institute, New York NY
 - -Institute of the Science of Chiropractic, NYC
 - -Lincoln Chiropractic College, Indianapolis IN
 - -Mecca College of Chiropractic, Newark NJ
 - -Missouri Chiropractic College, St Louis MO

National College of Chiropractic, Chicago IL O'Neil-Ross Chiropractic College, Fort Wayne IN Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport IA Pacific Chiropractic College, Portland OR Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, LA Standard School of Chiropractic, New York NY Texas Chiropractic College, San Antonio TX Universal Chiropractic College, Pittsburgh PA

Keating

- 32 (Oct 19): LM Rogers DC, new Executive Sec'y of the NCA at 710 Des Moines St, Webster City IA (replacing BA Sauer DC, who is now "Recording Secretary)), writes to CS e: upcoming (ICC) Congress convention in Kansas City; notes that James Slocum DC, ICC President, has suggested hat 2 programs run simultaneously: one for the delegates and one for the non-delegates; requests 1500 word article directed at college-leader-delegates to the convention-if CS as president of the college branch of the ICC) cannot provide than Dr Harring of Missouri College (sec'y of college pranch of ICC) should write (Cleveland papers-CCC/KC)
- 32 (Nov 5): Cleveland Chiropractic College now located at 3724 roost Ave, KC; CS Cleveland is Chairman of the Program Committee for the ICC conference; he notes that speakers vill include: Lt. Gov. "Happy" Chandler of KY, James R Drain DC and HE Weiser DC of TCC, HC Harring DC of Missouri Chiropractic College, "Dr Watkins of the Educational Clinics", Dr Hawkins of the Psychopathic Sanitarium, Dr Carver, HE /edder of Lincoln CC, WC Schulze of National, Steinbach of Universal CC, Hender of PSC, Trubenbach of NY, "Beatty and Russell of the Colorado", also "Drs Slocum, Rogers, Dhlson, Gallaher, Marshall, Schwietert, Ingram, Blanchat, Greene, Hanson, Kolar, Adelman, Gatten, McNichols"; egistrants may arrange for "dissection work" through CCC/KC; also included is brochure re: KC from Chamber of Commerce (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

35 (Aug): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [4(8)] includes:

ticle by WN Montgomery DC of the Missouri Chiropractic College: "Vertebral subluxations - employing the x-ray to ocate and prove their existence" (pp. 28, 38)

35 (Sept): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [4(9)] includes: ticle by WN Montgomery DC of the National Chiropractic

- Clinics: "Radiographing the upper cervical vertebrae" (p. 28)
- 37 (Mar 29): John M. Bauer DC at 126 Elwood St, St Louis MO writes to CS Cleveland, offers to teach "Orthodynamics" course at CCC; Orthodynamics is renamed Logan Basic Technique; Bauer notes he has disassociated from Logan College of Chiropractic where he had worked from 9/35 to 12/36: ... I resigned as I did not wish to be a party to his undertakings as I did not approve of the manner in which he was presenting his school as a professionally owned school....we are not only capable of teaching B.T. but we have added to it considerably and are teaching it under the name of "Orthodynamics". There is no secrecy attached to our course, there are no silly contracts to be signed and the doctors are under no obligation of any kind to us. Notes are not only permitted but are suggested and our tuition is One Hundred Dollars
- -notes references may be obtained from Dr Jerome F Fontana and HC Harring DC (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1939 (July 26): TF Ratledge's handwritten notes:

National Council of Chiropractic Educational Institutions in reg. session during annual **NCA** convention in Dallas, Texas

Passed resolution 7/26/39 as follows:

"Resolved that we are opposed to the passage of the proposed amendment to the Chiropractic Act of California as we feel that it is an unwise and dangerous proposal.

Dr. H.C. Harring

Act. Secy. Council of Ed. Inst. NCA

- 1945 (Dec?): *Missouri Chiropractic News* (of the Missouri Chiropractic College) [25(4)]; many photos (Ratledge papers, SFCR; in my Missouri CC folder)
- 1950 (Jan): *JNCA* [1950 (Jan); 20(1):28) publishes **Henry C. Harring** DC, MD's article, "Modern Trends", notes Missouri Chiro College was incorporated in May, 1920
- 1964 (Sept): ACA Journal of Chiropractic (1[9]: 15): photo caption reads: "An agreement to merge the Logan Basic College and Missouri Chiropractic College was formally signed on July 30, 1964, by Dr. William N. Coggins (right) and Dr. Otto C. Reinert, presidents of the respective institutions after ratification by their Boards of Trustees. The consolidation becomes effective on September 28, 1964, the beginning of the fall term. Under the terms of the agreement, the surviving college will be known as the Logan College of Chiropractic. Dr. Coggins will continue as president of the college, with Dr. Reinert appointed as head of the Department of Chiropractic Technique. The college is accredited by the Committee on Accreditation of the American Chiropractic Association."
- 1980 (June 17-20): Ted Shrader participates in the ACA Council on Technic's Dever Conference on the Biomechanics of the Pelvis



Back row (L to R): Joseph Janse DC; Reed B. Phillips DC, MSCM; David Cassidy DC; Meridel Gatterman DC; Bryan Gatterman DC; James Boorsma DC; Otto Reinert DC; J.R. Campbell DC; front row (L to R): A.G. SantoMauro; Dr. David Denton; Bertrand Faucret DC; Bruce Fligg DC; Ted L. Shrader DC; Dr. Kenneth Heairlston

References:

- Harring HC. Modern trends. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 (Jan); 20(1):28, 56
- Rehm WS. Who was who in chiropractic: a necrology. In Dzaman F et al. (eds.) *Who's who in chiropractic, international.* Second Edition. Littleton CO: Who's Who in Chiropractic International Publishing Co., 1980

Reinert OC. Merging with honor: a history of the Missouri Chiropractic College, 1920-64. *Chiropractic History* 1992 (Dec); 12(2): 38-42